

# Noakha .li Begumganj ren ko \_clon' akan maejiuak' video alo pasnao reak' ne~hor

Noakhali reak' Begumganj Upojila . ren mit' maejiu kicric'ko  
bhand .ur .kate a .d .i ba .r .ic' ko koclon' reak' ghot .ona re  
Dhaka ar Narayanganj khon hor .ko gereptar akat' kina RAB.

Nia . bhitrere Narayanganj kho\_n gereptar akan hor . t .hen barhe  
diso\_m reak' sen'ge~l sar ko n'am akada mente RAB ren mukhia .  
Ashik Billah bad .ae o\_co\_akana .

Hola calaoen n'inda . noa gho\_t .onare jopor .ao so\_ndeho\_te 2  
ho\_r .ko gereptar kate court hotete police tire 7 din reak'  
remand ko ardas akada . Sarec' ko ho~ gereptar reak' ko  
kurumut\_u kana RAB ar Police ak' .

Koclo\_n' re par .aoc' maejiu do calao\_en n'inda . gereptar akan  
2 hor . o\_na ghot .ona tuluc' jopor .ao taken reak' katha police  
bad .ae o\_co\_akat' ko\_a . sarec'ko ho~ sap'ko la .git' police ko  
kurumut\_u kana .

Police ko bad .ae ocok' kana je mit' cando\_ laha Upojila . ren  
mit'bar kor .a uni maejiu ko ko\_clo\_n' ledea . O\_na ghot .o\_na  
reak' vedio mut .ha .npuhire (facebook re) pasnao tayo\_m aema  
ho\_r . ko aema lekan ran'gao kathako galmara arko ro\_r .keda  
o\_na ghot .ona reak' bik'ca\_r ko da .biakada .

Tayo\_mte police ona video n'elte o\_na gho\_t .o\_na sa~o  
jo\_po\_r .aoko ko sap' akat'ko\_a . o\_na tayo\_m Begumganj  
thanaren OC nia . babot a .d .i usa .ra bebo\_sthae hatao reak'  
hukume emleda . O\_na video n'elte uni maejiu ho~ ac' ren bo\_ eha  
t .hen ko sendra n'amkede .a .

Tehen' No\_ akha .li Sadar Ho\_spital re uni maejiuak' do\_cto\_ri  
bid .a .u hoyok' kana .

Nia\_gho\_t\_ona\_reak´\_video\_jemo\_n\_ar\_alo\_ko\_pasano\_o\_na  
la\_git´\_police\_neho\_r\_ko\_do\_ho\_akada. Ar\_jahae\_jo\_di\_o\_nae  
pasnao\_uni\_do\_pornography\_a\_n\_ho\_tete\_sa\_ja\_ie\_n´ama\_menteko  
husia\_r\_akat´koa.

Tuma\_l\_-BBC

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## Hor\_ko\_Gor\_o\_ar\_jok´tonko la\_git´ge\_D\_ant\_ao\_do\_

Tehen´\_BTV\_re\_ak´\_khaborre\_ucha\_ne\_na\_T\_ha\_kurgaon\_jila.  
re\_ak´\_sodor\_Rahiman\_Union\_Krisnopur\_A\_diba\_si\_atore\_  
Upojila\_d\_ant\_ao\_Thakurgaon\_sodor\_hote\_te\_hoe\_pura\_ue\_n  
10\_go\_t.ec´\_adha\_dolan\_o\_r.ak´.5\_go\_t.ec´\_D\_hokoc´\_kol, 5  
go\_t.en\_dolan\_T\_a.nd.ite\_o\_r.ak´\_(Latrine), o\_na\_sa\_o\_te\_  
A\_diba\_si\_santal\_koak´\_Krisnopur\_A\_diba\_si\_Iskul\_la\_git´\_3  
adha\_dolan\_o\_r.ak´. Manotan\_Maran´\_Montri\_ak´\_sandeshisa\_bte\_  
Maran´\_Montrial´\_Mahal\_khon\_n´am\_akan\_kaud.ite\_  
no\_a\_kami\_do\_hoe\_pura\_ue\_na. Upojila\_D\_ant\_ao\_pahta\_  
sec´\_khon\_BTV\_ae\_ma\_sarhao\_, ar\_mon´j\_kamiho\_ra\_re\_ak´  
khabor\_ucha\_n\_n´utumte\_ho~\_ae\_ma\_johare\_e\_mae\_kana.

Calao\_e\_n\_se\_rma\_Upojila\_. Nirbahi\_Officer\_do\_no\_a\_atoe\_  
hiri\_leda\_unre\_phaelao\_se\_rma\_latarre\_cet´\_jon´\_kan  
santal\_A\_diba\_si\_gidra\_ko\_la\_git´\_Iskul\_ar\_0\_r.ak´\_re\_ak´e  
mit´\_khozok´ak´e\_kol\_le\_da\_Maran´\_Montri\_Mahalte\_.

N´um\_uduk´\_gano\_k´a\_nia\_se\_rma\_ho~\_Nirbahi\_Officer  
Abdullah-Al-Mamun\_do\_no\_a\_A\_diba\_si\_santal\_ko\_lahanti  
jionre\_set.e\_rko\_la\_git´\_arho~\_11\_go\_t.e\_n\_adha\_dolan  
o\_r.ak´\_be\_nao\_kate\_e\_mako\_re\_ak´\_mit´\_ardas\_Maran´  
Montrial´\_mahal\_teye\_kol\_akada.

