

Ha.nd.i n'ũ re.ak' bha.la.ite_t'-3

In' kuma.n' Mo.n'gla Hasdak' tho_r.ae_ n'ũ lase_rle_n
tayo_m guhur. guhur. se_ren' in' an'jo_m kedere_n'
kuliledea, ce_t'e_m seren'e_da! Nia.bar do_ tho_r.a muruk
te_ye_ seren' ke_da are_ la.i a.din'a-

'Ha.nd.i ta.r.i n'ũ te_

Baro_ bigha. so_mpotim bho_rnake_da.

Bulmam ce_tao_e_n, hudis a_cure_n

Po_t.o_r.t.o_ya le_kam ud.a.u bar.ae_.'

No_a seren' re.ak' bhe_d se_ khandrite_t se_ndran'
e_ho_p'e_na. Ban'gladiso_m re.ak' ba_rin ar uta_r nakha
jila.ko_re_santal ho_po_n ko_ak' ae_ma ae_ma so_mpoti er_e
o_co_k' re.ak' maran' e_t.ke_t.o_~r.e_ kana ha.nd.i do_.
Ja.num jha.nti deko_ pe_r.a do_ e_kal se_tak' a.yup' ko_
hiri lebo_nre mo_ne_ jiwi do_ la.bit' go_do_k' tabo_na.
Pe_r.ak' abo_n, o_nko_ tuluc' jo_m-n'ũ e_dabo_n to_be_
e_ke_n abo_ko_ak' gha.ro_n'j ko_rege. Jo_m-n'ũ do_ ba_r.ti
kaete_ ta.r.i-ha.nd.i, pa_ura.ge. Gharo_n'j re.ak' muskilre_
rin dhar la.git' ho_~ ka.ud_i e_mo_k' e_kal geko_ khar.a
go_do_k'a. Mo_ne_r katha ma mo_n regeye_ re_be_t' akat',
rin re.ak' jha.lire bo_lo_kate_ algatege aosan e_mo_k' ho~ko
la.i sadego_da. Me_ne_k una.k' do_ ce_dak'e_m guni bha.bik'
kana, amak' khe_t-bar.ge tho_r.am e_ma.n' khange rin do_n'
me_tao_ gidikak'a. Gand.ra le_ka rubuk' rubuk' gha.ro~n'j,
so_maj re.ak' bisi jan'ko_ ra.put' akada, sanam so_mpoti
ho_e_ le_ka o_t.an' caba akan tabo_na. Santal ho_po_nko_
me_ne_da, no_a kando_r re_ale_ak' jumi tahe~kana! No_a
bar.ge do_ So_ko_l go_r.o_mba tako_ak' kana. Mit' pir.hi
ho_~ a.uri paro_mo_k' rege ako_ak' khe_t bar.ge re_nito_k'
do_ kamlako_ khat.ao_k' kana. Haere santal ho_po_n, haere

santal so_maj!

Abo_ko_ren jua_n ko_r.a-kur.i ko_ho~ ne_be_tar ma ha.nd.i,
ta.ri pa.ura bo_ge teko_kusiak' kan. So_ho_rae ar e_man
po_ro_bko_re nan'graha ko_re kho_nko_ so_ho_r se_t.e_r
le_nre_o_rak' ko_ca geko_o_yo_n' bar_aya. Kubra.j ar Sunil
do_mit' ato_re_n kanakin. Mit' dhao_Kubra.j ar Sunil do_
so_ho_rae re_o_r.ak'kin he_c'le_nre_Kubra.jre_n mamote_t'
tako_t.he_n pe_r.ak'kin a~r.go_e_na. Nan'graha re_kin
tahe~na ar po__ro__b kana ba.r.ti ra.ska.jo_n' la.git'ge
ha.nd.iko_do_ho_akada. Jua_n ko_r.a mo_t.o_r cycle re_kin
co_ghayente_gir.gir.a.u calao_e_nakin. Bo_gete_ko_jo_m
ke_da, n'u~ ke_da arko_ra.ska.e_na. N'uhum n'uhumko_
bidake_t' kina, bidak' lahare_bar ba.t.i kate_se_be_l
ha.nd.i ko_calat'kinre_po_yo_r. po_yo_r.kin n'u~
go_t'kada. Kubra.j do_mo_t.o_r cycle start go_t'ke_da ar
de_c'e_nte_t.ipa_tape_kin mo_hnd.ae_na. Hudin' d.ahar
kho_n district ro_ad re_kin rakap' go_t'e_na. Bul akankin
tahe~kante_so_jhe do_ba.kin calao_dar.eak' kana. District
ro_ad te_do_o_na district kho_n raj nan'graha calak' night
co_ach e_ne_geko_ar.ak'go_t' akada. N'uhum n'ok'
tahe~kante_ar Kubra.j do_d.he_rge bulakane_tahe~kante_
ro_adrege samna sa_mni ta.pin'ena. Night co_ach do_calao_
par.o_me_n re_ho~ mo_t.o_r cycle ro_ad kho_n o_t.an'e_nte_
Kubra.j ar Sunil do_accident te_a.d.ikin gha.le_na, e_nte_
bana ho_r.ak'ge mit'go_t.an' kate_jan'ga do_ge_je_re_n
ta.kina. Ho_spit.al te_ko_idike_t' kina, tho_r.a din tayo_m
do_kin ro_phae_na me_nkhan le_d.ha ge tar.am do_kin
eho__p'ke_da. Gate ar pe_r.ako_t.he_n kho_n an'jo_me_na
d.he_rge bulkin ta.he~kante_no_nkan accident do_ho_eakana.
Pase_c're_pase_c' ban'kin bulko_k' khan o_ho_ge muskil
re_kin
par_ao_ko_k'a.

In'ak' n'e_lre_ae_ma Santal ho_po_nko_n'u bulkate_
accidentte_ako_ak' mo_n'j ho_r.mo_ko_ko_mjuri akan tako_a.
Juri pa.ri ko_ak' bhina.-bhini ho_e akana, go_c'-go_po_c'

ho_e akana. Haere Santal bo_eha, haere Santal ho_po_n
delabo_n ha.nd.i-ta.r.i, pa.ura. kho_nbo_n n'ir pharako_k'a.

T O _ P O _ L

Hape hape duk do_

Ar_erem ten`go_k'kan

Hara – hiri jiwa

Tar_am d_ahar re

Acka ge thiro_k' mo_n.

a_r.ic' et.ak' bhabna ge

Bhir_ka_uae a.d.i jha.l hante

Et.ak' bila_n sec'.

Serma ipil bhitri re

Co_ko_ o_na as

Ar bae gupiete

Mo_n o_nto_r do_e hapek'

Dhasak' bo_hel jo_to_ kukmu kumba_.

Serma – tapap' kate jua_n bayar

Ud_a_u calak'ako_ a.d.i jha.l

Bar dinak' no_a

Helmel hula_s re

Ra_ska_ huta_s mo_n .

So_ – baha na_r.i re

An – mo_na ko_k'am hahar_a te .

Haere digla_ d.igli dhur.i dha.rtire

khangé hudis rua_r.a.n'

Mo_ha – muhim renak' katha,

O_ka reba ba_r.ic' menak'

Mit' mit'te jo_to_

Duk do_ jarwak'

To_ro_c' to_pa sen'gel leka

Mo_n o_nton_r do_ lo_k'.