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# UEFA-EUROPA League re\_n sira Khila\_d\_ia\_Lukaku

2019-2020 Se\_rmare\_n UEFA EUROPA League ba\_chri sira\_khila\_d\_ia\_hisa\_bte\_ye\_bachao\_e\_na Inter Milanre\_n Striker Romelu Lukaku. 27 se\_rma umeran nui be\_lgian khila\_d\_ia\_do\_Bruno Fernandes ar Ever Banega ta\_kin tayo\_m otokate\_no\_a siro\_pae\_hame\_t\_ke\_da. Nia\_ghalo\_k'pon dhao\_ba\_chri sira\_siro\_pae\_hame\_t\_ke\_da UEFA.

Sokol hilo\_k'nion re\_sapr\_ao\_le\_n UEFA EUROPA league Group draw akhr\_are\_Lukaku do\_ba\_chri sira\_khila\_d\_ia\_hisa\_bte\_ko ja\_hir kedea. Lukaku re\_n sa~o\_tenic'khila\_d\_ia. Eden Hazard calao\_e\_n se\_rma no\_a siro\_pae\_n'am leda. EUROPA League Knockout akhr\_are\_ Inter re\_ak'turui go\_t\_e\_n gatere\_goal re\_ak'gorobe\_hamet\_leda Lukaku, joto mit're\_uni do\_eae go\_t\_e\_ne goal leda ar goal la\_git'go\_r\_o\_e\_e\_mleda barea. Sanam mit'kate do\_ Inter re\_n hu~ya\_te\_go\_t\_a ma\_usum mit'kate 34 e goal akada.

Calao\_e\_n Ma\_usum re\_Group akhr\_a re\_ak\_khila\_d\_re\_48 club re\_n Coachko te mit't\_e\_n ga~o\_ta (Board) be\_nao\_hoelena. Sa~o\_reko tahe~kana Europe re\_n Sports Media Group re\_n bachao\_akan 55 khoboria\_ko ar EUFA ra\_sia. Diso\_mre\_n mit'hor\_kate\_t'bachao\_akan hor\_ak'Vote.0\_na ga~o\_tare\_n (Board) sanamko do\_akoak'kusi leka pea khila\_d\_ia\_koak'n'utumko bachao\_dar\_eak'a. Onko modre\_pa\_hilic'do\_e\_n'ama 5 point do\_saric'do\_3 point te\_saric'do\_1 point. Tobe coachko do\_jahan vote do\_bako e\_m dar\_eak'a.

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# Ma\_nik chand

Bharo\_t re\_ak' dilhire\_ mit't.e\_n kisa.~r. ho\_r.e\_ tahe~kana. Se\_tak're\_ be\_re\_t'kate\_ jahae\_ge pa\_hilre\_ uniye\_ n'apam le\_khan, go\_t.a din re\_ho~ uni ho\_r. do\_ ja~ha~n jo\_mak' ban' jut.a.uaya. Mit' ho\_r. bar ho\_r. pasnao\_k' pasnao\_k'te\_ mit' din diso\_mre\_n cacalao\_ic' so\_mrat. t.he\_n ho~ katha do\_ ud.a.u calao\_e\_na. So\_mrat. do\_ no\_a katha an'jo\_m kate\_ tho\_r.ae\_ hahar.a e\_na ar bid.a.u a.uka.u la.git'e\_ hudis kada. Hudis ar cinta. le\_kage mit' din uni kisa.~r. ho\_r. ma\_nik chand ko sap' a.gu kedea so\_mrat. o\_r.ak'te\_. Do\_sar hilo\_k' se\_tak're\_ je\_mo\_n so\_mrat. sa~o\_te\_ pa\_hilre\_ n'apam hoe\_ dar.e\_ak'. E\_kalte\_ se\_tak're\_ge so\_mrat. so\_n'ge ma\_nikchandak' n'apam hoe\_ go\_t'e\_na. N'apam tayo\_m so\_mrat. do\_ uni ar.ak' kae re\_ak'e\_ hukum ke\_da ar hudiso\_k'e\_ e\_ho\_p'e\_na n'e\_lle\_ge\_n' tehen' ce\_t' hoyok'a. Se\_tak' re\_ak' tar.am muca\_t' kate\_ baskeak' jo\_m la.git' jo\_to\_ko toe\_nat ke\_da ar o\_na o\_kte\_ re\_ge mit't.e\_n go\_lam do\_ da\_r. he\_c'kate\_ye\_ la\_i adea amre\_n o\_r.ak' ho\_r. do\_ bogete\_ bo\_ho\_k' hasoe\_de kana. So\_mrat. do\_ e\_kal ba\_e bilo\_m le\_da, jo\_m ba\_gi kate\_ye\_ da\_r. idike\_da. Hukum ke\_dae\_ nitge je\_mo\_n kobirajko ho\_ho\_ae\_. Kobiraj hoe\_ he\_c' go\_t'e\_na ar ran re\_he\_t'koe\_ e\_madete\_ye\_ be\_s go\_t' e\_na. So\_mrat. do\_ jo\_jo\_m te\_bil khone\_ n'ir he\_c'akana, nito\_k' jo\_mak' kodo\_ re\_ar. caba akana. Go\_lam kodo\_ do\_sar dhao\_ jo\_to\_ak' jo\_mak'ko lo\_lo\_ do\_r.ha ke\_da. Me\_nkhan jo\_m o\_kte\_ paro\_me\_nte\_ so\_mrat. do\_ a.d.i garte\_ lac' haso rakap'go\_t' adea. Arho~ kobiraj ko bad.ae\_ ocokede\_a, he\_c'e\_nte\_ n'e\_l barakate\_ye\_ me\_tadea, tehen' do\_ go\_t.a din ar ja~ha~n ban' jo\_m-n'uge bhagea. Lac' hasote\_ye\_ ja\_bun akan so\_mrat. doe\_ la\_i adea, ce\_t' amdo\_m me\_ne\_t'a, in' ma co\_enan se\_tak' khonge ce\_t' ho~ ba\_n' jo\_m akat'! E\_nre\_ho~ tehen' do\_ ja~ha~nak' alom jo\_ma me\_tadeae\_ kobiraj do\_. Bad.ae\_ sanakedea kobiraj do\_ ce\_dak' se\_tak' do\_ bam jo\_m akada! Amdo\_ kha.t.ige tho\_r.a ran e\_mamtege

hoyok'a o\_nka me\_nkate\_ na\_r.i rane\_ jo\_m ocokedea. Lac' haso thire\_n tayo\_me\_ disa\_ ke\_t'a uni ma\_nikchandak' katha. Disa\_ ke\_t' tayo\_m bo\_ho\_k' do\_ a.d.ige lo\_lo\_e\_n taya. Se\_tak' be\_re\_t' to\_rage uni ba\_r.ic' mo\_nan kisa.~r. ho\_r.ak' me~t'han' n'e\_lle\_t' tege pase\_c' se\_tak' re\_ak' jo\_m do\_ ban' hoe\_ akantin'a. E\_ke\_n se\_tak' do\_ go\_t.a dinge ba\_n' jo\_m n'am le\_da!

So\_mrat.e\_ hudis ke\_da no\_nkan ho\_r.ak' jiwe\_t' tahe~n re\_ak' a\_ida\_ri do\_ ba\_nuk'a. E\_kkal khar\_a geye hukum ke\_da, d\_o nitge uni ma\_nikchand sap' a.gue\_pe\_ ar t.an'gao\_kate\_ go\_c' gid.ikae\_pe\_. So\_mrat.ak' hukum n'amkate\_ unire\_n palt.o\_n kodo\_ bako bilo\_mle\_da, tho\_r.a tayo\_mge o\_r.ak' te\_ko se\_t.e\_re\_na. So\_mrat.ak' parwana n'amkate\_ ma\_nikchand doe\_ asbasao\_ cabae\_na, ce\_t'e\_ ce\_kaya me\_nte\_. Ma\_nikchandak' jo\_r. hat ar palt.o\_n koak' ti-jan'gare\_ ye\_ gid.i chad\_ao\_e\_n re\_ho~ bako batao\_le\_t'a, sap' a.gu kedea. Hijuk' horre\_ Birbo\_l so\_n'ige n'apam hoye\_ntaya, ma\_nikchand do\_ n'am to\_rage uniak' jan'gaye\_ ha\_r.up' ke\_t' taya are\_ me\_tadea, ma ja~ha~ le\_katege ban'cao\_i'n me\_. In're\_n ba\_hu ar gidra\_ pidra\_ koak' do\_ ce\_t' hal hoyok' takoa? Birbo\_l do\_ palt.o\_nko t.he\_n khon tho\_r.a ko\_ca se\_c'e\_ idi kedea are\_ me\_tadea, alo\_m bo\_to\_ro\_k'a. Arho~ tho\_r.a khae\_ kho\_e\_ate\_ luturre\_ ce\_t'koco\_e\_ la\_i adea, ar tayo\_m te\_do\_ palt.o\_nko t.he\_ne\_ jima\_ kadea. Palt.o\_n kodo\_ t.an'gao\_ kate\_ go\_je\_ t.ha~i re\_ko idi kedea, go\_je\_ lahare\_ ma\_nikchandko kuli kedea, amak' ja~ha~n muca\_t' sana me\_nak'tama? Ma\_nikchand doe\_ me\_nke\_da, mano\_tan so\_mrat. bharo\_tte\_sho\_r Akbo\_r sa~ote\_ mit' dhao\_ n'apamo\_k' sanaedin' kana. No\_a kantin'gea in'ak' muca\_t' sana do\_. An'jo\_m kate\_ so\_mrat.ko bad\_ae\_ ocokedea, so\_mrat. do\_ he\_c'e\_nte\_ uniye\_ kulikedea ce\_t' la\_git' gujuk' lahare\_ in' n'e\_n'e\_l sanake\_t' mea? Ma\_nikchand do\_ tikin jo\_r.hat kate\_ ye\_ me\_tadea, mo\_haraj so\_mrat., sa\_rige ce\_t' be\_re\_t' kate\_ pa\_hilre\_ in'ak' me~t'ha~m n'e\_lle\_t' te\_ go\_t.a din ce\_t' ho~ bam jo\_m dar\_eakada? O\_na ran'gao\_ te\_ge ce\_t' amdo\_ t.angao\_ kate\_ in' go\_je\_ re\_ak' e\_m hukum

akada?