Hor_ko Gor_o ar jok'tonko la_git'ge D_ant_ao_ do_

Tehen' BTV re_ak' khoborre_ ucha.ne_na T.ha.kurgaon jila.
re_ak' sodor Rahiman Union Krisnopur A.diba.si atore_
Upojila_ d_ant_ao_ Thakurgaon sodor hote_te_ hoe_ pura_ue_n
10 go_t.ec' adha dolan o_r.ak'.5 go_t.ec' D.hokoc' kol, 5
go_t.en dolan T.a.nd.ite_ o_r.ak' (Latrine), o_na sa~o_te_
A.diba.si santal koak' Krisnopur A.diba.si Iskul la_git' 3
adha dolan o_r.ak'. Manotan Maran' Montri ak' sandes

hisa_bte_Maran' Montrial' Mahal khon n'am akan ka.ud.ite_ no_a ka.mi do_ hoe pura.ue_na. Upojila. D.ant.ao_ paht.a sec' khon BTV ae_ma sarhao_, ar mon'j ka.miho_ra re_ak' khobor ucha.n n'utumte_ ho~ ae_ma johare_ e_mae_ kana.

Calao_e_n se_rma Upojila . Nirbahi Officer do_ no_a atoe_ hiri leda unre_ phaelao_ se_rma latarre_ cet' jon' kan santal A.diba.si gidra.ko la.git' Iskul ar O_r.ak' re_ak'e mit' khojok'ak'e_ kol le_da Maran' Montri Mahalte_.

N'um uduk' gano_k'a nia. se_rma ho~ Nirbahi Officer Abdullah-Al-Mamun do_ no_a A.diba.si santal ko lahanti jionre_ set.e.rko la.git' arho~ 11 go_t.e_n adha dolan o_r.ak' be_ nao_ kate_ e_mako re_ak' mit' ardas Maran' Montriak' mahal teye_ kol akada.

Ma_nik chand

Bharo_t re_ak' dilhire_ mit't.e_n kisa.~r. ho_r.e_ tahe~kana. Se_tak're_ be_re_t'kate_ jahae_ge pa.hilre_ uniye_ n'apam le_khan, go_t.a din re_ho~ uni ho_r. do_ ja~ha~n jo_mak' ban' jut.a.uaya. Mit' ho_r. bar ho_r. pasnao_k' pasnao_k'te_ mit' din diso_mre_n cacalao_ic' so_mrat. t.he_n ho~ katha do_ ud.a.u calao_e_na. So_mrat. do_ no_a katha an'jo_m kate_ tho_r.ae_ hahar.a e_na ar bid.a.u a.uka.u la.git'e_ hudis kada. Hudis ar cinta. le_kage mit' din uni kisa.~r. ho_r. ma_nik chand ko sap' a.gu kedea so_mrat. o_r.ak'te_. Do_sar hilo_k' se_tak're_ je_mo_n so_mrat. sa~o_te_ pa.hilre_ n'apam hoe_ dar.e_ak'. E_kalte_ se_tak're_ge so_mrat. so_n'ige ma_nikchandak' n'apam hoe_ go_t'e_na. N'apam tayo_m so_mrat. do_ uni ar.ak' kae re_ak'e_ hukum ke_da ar hudiso_k'e_ e_ho_p'e_na n'e_lle_ge_n' tehen' ce_t' hoyok'a. Se_tak' re_ak' tar.am

muca_t' kate_baskeak' jo_m la_git' jo_to_ko toe_nat ke_da
ar_o_na o_kte_re_ge mit't_e_n go_lam do_da_r.
he_c'kate_ye_la_i adea amre_n o_r.ak' ho_r.do_bogete_
bo_ho_k' hasoe_de kana. So_mrat.do_e_kal ba_e bilo_m
le_da, jo_m ba_gi kate_ye_da_r. idike_da. Hukum ke_dae_
nitge je_mo_n kobirajko ho_ho_ae_. Kobiraj hoe_he_c'
go_t'e_na ar_ran re_he_t'koe_e_madete_ye_be_s go_t'e_na.
So_mrat.do_jo_jo_m te_bil khone_n'ir he_c'akana, nito_k'
jo_mak' kodo_re_ar.caba akana. Go_lam kodo_do_sar dhao_
jo_to_ak' jo_mak'ko lo_lo_do_r.ha ke_da. Me_nkhan jo_m
o_kte_paro_me_nte_so_mrat.do_a.d.i garte_lac' haso
rakap'go_t'adea. Arho~ kobiraj ko bad_ae_ocokede_a,
he_c'e_nte_n'e_l barakate_ye_me_tadea, tehen' do_go_t.a
din ar_ja~ha~n ban' jo_m-n'uge bhagea. Lac' hasote_ye_
ja_bun akan so_mrat.doe_la_i adea, ce_t' amdo_m me_ne_t'a,
in' ma co_enan se_tak' khonge ce_t' ho~ ba.n' jo_m akat'!
E_nre_ho~ tehen' do_ja~ha~nak' alom jo_ma me_tadeae_
kobiraj do_. Bad_ae_sanakedea kobiraj do_ce_dak' se_tak'
do_bam jo_m akada! Amdo_kha.t.ige tho_r.a ran e_mamtege
hoyok'a o_nka me_nkate_na.r.i rane_jo_m ocokede_a. Lac'
haso thire_n tayo_me_disa.ke_t'a uni ma_nikchandak' katha.
Disa.ke_t'tayo_m bo_ho_k' do_a.d.ige lo_lo_e_n taya.
Se_tak' be_re_t'to_rage uni ba_r.ic' mo_nan kisa.~r.
ho_r.ak' me~t'han' n'e_lle_t'tege pase_c' se_tak' re_ak'
jo_m do_ban' hoe_akantin'a. E_ke_n se_tak' do_go_t.a
dinge ba.n' jo_m n'am le_da!

So_mrat.e_hudis ke_da no_nkan ho_r.ak' jiwe_t'tahe~n
re_ak'a_ida.ri do_ba.nuk'a. E_kkal khar.a geye hukum
ke_da, d_o nitge uni ma_nikchand sap' a.gue_pe_ar
t.an'gao_kate_go_c' gid.ikae_pe_. So_mrat.ak' hukum
n'amkate_unire_n palt.o_n kodo_bako bilo_mle_da, tho_r.a
tayo_mge o_r.ak' te_ko se_t.e_re_na. So_mrat.ak' parwana
n'amkate_ma_nikchand doe_asbasao_cabae_na, ce_t'e_
ce_kaya me_nte_. Ma_nikchandak' jo_r.hat ar_palt.o_n koak'
ti-jan'gare_ye_gid.i chad.ao_e_n re_ho~ bako batao_le_t'a,
sap' a.gu kedeako. Hijuk' horre_Birbo_l so_n'ige n'apam

hoye_ntaya, ma_nikchand do_n'am to_rage uniak' jan'gaye_ha_r.up' ke_t' taya are_me_tadea, ma ja~ha~ le_katege ban'cao_i'n me_. In're_n ba_hu ar gidra. pidra. koak' do_ce_t' hal hoyok' takoa? Birbo_l do_palt.o_nko t.he_n khon tho_r.a ko_ca se_c'e_ idi kedea are_me_tadea, alo_m bo_to_ro_k'a. Arho~ tho_r.a khae_kho_e_ate_luturre_ce_t'koco_e_la.i_adea, ar tayo_m te_do_palt.o_nko t.he_ne_jima. kadea. Palt.o_n kodo_t.an'gao_kate_go_je_t.ha~i re_ko idi kedea, go_je_lahare_ma_nikchandko kuli kedea, amak' ja~ha~n muca_t' sana me_nak'tama? Ma_nikchand doe_me_nke_da, mano_tan so_mrnat. bharo_tte_sho_r Akbo_r sa~ote_mit' dhao_n'apamo_k' sanaedin' kana. No_a kantin'gea in'ak' muca_t' sana do_. An'jo_m kate_so_mrnat.ko bad.ae_ocokedea, so_mrnat. do_he_c'e_nte_uniye_kulikedece_t' la.git' gujuk' lahare_in' n'e_n'e_l sanake_t' mea? Ma_nikchand do_tikin jo_r.hat kate_ye_me_tadea, mo_haraj so_mrnat., sa_rige ce_t' be_re_t' kate_pa.hilre_in'ak' me~t'ha~m n'e_lle_t'te_go_t.a din ce_t' ho~ bam jo_m dar.eakada? O_na ran'gao_te_ge ce_t' amdo_t.angao_kate_in' go_je_re_ak' e_m hukum akada?