So\_mrat. do\_e\_ me\_nke\_t'a, in' mo\_to\_ do\_ ban', ja~ha~e\_ge  
se\_tak' re\_ pa\_hil amak' me\_~t'ha~ ko n'e\_l akat', jo\_to\_  
ho\_r\_koge go\_t\_a din upa\_s kate\_ khe\_mao\_ khe\_mao\_te\_ko  
gujuk' kana. Am le\_kan ba\_r.ic' mo\_nan, ce\_hrawan ar -  
ho\_r.ak' jiwe\_t' tahe\_~n do\_ in'ak' raj re\_ban' ge ban'  
a\_ida\_ri ba\_nuk'taya. Ma\_nikcand do\_ mirlun'e\_nte\_ bhabna  
salak'e\_ me\_nke\_da, kha\_t.ige mo\_haraj, tehen' in' do\_  
pa\_hil amak' me\_~t'ha~n' n'e\_l akada, ar o\_nate\_ nito\_k'  
in'do\_ gujuk' hoyok' kantin'a. Se\_tak' be\_re\_t' to\_ra amak'  
me\_~t'ha~n' n'e\_l akada, o\_nate\_ judi t.angao\_kate\_ gujuk'  
hoyok' tin', no\_a do\_ ce\_t' le\_ka hoe\_e\_na?

No\_a katha an'jo\_m kate\_ so\_mrat. doe\_ te\_n'go thire\_na.  
Me\_tadea amak' katha mit'se\_c' khon do\_ t.hikgea. Do\_  
calak'me\_, amak' gujuk' re\_ak' hukum don' ba\_til ke\_da.  
Me\_nkhan amak' bo\_ho\_k're\_ no\_nkan ake\_l do\_ ce\_kate\_  
he\_c'e\_na? Ma\_nikchand do\_ so\_mrat.e\_ me\_tadea, hijuk'  
o\_kte\_ Birbo\_l sa~ote\_ n'apam hoe\_le\_na, unige la\_i laha  
adin' tahe~kana. So\_mrat. do\_ muluc' muluc' landa ate raj  
bakho\_l se\_c'e\_ mond\_ae\_na.

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## **Mahatma            Gandhiak'            Janam** **Ma~ha~**

Tehen' do\_ Mano\_tan Mahatma Gandhi ak' 151 se\_rma janam  
ma~ha~ kana. Uniak' aso\_l n'utum do\_ ho\_yo\_k' kana, Mo\_ho\_n  
das Ko\_ro\_m chand Gandhi. 1869 se\_rma re\_ak' do\_sar October  
Gujrat. re\_ak' Pobondor re\_ uni doe\_ janam le\_na. Ar go\_t\_a  
dha\_rtire\_ tehen'ak' din do\_ Ohingsha ma~ha~ hisa\_b te\_ko  
manao\_a.

Mahatma Gandhi doe ho\_yo\_k' kana Bharot disa\_m sa\_dhin la\_r.ha.i re\_n maran' ho\_r uduk'i'c', o\_na se\_le\_t' dho\_ro\_m re\_a.d.i ga.khur. leader. Go\_t.a dha.rtire\_, manwakoak purga\_l (sa\_dhin) ar a.ida.ri hame\_t. la.git' uni t.he\_n khon a.d.i ae\_ma udga\_u n'amo\_k'a.

Gandhi do\_ Bharot diso\_m ar go\_t.a dha.rtire\_ Mohatma (Maran' Atma) se\_ Baba n'utumte\_ko bad\_ae akadea. Bharo\_t diso\_m sarkar do\_ uni manoti la.git' te\_ Ja.tia.ri re\_n Baba Me\_nte\_ko manaea. **Uniak' dha.rti jin'gi ar hudisko khon aema le\_kan sikna\_t bon hame\_t. dar\_eaka.**

Do\_sar October do\_ uniak' janam ma~ha~ kan te\_ go\_t.a bharo\_t diso\_mre\_ Gandi Joyonti hisa.b te\_ko mano\_t se\_le\_t'ko manao\_ganao\_e\_da. 2007 se\_rma re\_ak' 15 June do\_ United Nation sabha do\_sar 2 october International Ohingsha Ma~ha~ hisa.b te\_ko la.i pasnao\_akada/ d.harwa.k' akada. UN re\_ak' jo\_to\_ diso\_m re\_nkoge no\_a din do\_ mano\_t se\_le\_t' ko manao\_ganao\_la.git'ko mit' mon e\_na.

Sikna\_t te\_ pe\_re\_c' akan Brithis re\_n A\_n be\_pari hisa.bte\_ da.khin Africare koclono\_k' kanko bharo\_t re\_n ho\_r.koak' a.ida.ri hatao\_la.git' pa.hil andolon/la\_r.ha.i doe\_e\_ho\_p' akada Gandhi, pa.hil uniak' Ohingsha sulukte\_hame\_t. la.git' ae\_ma le\_kan monsuba\_ko doe\_e\_m le\_da. Bharo\_t diso\_m te\_rua.r. he\_c' kate\_uni do\_mit' bar re\_n'ge\_c' ore\_c'ko, cas-baso\_k' ho\_r.ko, ar din ka.mia.ko son'ge kate\_discrimination/boisommo kor hatao\_ar ae\_ma le\_kam koclono\_ko khon upka\_rko la.git'e\_la\_r.ha.i le\_na.

Bharo\_t diso\_m re\_ak National Kongresh re\_ak' da.yik se\_a.yur la.git' Gandhi do\_ go\_t.a bharo\_t diso\_m re\_re\_n'ge\_c' je\_mon ban' tahe\_n, Maejuiko sa\_dhin e\_mako, jo\_to\_ ja.tko talare\_dupula\_r., la.t.u ka.t.ic' ja.tko talare\_be\_gar je\_mon ban' tahe\_n, ja.tia.ri ko ka.ud.i se\_c' te\_ho~ je\_monko lahanti dar\_e\_ak' se\_le\_t' ae\_ma le\_kan boge ka.miko hoyok' la.git'e\_d.harwa.k' le\_da. Me\_nkhan no\_ako motlob se\_jo\_s do\_tahē kana Bharo\_t

diso\_m do\_ bida\_si ak' koclun khon rukha. la\_git'. 1930 se\_rma Gandhi do\_ bulun' re\_ak' kor birud re\_ 400 kilomiter (248 mile) jeln' d\_and\_i bulun' Kuckawaje a\_yur le\_da. One\_o\_ka do\_ 1942 se\_rma Engraj sasokko ce\_tanre\_ samna sa\_mni Bharo\_t ar\_ak' re\_ak' la\_r.ha.ie\_ e\_ho\_p' le\_da. Uni do\_ ae\_ma o\_kte\_ ae\_ma le\_kan karonko te\_ ae\_ma dhom Da\_khin Africa ar Bharo\_te\_ko jail ledea.

Mahatma Gandi do\_ jao\_ o\_kte\_ rege Ohingsha motobad ar sa\_riak' re\_ dhir pure\_ tahe~ kana. Uni do\_ a.d.i sadharon dha\_rti jin'gi tahe~ kan taya ar mit' t.e\_n Ashrom doe\_ be\_ nao\_ le\_da. Uniak' ho\_ro\_k' bandeko do\_ tahe~ kan taya Bharo\_t re\_ak' Nagam Dhuti ar Sal, o\_ne\_ o\_ka do\_ apnar te\_ko be\_nao\_e\_t' tahe~na. Uni do\_ a.d.i ja~ha~ le\_kae\_ jo\_m n'ue\_t' tahe~na, ba\_r.ti ge tahe~ kana ar\_ak' sakamko. Muca\_t' ume\_r re\_do\_ a.d.i ba\_r.ti jo\_ jiniskoe\_ jo\_m akada. Attosuddhi/sa\_riak' ar protibad la\_git' upa\_s do\_ tahe~ kan tahe~na.

***Mahatma Gandhi ak' eae got\_e\_n Dangers to Human Virtue kathako;***

**Pa\_hilak'**: Wealth/ Dhon Da\_la.t – without Work; Ka\_mi be\_go\_rte\_ tis ho~ Dhon Da\_ula.t do\_ babon hame\_t. jon' dar\_eak'a.

**Do\_sarak'**: Pleasure/ Ra\_ska. – without Conscience; Mo\_n'j hudis be\_go\_r tis ho~ dha\_rti jin'gi re\_ Ra\_ska. babon n'amjo\_n'a.

**Tesarak'**: Knowledge/Sikna.t – without character; Boge ca\_l\_colon be\_go\_r tis ho~ mo\_n'j sikna.t babon hamet. dar\_eak'a.

**Ponak'**: Business/Lonbon – without ethics; Noitik se\_ sa\_riak' be\_go\_r bhage lonbonic' do\_ babon hoe\_ dar\_eak'a.

**Mor\_eak'**: Science/Akel – without humanity; Bhage hudis, sikna.t, a\_kelko be\_go\_r manwa gun se\_ science pan'ja do\_ muskil gea.

**Turueak'**: Religion/ Dho\_ro\_m – without sacrifice; dho\_n bo\_do\_l dho\_ro\_m do\_ban' n'amo\_k'a. Bicko\_m dho\_ro\_m pan'ja la\_git' do\_apnar ban'o\_k' (tag) ja\_rur\_a.

**Eaeak'**: Politics/Rajniti – Without principle; Niti/sa\_riak' be\_go\_r tis ho~ mittt.en bhage a\_yuric' se\_politician do\_bam hoe dar\_eak'a.

Mahatma Gandhi ak' no\_a o\_lo\_k' se\_c' te\_n' disa. keda Ban'gladesh Santal Researcher & Columnist Manotan Mithusilak Murmu khon o\_l akan puthi **“Mahatmar Gandhir Purbo sadhok Jisu Khristo”** sa\_rige sa\_riak' ar dho\_ro\_m be\_go\_r te\_tisho~ bhage a\_yuric' do\_babon hoe\_dar\_eak'a. O\_ne\_o\_ka do\_Mahatma Gandhi khon cecet'ak'e e\_mabon kan.

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## **Godagar\_ire\_ KARAM porob raska\_te\_ko ud\_uc' d\_ubuc'e\_na Ura\_u hor\_ko**

“A\_dibasikoak' apnar pa\_rsi, le\_gcar,nagam A\_diba\_si ja\_tkoak' oporom” No\_a bo\_ho\_k' katha do\_ho\_kate\_ Rajshahi re\_ak' go\_daga\_rire\_ a\_diba\_sikoak' sao~ta re\_ak' nagam re\_ak' KARAM po\_ro\_b re\_ko ra\_ska\_ n'apame\_na. Sokolbar 2 October. Upojila. re\_ak' Dighori Raja porisodak' A\_yurte\_ ar CCBV0-Rajshahi, Kiron Sarbik gram Unnayan Songstaha ar Rokkha gola Somaj ga~o\_ta re\_ak' go\_r.o sopoho\_t'te\_ pe din re\_ak' porob do\_hoe\_pura\_ue\_na.

Po\_ro\_bre\_ Godagar\_i upojila. re\_ak' 48 Ura\_u atore\_n hor\_ko se\_le\_t'kate\_ no\_a hec' a\_gu akan KARAM porobe ud\_ha\_u keda Dighori Raja porisodre\_n sabhare\_n mukhia. gok'roic' ar

godagar\_i upojila. A\_mligre\_n sa~o\_ sabha mukhia. Citto Ranjan Sardar. Gapal marao\_ sabhare\_ sabha mukhia. re\_ak' da.yike\_ pura\_u ke\_da Dighori Raja porisodre\_n Raja Niren Chandra Khalko.