So_mrnat. do_e_me_nke_t'a, in' mo_to_do_ban', ja~ha~e_ge se_tak' re_pa.hil amak' me~t'ha~ ko n'e_l akat', jo_to_ho_r.koge go_t.a din upa_s kate_khe_mao_khe_mao_te_ko gujuk' kana. Am le_kan ba_r.ic' mo_nan, ce_hrawan ar_ho_r.ak' jiwe_t' tahe~n do_in'ak' raj re_ban' ge ban'a.ida.ri ba.nuk'taya. Ma_nikcand do_mirlun'e_nte_bhabna salak'e_me_nke_da, kha.t.ige mo_haraj, tehen' in' do_pa.hil amak' me~t'ha~n' n'e_l akada, ar o_nate_nito_k' in'do_gujuk' hoyok' kantin'a. Se_tak' be_re_t' to_ra amak' me~t'ha~n' n'e_l akada, o_nate_judi t.angao_kate_gujuk' hoyok' tin', no_a do_ce_t' le_ka hoe_e_na?

No_a katha an'jo_m kate_so_mrnat. doe_te_n'go thire_na. Me_tadea amak' katha mit'se_c' khon do_t.hikgea. Do_calak'me_, amak' gujuk' re_ak' hukum don' ba.til ke_da. Me_nkhan amak' bo_ho_k're_no_nkan ake_l do_ce_kate

he_c'e_na? Ma_nikchand do_so_mrati_e_me_tadea, hijuk'
o_kte_Birbo_l sa~ote_n'apam hoe_le_na, unige la_i laha
adin' tahe~kana. So_mrati_do_muluc' muluc' landa ate raj
bakho_l se_c'e_mond_ae_na.

Dak' Ja_put'

Dak' ja_put' Ca_t ba_isa_k
arho~ Saon bhado_r
O_na talate_ro_ho_e_hor_o
tale beleho~ n'uruk'
sin' n'inda_dak' ke_da
ce_he_l ce_pe_l pe_re_c' gad_a
a_tu calak' n'alak' n'alak'
ko_yo_k' daram gate salak'
hud_ur bijli haere_sad_e
lo_ho_t'e_n tin' na~wa~ khand_i
gida_r pida_r juri pa_ri
ban' hoele_n calak' gad_a ar_e
dak' ja_put' sahan sakam
re_n'gec' ho_r_ko jobe_ akan
haere_ja_put' tise_m cabak'

gidra. ante_ park-in' calak'

Nachoul re_ ba_r.ic' horko dal gha_l kedea mit' A_diba_si

Chapai nawanganj re_ak' Nacholre_ khas pukhrire_ hako sap' kha_tir gulmalre_ ba_r.ic' hor_ko do_ mit' a_diba_si maejiu a_di_ a~t_ ko dal gha_l kedea. O_na sa~o sa~ote_ arho~ 60,000 hajar t_aka ar_sona re_ak' horok'ak' ho~ko rec' akadea mente uni maejiu sa~otey tahe~kan ac're_n boeha kur_i santona baskiye_ bad_ae_ oco akana. Dal gha_l ocoakan a_diba_si maejiu do_e~ hoyok' kana Nachoul upojila_ mejampur union re_ak' Dhoroil atore_n Logen T_udure_n era Morjina Baski (45). Gha_l oco akan uni a_diba_si a_k'yutic' do_nito_k' Nachoul Upojila_ sastho complex re_ran ocok'kan menaea. Nachoul upojila_ sastho complex re_n da_yikan daktore_ bad_ae oco akana bohok' re_ak' dal gha_l kante_beso_k' do_ okte_ re_ak' ja_rur_ me_nak'a

Gha_l akan a_diba_si maejiu a_k'yueic're_n bo_e_ha kur_i Santona Baski (50) la_lis rey men akada je, Nachoul upojila_ Nejampur union sempur mouja re_ak' khas pukhri oka re_ak' hal dag nombor-355, maran'te_t'-0.51 ekor, no_a pukhri do_ 1426 ban'gla se_rmare_ santona baski n'utumte_ eksona lij hatao_ kate_ hakoe cas a_gue_t' ko tahe~na, menkhan chapainawabganj jila_ re_ak' Amnura koloni para hanapuriakan Amir alire_n kor_a hako be_pari Sahaban Ali (50) do_n'inda_ n'utre_ o_na pukhrire_n hakoe sap' ke_t'koa. Tayomte_ o_na bad_ae kate Santona baski nachoul thanare_ mit' la_lise_ saman'keda.

O_na la_lis re_ak' kha_tirge Nachoul thanare_n SI Golam Rasul do_mit' supuluke hoe ocoleda. O_na ghot_ona re_ak' elan' tege calao_en mon'gol hilok' n'uhum amdaj 7 baja o_kte_ Amnura re_ak' Dhinogor re mit' carjar bhen khon or phed. kate de ma_ria. dal kate_ 60,000 hajar t_aka ar 8 ana ojon re_ak' sona malae re_c' kedea oni ba_r.ic' hor. Sahaban Ali. Ona ghot_ona tayo_m ade_pase_re_n hor. he_c' kate_ uni ban'cao_ kate_ mit't_e_n clinic re_ko bhurti kedea, o_nd.e uniak' hor_mo arho~ ba_r.ic' sec' calak' kante_ Nachoul haspatalre_ko bhurti kedea.

Bud hilok' tikin 12 baja ha_bic' uni a_diba_si ak'yuric'ak' disa. do_ban' a_cur akan taea menteye la_i keda Santona Baski. Calao_e_n mon'gol hilo_k' Morjina Baski uni ac' bo_e_ha kur_i Santona Baski (50) atore_n Kajoli Kisku (48) ar Dulali Soren (55) Dhinogor atore_n Md. Laluak' (58) carjar bhente_ Sabai tar_a atore_n mit' goc' hor.

n'e_l khon rua_r. o_kte_ no_a ghot_ona do_ hoe akana. Note n'um uduk'akan Sahaban Ali sa~o_ jopor_ao_ re_ak' do_ a.t ban' n'am akana.

No_a la_git'te_ Nachoul thanare_n Officer in charge Selim Re_za do_e_ men krda Mon'gol hilok' n'inda.ge no_a la_lis don' an'jom akat'a. O_na ghot_ona do_ e_n te_ chapai nawabganj thanare kana o_nate_ Morjina baskie beskenkhan chapai nawabganj thanare_ la_lis la_git'le men akadea. Jatio Adibasi porisod Nachoul d_a_r ar Rani Ela Mitra sansadre_ sobha mukhia. Bidhan Singh no_a ghot_ona re_ak' mon'j bica_r ar uni dadalic' ba_r.ic' hor. Sahabanak' sa_sti re_ak' kin da_bi akada.

Dha_rti jakat Suluk Ma~ha~ ar No_be_l Siro_pa (Novel Prize)

Calao_e_n 21 September ta_rik do_ tahe~ kana dha_rti jakat suluk Ma~ha~. A.d.i jo_mo_kte_ no_a din do_ manao_ ganao_ hoe_ pura_u akana. La_r.ha.i be_go_r go_t.a dha_rti re_suluk nira_i te_ taken la_git' 1981 se_rma United Nation re_ak' gapalmarao_ kate_ an'go_c hoe_ e_na 36/67 no_mbo_r ar o_nka le_kate_ jao_ se_rma September cando "te_sar mo_n'go_lbar" Dha_rti jakat ja_tia_ri ga~o_ta (United Nation) re_ak' gapal marao_ (meeting) e_ho_p' dinge "Go_t.a Dha_rti Suluk Ma~ha~" hisa_bte_ an'go_c hatao_ hoe_ akana.