No\_are\_ Maran' pr\_r.a hisa\_bte\_ se\_t.e\_re\_ tahe~kana Godagari upojila\_re\_n Nirbahi Officer Alomgir Hossain, sao~re A\_mligre\_n arho~ aema da.yikanko, CCBVO-re\_n Arif, Kiron sarbik gram unnayan sangstharen cak'la\_o\_ic' Nobodip lakr.a.

Pe\_din re\_ak' no\_a po\_ro\_bre\_ tahe~kana puja., karam binti, karam ka.hni, Ra\_ska.jon', Gapalmarao sabha ar Karam d.a.r buhel. Ja~ha~ ia.te\_ Ura\_u ho\_r.ko Karam puja.ko puja.e,o\_na do\_kana ba\_rsa.re\_ gad.a sod.ok' jola juli re\_ak' pe\_re\_c'te\_t' hoyok' kana, dare sakamre\_ hijuk' kana ha.ria.r. ron' pukhri dak' kore phut.agok' kana upa.l ar poraeni no\_a do\_kana hor.o rohoe tayo\_m a.diba.si hor.koak' jira.uk' o\_kte\_. T\_hik o\_na bhador candoge hijuk'a Ura\_u hor.koak' n'umte\_ gano\_k' bachri po\_ro\_b KARAM dare\_ re\_ak' porob. Noa po\_ro\_bre\_\_ Ura\_u ko\_r.a kur.iko ra\_ska.te\_ko ce\_hel ce\_pel\_o\_k'a. Raska.k' ako arko kurumut.ua dula.r. n'am re\_ak'. Noa KARAM re\_do\_got.a din Ura\_u hor.ko upa.sa.

*Source- Banglar jonopod*

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## **Dak' Ja\_put'**

Dak' ja\_put' Ca.t ba.isa.k

arho~ Saon bhado\_r

O\_na talate\_ ro\_ho\_e\_ hor.o

tale beleho~ n'uruk'  
sin' n'inda, dak' ke\_da  
ce\_he\_l ce\_pe\_l pe\_re\_c' gad\_a  
a\_tu calak' n'alak' n'alak'  
ko\_yo\_k' daram gate salak'  
hud\_ur bijli haere\_sad\_e  
lo\_ho\_t'e\_n tin' na~wa~ khand\_i  
gida\_r pida\_r juri pa\_ri  
ban' hoele\_n calak' gad\_a ar\_e  
dak' ja\_put' sahan sakam  
re\_n'gec' ho\_r\_ko jobe\_ akan  
haere\_ ja\_put' tise\_m cabak'  
gidra\_ ante\_ park-in' calak'

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## **Nachoul re\_ ba\_r.ic' horko dal gha\_l kedea mit' A\_diba\_si**

Chapai nawanganj re\_ak' Nacholre\_ khas pukhrire\_ hako sap'  
kha\_tir gulmalre\_ ba\_r.ic' hor\_ko do\_mit' a\_diba\_si maejiu  
a\_di\_ a~t\_ ko dal gha\_l kedea. O\_na sa~o sa~ote\_ arho~  
60,000 hajar t\_aka ar\_sona re\_ak' horok'ak' ho~ko rec'  
akadea mente uni maejiu sa~otey tahe~kan ac're\_n boeha

kur.i santona baskiye\_ bad.ae\_ oco akana. Dal gha.l ocoakan a.diba.si maejiu do\_e~ hoyok' kana Nachoul upojila. mejampur union re\_ak' Dhoroil atore\_n Logen T.udure\_n era Morjina Baski (45). Gha.l oco akan uni a.diba.si a.k'yutic' do\_nito\_k' Nachoul Upojila. sastho complex re\_ran ocok'kan menaea. Nachoul upojila. sastho complex re\_n da.yikan daktore\_ bad.ae\_ oco akana bohok' re\_ak' dal gha.l kante\_beso\_k' do\_ okte\_ re\_ak' ja.rur. me\_nak'a

Gha.l akan a.diba.si maejiu a.k'yueic're\_n bo\_e\_ha kur.i Santona Baski (50) la.lis rey men akada je, Nachoul upojila. Nejampur union sempur mouja re\_ak' khas pukhri oka re\_ak' hal dag nombor-355, maran'te\_t'-0.51 ekor, no\_a pukhri do\_1426 ban'gla se\_rmare\_ santona baski n'utumte\_ eksona lij hatao\_ kate\_ hakoe cas a.gue\_t' ko tahe~na, menkhan chapainawabganj jila. re\_ak' Amnura koloni para hanapuriakan Amir alire\_n kor.a hako be\_pari Sahaban Ali (50) do\_ n'inda. n'utre\_ o\_na pukhrire\_n hakoe sap' ke\_t'koa. Tayomte\_ o\_na bad.ae\_ kate\_ Santona baski nachoul thanare\_ mit' la.lise\_ saman`keda.

O\_na la.lis re\_ak' kha.tirge Nachoul thanare\_n SI Golam Rasul do\_ mit' supuluke hoe ocoleda. O\_na ghot.ona re\_ak' elan' tege calao\_en mon'gol hilok' n'uhum amdaj 7 baja o\_kte\_ Amnura re\_ak' Dhinogor re mit' carjar bhen khon or phed. kate de ma.ria. dal kate\_ 60,000 hajar t.aka ar 8 ana ojon re\_ak' sona malae re\_c' kedea oni ba.r.ic' hor. Sahaban Ali. Ona ghot.ona tayo\_m ade.pase\_re\_n hor. he\_c' kate\_ uni ban'cao\_ kate\_ mit't\_e\_n clinic re\_ko bhurti kedea, o\_nd.e uniak' hor.mo arho~ ba.r.ic' sec' calak' kante\_ Nachoul haspatalre\_ko bhurti kedea.

Bud hilok' tikin 12 baja ha.bic' uni a.diba.si ak'yuric'ak' disa. do\_ ban' a.cur akan taea menteye la.i keda Santona Baski. Calao\_e\_n mon'gol hilo\_k' Morjina Baski uni ac' bo\_e\_ha kur.i Santona Baski (50) atore\_n Kajoli Kisku (48) ar Dulali Soren (55) Dhinogor atore\_n Md. Laluak' (58) carjar bhente\_ Sabai tar.a atore\_n mit' goc' hor.

n'e\_l khon rua\_r. o\_kte\_ no\_a ghot\_ona do\_ hoe akana. Note n'um uduk'akan Sahaban Ali sa~o\_ jopor\_ao\_ re\_ak' do\_ a.t ban' n'am akana.

No\_a la\_git'te\_ Nachoul thanare\_n Officer in charge Selim Re\_za do\_e\_ men krda Mon'gol hilok' n'inda.ge no\_a la.lis don' an'jom akat'a. O\_na ghot\_ona do\_ e\_nte\_ chapai nawabganj thanare kana o\_nate\_ Morjina baskie beskenkhan chapai nawabganj thanare\_ la.lis la\_git'le men akadea. Jatio Adibasi porisod Nachoul d.a.r ar Rani Ela Mitra sansadre\_ sobha mukhia. Bidhan Singh no\_a ghot\_ona re\_ak' mon'j bica\_r ar uni dadalic' ba\_r.ic' hor. Sahabanak' sa.sti re\_ak' kin da.bi akada.

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## **Dha\_rti jakat Suluk Ma~ha~ ar No\_be\_l Siro\_pa (Novel Prize)**

Calao\_e\_n 21 September ta\_rik do\_ tahe~ kana dha\_rti jakat suluk Ma~ha~. A.d.i jo\_mo\_kte\_ no\_a din do\_ manao\_ ganao\_ hoe\_ pura\_u akana. La\_r.ha\_i be\_go\_r go\_t.a dha\_rti re\_suluk nira\_i te\_ taken la\_git' 1981 se\_rma United Nation re\_ak' gapalmarao\_ kate\_ an'go\_c hoe\_ e\_na 36/67 no\_mbo\_r ar o\_nka le\_kate\_ jao\_ se\_rma September cando "te\_sar mo\_n'go\_lbar" Dha\_rti jakat ja\_tia\_ri ga~o\_ta (United Nation) re\_ak' gapal marao\_ (meeting) e\_ho\_p' dinge "Go\_t.a Dha\_rti Suluk Ma~ha~" hisa\_bte\_ an'go\_c hatao\_ hoe\_ akana.

Tayo\_mte\_ 2001 se\_rma re\_ak' 7 september Dha\_rti jakat ja\_tia\_ri ga~o\_ta (United Nation) sabha re\_ an'go\_c e\_na 55/282 no\_mbo\_r ar 2002 se\_rma kho\_n jao\_ se\_rma re\_ak' 21 september "Go\_t.a Dha\_rti Suluk Ma~ha~" hisa\_b te\_ a.d.i

jo\_mo\_kte\_ no\_a din do\_ manao\_ la.git' go\_t.a hoe\_ e\_na.  
"Go\_t.a Dha\_rti Suluk Ke\_t.e\_c'/Prothistha" la.git' a.d.i  
kurumut\_u se\_ mo\_n se\_le\_t' no\_a din do\_ manao\_ ganao\_  
ho\_yo\_k' kana. No\_a Maha a.d.i mano\_t se\_le\_t' manao\_ ganao\_  
kate\_t' Go\_t.a Dha\_rti re\_ Suluk Ke\_t.e\_c'/Prothisthai  
la.git' ti mut\_ kate\_t' go\_k' katha ko e\_m akada go\_t.a  
dha\_rti re\_n maran' mano\_tan diso\_m a.yurko.

Go\_t.a Dha\_rti re\_ ae\_ma le\_kan man mano\_t do\_ko e\_m e\_da.  
Me\_nkhan e\_ke\_n a.d.i tho\_r.a ge Dha\_rti re\_ maran' man  
mano\_t siropa (prize) do\_ me\_nak'a. Nobe\_l siro\_pa (Nobel  
Prize) 2020 la.git' go\_t.a dha\_rti khon n'utum kol la.git'  
e\_to\_ho\_p' hoe\_ akana 27 May 2020. Nobe\_l siropa (Nobel  
Prize) do\_ 1901 se\_rma khon e\_mo\_k' re\_ak' e\_to\_ho\_p' hoe\_  
akana. O\_na se\_rma khon ge go\_t.a dha\_rti re\_ ae\_ma le\_kan  
ho\_r. se\_ ga~o\_ta (institution) khondron' (gobesona) ar  
na~wa~nak' be\_nao\_, ho\_r. ho\_po\_n talare\_ bha\_la.i ka\_miko  
se\_c' te\_ no\_a maran' man mano\_t Nobe\_l siropa (Nobel Prize)  
e\_mo\_k' hoe\_ akana.