Tayo_mte_ 2001 se_rma re_ak' 7 september Dha_rti jakat ja_tia_ri ga~o_ta (United Nation) sabha re_ an'go_c e_na 55/282 no_mbo_r ar 2002 se_rma kho_n jao_ se_rma re_ak' 21 september "Go_t.a Dha_rti Suluk Ma~ha~" hisa_b te_ a.d.i jo_mo_kte_ no_a din do_ manao_ la_git' go_t.a hoe_ e_na. "Go_t.a Dha_rti Suluk Ke_t.e_c'/Prothistha" la_git' a.d.i kurumut_u se_ mo_n se_le_t' no_a din do_ manao_ ganao_ ho_yo_k' kana. No_a Maha a.d.i mano_t se_le_t' manao_ ganao_ kate_t' Go_t.a Dha_rti re_ Suluk Ke_t.e_c'/Prothisthai la_git' ti mut_ kate_t' go_k' katha ko e_m akada go_t.a dha_rti re_n maran' mano_tan diso_m a.yurko.

Go_t.a Dha_rti re_ ae_ma le_kan man mano_t do_ ko e_m e_da. Me_nkhan e_ke_n a.d.i tho_r.a ge Dha_rti re_ maran' man mano_t siropa (prize) do_ me_nak'a. Nobe_l siro_pa (Novel Prize) 2020 la_git' go_t.a dha_rti khon n'utum kol la_git' e_to_ho_p' hoe_ akana 27 May 2020. Nobe_l siropa (Novel Prize) do_ 1901 se_rma khon e_mo_k' re_ak' e_to_ho_p' hoe_ akana. O_na se_rma khon ge go_t.a dha_rti re_ ae_ma le_kan ho_r. se_ ga~o_ta (institution) khondron' (gobesona) ar na~wa~nak' be_nao_, ho_r. ho_po_n talare_ bha_la.i ka_miko

se_c' te_ no_a maran' man mano_t Nobe_l siropa (Nobel Prize)
e_mo_k' hoe_ akana.

2015 se_rma November cando Norway, Oslo hiri re_ak' a.t in'
n'am le_da. O_na hiri re_a.d.i hahar_a a.t hon' n'am le_da
Nobe_l siropa (Nobel Prize) e_mak' t.ha.~i n'e_l la.git'.
Bhitri ar bahre_go_t.a do_n' n'e_l ke_da nij me_~t' te_.
A.d.i hahar_a in' la.git' o_na din do_tahē~ kana. E_nte_t'
tis ho~ Nobe_l siro_pa (Nobel Prize) do_ba.n' n'ama.
Me_nkhan O_na t.ha.~i se_e_mo_k' jae_ga do_n' n'e_l a.gu
ke_da; o_ka khon dha_rti re_ak' maran' mano_t Nobe_l siro_pa
(Nobel Prize) ko e_makoa. Nit ha_bic' te_ae_ma ho_r. do_
Nobe_l siro_pa (Nobel Prize) ko n'am akada, Me_nkhan a.d.i
hahar_a o_na o_r.ak' bhitrire_ Ban'gladiso_m khon
Peace/suluk re_n'am akat' no_be_l siro_pa (Nobel Prize)
Mano_tan Prof. Dr. Muhammad Yunus ak' a.d.i maran' photo
do_n' n'e_l ke_da ar a.d.i ra_ska. te_o_na photo saman're_
ke_merate_phot.o_ do_n' rakap' hatao_ ke_da disa. do_ho_e_
la.git'. A.d.i tho_r.a ho_r.ak' phot.o_ o_na gapal marao_
o_r.ak' (hall room) bhitre_re_do_me_nak'a. Me_nkhan
hahar_a Ban'gladiso_m re_n Muhammad Yunus ak' phot.o_ ho~
do_bhit (wall) re_re_be_t' me_nak'a.



Nobe_l siro_pa (Nobel Prize) do_turui (6) go_t.e_n biso_e_

ce_tan re_ko e_mo_k'a;

Pa_hil; Sahitto, Dosar; Santi/Suluk, Te_sar; Podartho
Biggan, Ponak'; Rosayon, Mo~r_e_ak'; Ho_r.mo_ jo_to_n
/Cikithsha, Turuiak'; ka.ud.i nitiOrthoniti

E_mo_k' Din; December 10, 2020

Thai; Oslo, Norway

Siro_pa (Purosker): Siro_pa ka.ud.i USA 11 lakh ar BDT
ka.ud.i do_ ho_yo_k' kana Are (9) ka_rur., 18 kare_t.
ha_ria_r. so_na ce_tanre_ ka.mi se_le_t' 24 kare_t. me_d.e_l
ce_tan re_ ka.mi katet' jit akan ho_r. ho_t.o_k' re_ko
ho_ro_k' akoa.

Uposthapon; Norwegian Nobel Committee

Bangladiso_m Khon Santi/Suluk re_n'am akat' Nobe_l siro_pa
(Nobel Prize) ak' khat.o_ Itiha~s;

Prof. Dr. Muhammad Yunus;

Janam t.h~a.i; 28 June 1940, Citagang, Bangladesh

Diso_m; Ban`gladiso_m

Bapla Jion; Vera Forostenko (1970-1979) Afroji Yunus
(Nito_k' ic')

Par_hao_ akanae; Cittagang University, Shajalal Science & IT
University, Medil Tenisi State University, Glasgo Koledonian
University

Ka_mi kodo_; Micro-credit, social economic, Nitibidda

Mahaso_e ka_mi; Dhaka University, University of Kolorado,
Vandarbilt University

Obodan; Gramen Bank ar Micro Credit

Siro_pa (Puroskar); Sadhinota Dibos (1987)

Bissho Khaddo (1994)

Presidential Medel of Freedom (2009)

International Gandhi Santi Purusker (2000)

Volbo Poribes (2003)

Nobel Peace Award (2006)

Kongretional Gold Medel (2010)

Dharti Sahai Kamiko cetan re manot nam akat koak list;

| <i>Year</i> | <i>Laureate</i> | <i>Country</i> | <i>Rationale</i> |
|--------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|
| 1901 | Henry Dunant | Switzerland | For his role in founding the International Committee of the Red Cross ^{[10][14]} |
| | Frédéric Passy | France | “[For] being one of the main founders of the Inter-Parliamentary Union and also the main organizer of the first Universal Peace Congress” ^{[10][14]} |
| 1902 | Élie Ducommun | Switzerland | “[For his role as] the first honorary secretary of the International Peace Bureau ” ^{[10][15]} |
| | Charles Albert Gobat | | |
| 1903 | William Randal Cremer | United Kingdom | “[For his role as] the ‘first father’ of the Inter-Parliamentary Union ” ^{[10][16]} |

| | | | |
|------|--|---|--|
| 1904 | Institute of International Law | Belgium | “[F]or its efforts as an unofficial body to formulate the general principles of the science of international law” ^{[10][17]} |
| 1905 | Bertha von Suttner | Austria-Hungary (Born in Austrian Empire) | For writing Lay Down Your Arms and contributing to the creation of the Prize ^{[10][18]} |
| 1906 | Theodore Roosevelt | United States | “[For] his successful mediation to end the Russo-Japanese war and for his interest in arbitration, having provided the Hague arbitration court with its very first case” ^{[10][19]} |
| 1907 | Ernesto Teodoro Moneta | Italy (Born in Kingdom of Lombardy-Venetia) | “[For his work as a] key leader of the Italian peace movement” ^{[10][20]} |
| | Louis Renault | France | “[For his work as a] leading French international jurist and a member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration at The Hague” ^{[10][20]} |

| | | | |
|------|---|---|---|
| 1908 | Klas Pontus Arnoldson | Sweden | “[For his work as] founder of the Swedish Peace and Arbitration League ” ^{[10][21]} |
| | Fredrik Bajer | Denmark | “[For being] the foremost peace advocate in Scandinavia, combining work in the Inter-Parliamentary Union with being the first president of the International Peace Bureau ” ^{[10][21]} |
| 1909 | Auguste Beernaert | Belgium (Born in The United Kingdom of the Netherlands) | “[For being a] representative to the two Hague conferences , and a leading figure in the Inter-Parliamentary Union ” ^{[10][22]} |
| | Paul Henri d’Estournelles de Constant | France | “[For] combined diplomatic work for Franco-German and Franco-British understanding with a distinguished career in international arbitration ” ^{[10][22]} |
| 1910 | Permanent International Peace Bureau | Switzerland | “[For acting] as a link between the peace societies of the various countries” ^{[23][24]} |

| | | | |
|----------------------|--|---|--|
| 1911 | Tobias Asser | Netherlands | “[For being a] member of the Court of Arbitration as well as the initiator of the Conferences on International Private Law ” ^{[10][25]} |
| | Alfred Fried | Austria-Hungary (Born in Austrian Empire) | “[For his work as] founder of the German Peace Society ” ^{[10][25]} |
| 1912 | Elihu Root ^[A] | United States | “[F]or his strong interest in international arbitration and for his plan for a world court” ^{[10][26]} |
| 1913 | Henri La Fontaine | Belgium | “[For his work as] head of the International Peace Bureau ” ^{[10][27]} |
| 1914 1915 1916 | Not | awarded due to | World War I. |
| 1917 | International Committee of the Red Cross | Switzerland | “[For undertaking] the tremendous task of trying to protect the rights of the many prisoners of war on all sides [of World War I], including their right to establish contacts with their families” ^{[10][28]} |
| 1918 | Not | awarded due to | World War I. |
| 1919 | Woodrow Wilson ^[A] | United States | “[F]or his crucial role in establishing the League of Nations ” ^{[10][29]} |

| | | | |
|--------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|--|
| 1920 | Léon Bourgeois | France | “[For his participation] in both the Hague Conferences of 1899 and 1907 ” and for his work towards “what became the League to such an extent that he was frequently called its ‘spiritual father’” ^{[10][30]} |
| 1921 | Hjalmar Branting | Sweden | “[F]or his work in the League of Nations ” ^{[10][31]} |
| | Christian Lange | Norway | “[For his work as] the first secretary of the Norwegian Nobel Committee” and “the secretary-general of the Inter-Parliamentary Union ” ^{[10][31]} |
| 1922 | Fridtjof Nansen | Norway | “[For] his work in aiding the millions in Russia struggling against famine ” and “his work for the refugees in Asia Minor and Thrace ” ^{[32][33]} |
| 1923 1924 | <i>Not awarded</i> | <i>Not awarded</i> | <i>Not awarded</i> |

| | | | |
|------|--|---|---|
| 1925 | Sir Austen Chamberlain^[A] | United Kingdom | For work on the Locarno Treaties ^{[10][34]} |
| | Charles G. Dawes^[A] | United States | “[F]or [work on] the Dawes Plan for German reparations which was seen as having provided the economic underpinning of the Locarno Pact of 1925” ^{[10][34]} |
| 1926 | Aristide Briand | France | For work on the Locarno Treaties ^{[10][35]} |
| | Gustav Stresemann | Germany | |
| 1927 | Ferdinand Buisson | France | “[For] contributions to Franco-German popular reconciliation” ^{[10][36]} |
| | Ludwig Quidde | Germany (Born in Free City of Bremen) | |
| 1928 | <i>Not awarded</i> | <i>Not awarded</i> | <i>Not awarded</i> |
| 1929 | Frank B. Kellogg^[A] | United States | “[F]or the Kellogg-Briand pact , whose signatories agreed to settle all conflicts by peaceful means and renounced war as an instrument of national policy” ^{[10][37]} |
| 1930 | Nathan Söderblom | Sweden | “[F]or his efforts to involve the churches not only in work for ecumenical unity, but also for world peace” ^{[10][38]} |

| | | | |
|------|--|--------------------------------|---|
| 1931 | Jane Addams | United States | “[F]or her social reform work” and “leading the Women’s International League for Peace and Freedom ” ^{[10][39]} |
| | Nicholas Murray Butler | | “[For his promotion] of the Briand-Kellogg pact ” and for his work as the “leader of the more establishment-oriented part of the American peace movement” ^{[10][39]} |
| 1932 | <i>Not awarded</i> | <i>Not awarded</i> | <i>Not awarded</i> |
| 1933 | Sir Norman Angell ^[A] | United Kingdom | For authoring The Great Illusion and for being a “supporter of the League of Nations as well as an influential publicist [and] educator for peace in general” ^[40] |
| 1934 | Arthur Henderson | United Kingdom | “[F]or his work for the League , particularly its efforts in disarmament ” ^{[10][41][42]} |
| 1935 | Carl von Ossietzky ^{[A][B]} | Germany | “[For his] struggle against Germany’s rearmament” ^{[10][43]} |
| 1936 | Carlos Saavedra Lamas | Argentina | “[F]or his mediation of an end to the Chaco War between Paraguay and Bolivia” ^{[10][44]} |
| 1937 | The Viscount Cecil of Chelwood | United Kingdom | For his work with the League of Nations ^{[10][45]} |

| | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|--|
| 1938 | Nansen International Office for Refugees | League of Nations | For its work in aiding refugees ^[46] |
| 1939 1940 1941 1942 1943 | Not | awarded due to | World War II . |
| 1944 | International Committee of the Red Cross ^[A] | Switzerland | "[F]or the great work it has performed during the war in behalf of humanity" ^{[47][48]} |
| 1945 | Cordell Hull | United States | "[For] his fight against isolationism at home, his efforts to create a peace bloc of states on the American continents, and his work for the United Nations Organization " ^[49] |
| 1946 | Emily Greene Balch | United States | "Formerly Professor of History and Sociology; Honorary International President, Women's International League for Peace and Freedom " ^[50] |
| | John Raleigh Mott | | "Chairman, International Missionary Council ; President, World Alliance of Young Men's Christian Associations " ^[50] |

| | | | |
|------|--|--------------------------------|--|
| 1947 | The Quakers (represented by Friends Service Council and American Friends Service Committee) ^{[51][52]} | | “compassion for others and the desire to help them” ^[51] |
| 1948 | <i>Not awarded</i> | <i>Because</i> | “ <i>there was no suitable living candidate.</i> ” (A tribute to the recently assassinated Gandhi in India .) ^[9] |
| 1949 | The Lord Boyd-Orr | United Kingdom | “Physician; Alimentary Politician; Prominent organizer and Director, General Food and Agriculture Organization ; President, National Peace Council and World Union of Peace Organizations” ^[53] |
| 1950 | Ralph Bunche | United States | “Professor, Harvard University Cambridge, MA; Director, division of Trusteeship, U.N.; Acting Mediator in Palestine, 1948” ^[54] |

| | | | |
|--------------|--|--|---|
| 1951 | Léon Jouhaux | France | “President of the International Committee of the European Council, vice president of the International Confederation of Free Trade Unions , vice president of the World Federation of Trade Unions , member of the ILO Council, delegate to the United Nations” ^[55] |
| 1952 | Albert Schweitzer ^[A] | France (Born in Germany) | “[For his propagation for] the reverence for life, ... the very foundations of a lasting peace between individuals, nations, and races.” ^[56] |
| 1953 | George C. Marshall | United States | “General President American Red Cross; Former Secretary of State and of Defense; Delegate U.N.; Originator of [the] ‘ Marshall Plan ’” ^[57] |
| 1954 | Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees ^[A] | United Nations | “An international relief organization founded by the U.N. in 1951” ^[58] |
| 1955 1956 | | <i>Not awarded</i> | |

| | | | |
|------|--|--|---|
| 1957 | Lester Bowles Pearson | Canada | “former Secretary of State for External Affairs of Canada; former President of the 7th Session of the United Nations General Assembly”; ^[59] “for his role in helping to end the Suez conflict and trying to solve the Middle East question through the United Nations.” ^[10] |
| 1958 | Dominique Pire | Belgium | “Father in the Dominican Order ; Leader of the relief organization for refugees “L’Europe du Coeur au Service du Monde”” ^[60] |
| 1959 | Philip Noel-Baker | United Kingdom | “Member of Parliament; lifelong ardent worker for international peace and co-operation” ^[61] |
| 1960 | Albert Lutuli^[A] | South Africa (Born in Southern Rhodesia) | “President of the African National Congress ,” ^[62] “was in the very forefront of the struggle against apartheid in South Africa.” ^[10] |
| 1961 | Dag Hammarskjöld^[C] | Sweden | “Secretary General of the U.N.,” ^[63] awarded “for strengthening the organization.” ^[10] |
| 1962 | Linus Pauling^[A] | United States | “for his campaign against nuclear weapons testing” ^[64] |

| | | | |
|--------------|--|--------------------------------|--|
| 1963 | International Committee of the Red Cross | Switzerland | For their work in the protection of human rights in the ICRC's 100 years of existence. ^[65] |
| | League of Red Cross Societies | | |
| 1964 | Martin Luther King, Jr. | United States | Campaigner for civil rights , “first person in the Western world to have shown us that a struggle can be waged without violence.” King spent his time working in various areas of the civil rights movement; from equal education to economic disenfranchisement of minorities. King also organized the March on Washington, where he gave his famous “I Have a Dream Speech”. ^[66] |
| 1965 | United Nations Children’s Fund (UNICEF) | United Nations | “An international aid organization.” ^[67] |
| 1966 1967 | | <i>Not awarded</i> | |
| 1968 | René Cassin | France | “President of the European Court for Human Rights ” ^[68] |
| 1969 | International Labour Organization | United Nations | ^[69] |

| | | | |
|------|---|--|--|
| 1970 | Norman E. Borlaug | United States | “ International Maize and Wheat Improvement Center ;” ^[70] “for his contributions to the “ green revolution ” that was having such an impact on food production particularly in Asia and in Latin America.” ^[10] |
| 1971 | Willy Brandt | West Germany (Born in Germany) | “ Chancellor of the Federal Republic of Germany ; for West Germany’s Ostpolitik ” ^[71] |
| 1972 | | <i>Not awarded</i> | |
| 1973 | Henry Kissinger | United States (Born in Germany) | “For the 1973 Paris agreement intended to bring about a cease-fire in the Vietnam war and a withdrawal of the American forces” ^{[10][72]} |
| | Lê Đức Thọ ^[D] | North Vietnam (Born in French Indochina) | |

| | | | |
|------|--|---|---|
| 1974 | Seán MacBride | Ireland (Born in France) | “President of the International Peace Bureau ; President of the Commission of Namibia .” ^[73] “For his strong interest in human rights: piloting the European Convention on Human Rights through the Council of Europe, helping found and then lead Amnesty International and serving as secretary-general of the International Commission of Jurists” ^[10] |
| | Eisaku Satō | Japan | “Prime Minister of Japan,” ^[73] “for his renunciation of the nuclear option for Japan and his efforts to further regional reconciliation” ^[10] |
| 1975 | Andrei Sakharov ^[E] | Soviet Union (Born in Russian Soviet Federative Socialist Republic) | “[for his] struggle for human rights, for disarmament, and for cooperation between all nations” ^[74] |
| 1976 | Betty Williams | United Kingdom | “Founder[s] of the Northern Ireland Peace Movement (later renamed Community of Peace People)” ^[75] |
| | Mairead Corrigan | | |

| | | | |
|------|---|---|--|
| 1977 | Amnesty International | United Kingdom | “[for] protecting the human rights of prisoners of conscience ” ^{[10][76]} |
| 1978 | Muhammad Anwar el-Sadat | Egypt (Born in Sultanate of Egypt) | “for the Camp David Agreement , which brought about a negotiated peace between Egypt and Israel” ^[77] |
| | Menachem Begin | Israel Poland (Born in Russia) | |
| 1979 | Mother Teresa | India (Born in The Ottoman Empire) | “Founder of Missionaries of Charity” “In recognition of [her] work in bringing help to suffering humanity” ^[78] |
| 1980 | Adolfo Pérez Esquivel | Argentina | “Human rights leader;” ^[79] “founded non-violent human rights organizations to fight the military junta that was ruling his country (Argentina).” ^[10] |
| 1981 | Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees | United Nations | “An international relief organization founded by the U.N. in 1951” ^[80] |

| | | | |
|------|---------------------------------------|---|---|
| 1982 | Alva Myrdal | Sweden | <p>“[for] their magnificent work in the disarmament negotiations of the United Nations, where they have both played crucial roles and won international recognition”^{[81][82]}</p> |
| | Alfonso García Robles | Mexico | |
| 1983 | Lech Wałęsa | Poland (Born in German Occupied Poland) | <p>“Founder of Solidarność; campaigner for human rights”^[83]</p> |
| 1984 | Desmond Tutu | South Africa | <p>“... as a unifying leader figure in the campaign to resolve the problem of apartheid in South Africa. ... Through the award of this year’s Peace Prize, the Committee wishes to direct attention to the non-violent struggle for liberation to which Desmond Tutu belongs, a struggle in which black and white South Africans unite to bring their country out of conflict and crisis.”^[84]</p> |

| | | | |
|------|--|---|--|
| 1985 | International Physicians for the Prevention of Nuclear War | United States | For “authoritative information and by creating an awareness of the catastrophic consequences of atomic warfare. The committee believes that this in turn contributes to an increase in the pressure of public opposition to the proliferation of atomic weapons and to a redefining of priorities, with greater attention being paid to health and other humanitarian issues.” ^[85] |
| 1986 | Elie Wiesel | United States (Born in Romania) | “Chairman of “The President’s Commission on the Holocaust ”” ^[86] |
| 1987 | Óscar Arias | Costa Rica | “for his work for peace in Central America, efforts which led to the accord signed in Guatemala on August 7 this year” ^[87] |
| 1988 | United Nations Peace-Keeping Forces | United Nations | “[for] their efforts [that] have made important contributions towards the realization of one of the fundamental tenets of the United Nations” ^{[88][89]} |

| | | | |
|------|--|---|---|
| 1989 | Tenzin Gyatso, 14th Dalai Lama | India (Born in Tibet) ^[90] | “In his struggle for the liberation of Tibet [he] consistently has opposed the use of violence. He has instead advocated peaceful solutions based upon tolerance and mutual respect in order to preserve the historical and cultural heritage of his people.” ^{[91][92]} |
| 1990 | Mikhail Gorbachev | Soviet Union | General Secretary of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union and President of the Soviet Union , “for his leading role in the peace process which today characterizes important parts of the international community” ^[93] |
| 1991 | Aung San Suu Kyi ^[F1] | Burma (Born in British Burma) | “for her non-violent struggle for democracy and human rights” ^[94] |
| 1992 | Rigoberta Menchú | Guatemala | “for her work for social justice and ethno-cultural reconciliation based on respect for the rights of indigenous peoples” ^[95] |

| | | | |
|------|--|---|--|
| 1993 | Nelson Mandela | South Africa | “for their work for the peaceful termination of the apartheid regime, and for laying the foundations for a new democratic South Africa” ^[96] |
| | Frederik Willem de Klerk | | |
| 1994 | Yasser Arafat | Palestine (Born in Egypt) | “to honour a political act which called for great courage on both sides, and which has opened up opportunities for a new development towards fraternity in the Middle East.” ^[97] |
| | Yitzhak Rabin | Israel (Born in Mandatory Palestine) | |
| | Shimon Peres | Israel (Born in Poland) | |
| 1995 | Joseph Rotblat | Poland (Born in Russian Empire) | “for their efforts to diminish the part played by nuclear arms in international politics and, in the longer run, to eliminate such arms” ^[98] |
| | Pugwash Conferences on Science and World Affairs | Canada | |
| 1996 | Carlos Filipe Ximenes Belo | East Timor (Born in Portuguese Timor) | “for their work towards a just and peaceful solution to the conflict in East Timor.” ^[99] |
| | José Ramos-Horta | East Timor (Born in Portuguese Timor) | |
| 1997 | International Campaign to Ban Landmines | Switzerland | “for their work for the banning and clearing of anti-personnel mines” ^[100] |
| | Jody Williams | United States | |

| | | | |
|------|--|---|--|
| 1998 | John Hume | Ireland (Born in Northern Ireland , United Kingdom) | “for their efforts to find a peaceful solution to the conflict in Northern Ireland” ^[101] |
| | David Trimble | United Kingdom | |
| 1999 | Médecins Sans Frontières | Switzerland | “in recognition of the organization’s pioneering humanitarian work on several continents” ^[102] |
| 2000 | Kim Dae-jung | South Korea (Born in Japanese Korea) | “for his work for democracy and human rights in South Korea and in East Asia in general, and for peace and reconciliation with North Korea in particular” ^[103] |
| 2001 | United Nations | United Nations | “for their work for a better organized and more peaceful world” ^[104] |
| | Kofi Annan | Ghana (Born in Gold Coast) | |
| 2002 | Jimmy Carter | United States | “for his decades of untiring effort to find peaceful solutions to international conflicts, to advance democracy and human rights, and to promote economic and social development” ^[105] |

| | | | |
|------|---|--|---|
| 2003 | Shirin Ebadi | Iran | “for her efforts for democracy and human rights. She has focused especially on the struggle for the rights of women and children .” ^[106] |
| 2004 | Wangari Muta Maathai | Kenya (Born in British Kenya) | “for her contribution to sustainable development, democracy and peace” ^[107] |
| 2005 | International Atomic Energy Agency | United Nations | “for their efforts to prevent nuclear energy from being used for military purposes and to ensure that nuclear energy for peaceful purposes is used in the safest possible way” ^[108] |
| | Mohamed ElBaradei | Egypt | |
| 2006 | Muhammad Yunus | Bangladesh (Born in British India) | “for advancing economic and social opportunities for the poor, especially women, through their pioneering microcredit work” ^[109] |
| | Grameen Bank | Bangladesh | |
| 2007 | Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change | United Nations | “for their efforts to build up and disseminate greater knowledge about man-made climate change, and to lay the foundations for the measures that are needed to counteract such change” ^[110] |
| | AL Gore | United States | |

| | | | |
|----------------------|--|---|---|
| 2008 | Martti Ahtisaari | Finland | “for his efforts on several continents and over more than three decades, to resolve international conflicts” ^[111] |
| 2009 | Barack Obama | United States | “for his extraordinary efforts to strengthen international diplomacy and cooperation between peoples” ^[112] |
| 2010 | Liu Xiaobo | China | “for his long and non-violent struggle for fundamental human rights in China” ^[113] |
| 2011 | Ellen Johnson Sirleaf | Liberia | “for their non-violent struggle for the safety of women and for women’s rights to full participation in peace-building work” ^[114] |
| | Leymah Gbowee | | |
| | Tawakkul Karman | Yemen (Born in Yemen Arab Republic) | |
| 2012 | European Union | European Union | “for over six decades contributed to the advancement of peace and reconciliation, democracy and human rights in Europe.” ^[115] |
| 2013 | Organisation for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons | Netherlands ^[116] | “for its extensive efforts to eliminate chemical weapons.” ^[117] |
| 2014 | Kailash Satyarthi | India | “for their struggle against the suppression of children and young people and for the right of all children to education” ^[118] |
| | Malala Yousafzai | Pakistan | |

| | | | |
|----------------------|---|--|--|
| 2015 | Tunisian National Dialogue Quartet | Tunisia | “for its decisive contribution to the building of a pluralistic democracy in Tunisia in the wake of the Jasmine Revolution of 2011” ^[119] |
| 2016 | Juan Manuel Santos | Colombia | “for his resolute efforts to bring the country’s more than 50-year-long civil war to an end, a war that has cost the lives of at least 220,000 Colombians and displaced close to six million people” ^[120] |
| 2017 | International Campaign to Abolish Nuclear Weapons | Switzerland | “for its work to draw attention to the catastrophic humanitarian consequences of any use of nuclear weapons and for its ground-breaking efforts to achieve a treaty-based prohibition of such weapons”. ^[121] |
| 2018 | Denis Mukwege | Democratic Republic of the Congo (Born in Belgian Congo) | “for their efforts to end the use of sexual violence as a weapon of war and armed conflict” ^[122] |
| | Nadia Murad | Iraq | |

| | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|---|
| 2019 | Abiy Ahmed | Ethiopia | “for his efforts to achieve peace and international cooperation, and in particular for his decisive initiative to resolve the border conflict with neighbouring Eritrea” ^[123] |
|----------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|---|

O_nate_ de_labon Mano_tan ar Dula_r.ia.ko, santal hisa.b te_hudis abon, gand.o_n jo_n'abon ar nonkan maran' jit kate_go_t.a dha.rti re_santal ho_po_n bon so_do_ro_k' ma. Ar he~_ de_labon sulukr_e aboak' gharo_n'jko, so_majko ar diso_m bon do_ho_e ma. Mone_re_suluk do_ho le_khan ge suluk hijuk'a gharo_n'j re_ar gharo_n'j re_suluk tahe~n khan ge suluk hijuk'a so_majre_o_nkate_diso_m re_ho~ suluk hijuk'a.

Go_go_

Go_go_ ce_dak' se_tak' bam ho_ho_ be_re_t' le_den'a

In' ta_n'girez me_nak'a amak' no_a katha an'jo_m la.git'

Go_go_ ce_dak' am in' par_hao_k' bam meta_n' kana?

In'ak' par_hao_k' la.git' mo_n chat.pat_ao_k' kantin'a.

Go_go_ am do_ ce_dak' iskul calak' ban'e_m metan' kana?

In' je, iskul calak' sanayeden'.

Go_go_ am ce_dak' in' iskul re_ak' tiffin o_kte_ re_ak'
jo_mak' ban'em te_ara.n' kana?

In' je t_iiffin somoy a.d.i a.~t. re_n'ge_c'jin'a.

Go_go_ am ce_dak'' a_ri ca_li bam cet'a.n' kana?

In' je amak' sikha_unak' tege la.t.uk' hoyok' sanayeden'!

Go_go_ am ce_dak' jahanak' ce_ka lahare_ bam baro_ne_din'a?

In' amak' did_a_uic' hoyok' sanayeden'.

Go_go_ am ce_dak' a_yup' o_kte_ o_lo_k' par_hao_ ar kudum la_i
bam cet' a.n' kana?

Te_he_n' do_ am be_gor in' do_ a.d.i e_skarge,

In' le_ka be_batao_ic' ko_r.a gidra.,

Amak' khub ja_rur. me_nak'tama.

Ale Ato

Hane_ n'e_lo_k' kan tale dare

O_nd.e_ge ale_ak' o_r.ak'

O_nd.e_gele_ tahe~na

Ae_ma ja_tre_n ho_r.

Bale_ bad_ae_ o_lo_k' par_haok'
Bale_ bad_ae_ Santal a_ri ca_li
O_na te_gele_ tae_no_m akana
Ale_ jo_to_ ho_r.
Kurumut_u me_nak' tale_a
Ba_i ba_i laha se_c' calak' la_git';
O_lo_k' par_hao_k' ba_nuk'te_
Ae_ma se_c' le_kate_le_ tae_no_m akana,
Dho_ro_m re_ak' so_sto_r kathako
Bale_ bad_ae_
O_nate_ dho_ro_m ko_ro_m se_c'te_le_
Nijo_r akana
O_nate_ dho_ro_m o_lo_k' par_haok' do_
A_d_i ja_rur_a,
O_na khon babon nijo_ro_k' ma.

Olok'ic':

Samoly Murmu

Ato n'utum: Bikrampur

Upojila: Kaharol

Dist: Dinajpur

Ha .nd .i n´u re_ak´ bha .la .ite .t´-1

Television se_ kho_bo_r kagojkore_ diso_m re_ak´
dina_mhilo_k´ kho_bo_r ko_bon n´e_l le_khan so_ho_r-bajar ar
ato paht_a kore_ jua_n ko_r_ako do_ n´u bulo_k´te_ko lan´ga
ar ulbulia_ caba akana. Nito_k´ak´ dha_rtire_ jo_to_ khon
la.t.u ar bo_to_ranak´ e_t.ke_t.o~r.e_ kangea n´u bulo_k´
se_ madokasakti se_ nisa_ do_. N´u bulo_k´ so_mpo_kte_
Bila_t diso_mre_n mare maran´ go_n´ke_ Gladstone doe_
me_nle_t´a, ‘La_r.ha.i, Ma~ha~ma.ri ar Akal’ nia_ pe_a
re_ak´ tina_k´ ba_r.ic´ ho_yo_ko_k´a, no_ako mit´kate_ ho~
n´u bulo_k´ se_ mado_k re_ak´ bo_to_ranak´ do_ d.he_rgea.
A_kilankoko uduk´ akada, cut_i n´u, n´u bulo_k´, ka_mi
be_go_r jin´gi khe_mao_ ar jo_m-n´u re_ak´ kha.ntite.t´ te_
manwa jion re_ak´ 12 (gel bar) se_rma do_ tho_r.ak´
kantabona. Se_dae_ khonge manwa so_maj re_ n´u bulo_k´ do_
me_nak´a ar no_a do_ ban´ t.hikak´ me_nte_ko me_tak´ kana.
N´u bulo_k´ se_ nisa_ re_ak´ sana gujuk´ umul se_c´ geye
a.yur idibona, re_nige_c´ o_re_c´ko, be_go_r ka_miko se_
kisa_~r. ho_r.ko ho~ boge_ t_eko n´ir bo_lo_k´ kana. Santal
so_majre_n guruko ho~ko lan´ga cabae_ya, ce_kate_ santal
ho_po_nko no_a khonko rukhiya_ koa!

O_na atore_n ma.n´jhi har.amak´ do_ tho_r.a me~t´ marsal
me_nak´ taya, uni ho~ jao_ge ce_kate_ n´u bulo_k´ khon
bo_e_ha-mise_rakoe_ rua_r. ko_a; o_na re_ak´ doe_ guni
bha_bik´ kan tahe~kana. Ackage mit´din kulhi dur.up´e_
ho_ho_ ke_da, go_d.ete_ me_tadea jo_to_ko la_i akome_
te_he_n´ do_ je_mo_n atore_n jo_to_ ho_r.ko se_t.e_r taken.
Jo_to_ko he_c´ se_t.e_re_n tayo_m ma.n´jhi har.am do_ ato
ga~o_tare_n ko t.he_n ac´ak´ katha la_ la.iye_ e_ho_p´e_na.
Ape_ do_ ae_ma dhao_pe_ an´jo_m akada n´u bulo_k´ do_
ba_r.ic´ gea me_nkhan te_he_n´ in´ apekon´ me_tape_ kana
n´ui pe_ d.he_r d.he_r ta.r.i-ha.nd.i-pa.ura_ ko n´ueipe_;

tina.k' khusi una.k'ge n'uipe_, ape.ak' mon mon'go_no_k'
ha.bic' kusi-ra.ska.te_ n'uipe_. E.nte_ ta.r.i-ha.nd.i-
pa.ura_ n'u le.khan do_ ae_ma bha.la.ite.t' me.nak'a.
Bha.la.i te.t'ko do_ no_age

1. Ae_ma gate_ko n'amo_k'a;
2. Amak' lan'ga cabak' tama;
3. Mo_n'j ar napae_ ja.pit' ho_yo_k' tama;
4. Dhur_i dha.rtire_ nana huna.r hudis cinta_ ar duk
bhabna caba uta.ro_k' tama;
5. O_kte_ bo_do_lo_k' sa~o_te_ amak' tar.am laha se_
ad.e.pase_ ho_r.ko le_ka calak' re_ak' ja.rur.
ba.nuk'a;
6. Ho_r.ko sa~o_te_ e_m-e.pe_m re_ak' ja.rur. ban'
tahe_na;
7. Calao_ laha akan a.gil hapr.amko sa~o_te_ mit'
pante_re_m dur.up' dar.e.ak'a;
8. Amre_n o_r.ak' ho_r., gida.r-pida.rko ar bako a.r.is
me_a, mo_n.jiwi ho~ mo_n'jgem auka.ua;
9. Rua_ haso, re_n'ge_c' te_tan' bam a.uka.ua;
10. Mo_n'j ho_ro_k' bande re_ak' ho~ ja.rur. bam bujha.ua;
11. Amre_n gate pe_r.a usa.rte_ dha.rti khon bida. jo.har
ko e_mgo_t'ama, joe_ hoe_ko_k' ma nisa. re_ak', joe_
hoe_kok' ma n'u re_ak'.

Dur.up' akan ko atore_n ho_r.kodo_ katha an'jo_m kate_
bo_gete_ko ko_yo_k' n'apamana. Mit' gha.r.i tayo_m lurus
phusur an'jo_mo_k' kana, ko_r.a-kur.i, har.am ar gharo_n'j
mukhia.ko t.he_n khon ho~. Ma.n'jhi har.am do_ katha muca.t'
kate_ge o_r.ak' te_ye_ bo_lo_ hape_ye_na. Ba.i ba.ite_ katha
do_ d.he_r calao_e_na. Me.pe.ne.nako, ce_kate_ te_he_n'
ma.n'jhi har.am do_ no_nkan kathae_ me_n ke_da! Ce_t' ho_e_
akan taya? Ae_ma le_kan kukli mo_nre_ he_d.e.jo_k' kante_
tho_r.a ho_r. do_ bako sahao_le_t'te_ ma.n'jhi bakho_l te_ko
bo_lo_e_na. Ma.n'jhi har.am ko kuli ke_de_a, ce_dak' nonkan
galmarao_ do_m ho_ho_ke_t'a ar no_nkan katha do_m
me_tak'le_a. Ale_kore_n ba.hu koak' do_ ce_t' ho_yo_k'a!

Ale_re_n gidra. kodo_ ce_t' halot re_ko par_ao_k'a! O_r.ak'
dua_r do_ ce_kak'a! Ko_r.a-kur_i koak' tayo_m halo_t ce_t'
ho_yo_k'a! Ma_n'jhi har.am do_e_ thir hape_akana, jahan
ro_r. rua_r. bae_ e_mat'koa. A.d.ite_t'ko ka_jia_u
ke_de_te_ye_ me_nke_da, in' do_ e_ke_n ape_ko n'u bulo_k'
re_ak' bha_la.ite_t' in' la_i akat'pe_a. Mit' ho_r. do_
a.d.i a~t. kastao_k' ar ne_ho_re_n te_ye_ me_tadea ce_t'
ce_ka ja_rur. tale_a? Ma_n'hi har.am do_ onkoe_ me_tak' koa,
te_he_n' do_ ar jahanak' ba_n' galmarao_ ape_a, do_ nito_k'
do_ calak' pe_ ar gand.o_no_k' pe_, tho_r.a din tayo_m
in'gen' kulipe_a. Ma_n'jhi har.amak' no_nkan katha an'jo_m
kate_ tumbut' kate_ ma_n'jhi bakho_l khon ko ond.ok
he_c'e_na ar a.pan a.pin o_r.ak' se_c'ko calao_e_na.