2015 se\_rma November cando Norway, Oslo hiri re\_ak' a.t in'  
n'am le\_da. O\_na hiri re\_ a.d.i hahar\_a a.t hon' n'am le\_da  
Nobe\_l siropa (Nobel Prize) e\_mak' t.ha~i n'e\_l la.git'.  
Bhitri ar bahre\_ go\_t.a do\_n' n'e\_l ke\_da nij me~t' te\_.  
A.d.i hahar\_a in' la.git' o\_na din do\_ tahe~ kana. E\_nte\_t'  
tis ho~ Nobe\_l siro\_pa (Nobel Prize) do\_ ba\_n' n'ama.  
Me\_nkhan O\_na t.ha~i se\_ e\_mo\_k' jae\_ga do\_n' n'e\_l a.gu  
ke\_da; o\_ka khon dha\_rti re\_ak' maran' mano\_t Nobe\_l siro\_pa  
(Nobel Prize) ko e\_makoa. Nit ha\_bic' te\_ ae\_ma ho\_r. do\_  
Nobe\_l siro\_pa (Nobel Prize) ko n'am akada, Me\_nkhan a.d.i  
hahar\_a o\_na o\_r.ak' bhitrire\_ Ban'gladiso\_m khon  
Peace/suluk re\_ n'am akat' no\_be\_l siro\_pa (Nobel Prize)  
Mano\_tan Prof. Dr. Muhammad Yunus ak' a.d.i maran' photo  
do\_n' n'e\_l ke\_da ar a.d.i ra\_ska. te\_ o\_na photo saman're\_  
ke\_merate\_ pho\_t.o\_ do\_n' rakap' hatao\_ ke\_da disa. do\_ho\_e\_  
la.git'. A.d.i tho\_r.a ho\_r.ak' pho\_t.o\_ o\_na gapal marao\_

o\_r.ak' (hall room) bhitre\_re\_do\_me\_nak'a. Me\_nkhan  
hahar\_a Ban'gladiso\_m re\_n Muhammad Yunus ak' pho\_t.o\_ ho~  
do\_bhit (wall) re\_re\_be\_t' me\_nak'a.



Nobe\_l siro\_pa (Nobel Prize) do\_turui (6) go\_t.e\_n biso\_e\_  
ce\_tan re\_ko e\_mo\_k'a;

Pa\_hil; Sahitto, Dosar; Santi/Suluk, Te\_sar; Podartho  
Biggan, Ponak'; Rosayon, Mo~r.e\_ak';Ho\_r.mo\_ jo\_to\_n  
/Cikithsha, Turuiak'; ka.ud.i nitiOrthoniti

E\_mo\_k' Din; December 10, 2020

Thai; Oslo, Norway

Siro\_pa (Purosker): Siro\_pa ka.ud.i USA 11 lakh ar BDT  
ka.ud.i do\_ho\_yo\_k' kana Are (9) ka\_rur., 18 kare\_t.  
ha\_riar. so\_na ce\_tanre\_ka.mi se\_le\_t' 24 kare\_t. me\_d.e\_l  
ce\_tan re\_ka.mi katet' jit akan ho\_r. ho\_t.o\_k' re\_ko  
ho\_ro\_k' ak'o.

Uposthapon; Norwegian Nobel Committee

Bangladiso\_m Khon Santi/Suluk re\_n'am akat' Nobe\_l siro\_pa  
(Nobel Prize) ak' khat.o\_ Itiha~s;

**Prof. Dr. Muhammad Yunus;**

Janam t.h~a.i; 28 June 1940, Citagang, Bangladesh

Diso\_m; Ban'gladiso\_m

Bapla Jion; Vera Forostenko (1970-1979) Afroji Yunus  
(Nito\_k' ic')

Par.hao\_ akanae; Cittagang University, Shajalal Science & IT  
University, Medil Tenisi State University, Glasgo Koledonian  
University

Ka.mi kodo\_; Micro-credit, social economic, Nitibidda

Mahaso\_e ka.mi; Dhaka University, University of Kolorado,  
Vandarbilt University

Obodan; Gramen Bank ar Micro Credit

Siro\_pa (Puroskar); Sadhinota Dibos (1987)

Bissho Khaddo (1994)

Presidential Medel of Freedom (2009)

International Gandhi Santi Purusker (2000)

Volbo Poribes (2003)

Nobel Peace Award (2006)

Kongretional Gold Medel (2010)

***Dharti Sahai Kamiko cetan re manot nam akat koak list;***

| <i>Year</i> | <i>Laureate</i> | <i>Country</i> | <i>Rationale</i> |
|-------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------|
|-------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------|

|      |                                                |                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                               |
|------|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1901 | Henry Dunant                                   | Switzerland                                                                   | For his role in founding the <a href="#">International Committee of the Red Cross</a> <sup>[10][14]</sup>                                                                     |
|      | <a href="#">Frédéric Passy</a>                 | <a href="#">France</a>                                                        | “[For] being one of the main founders of the <a href="#">Inter-Parliamentary Union</a> and also the main organizer of the first Universal Peace Congress” <sup>[10][14]</sup> |
| 1902 | <a href="#">Élie Ducommun</a>                  | <a href="#">Switzerland</a>                                                   | “[For his role as] the first honorary secretary of the <a href="#">International Peace Bureau</a> ” <sup>[10][15]</sup>                                                       |
|      | <a href="#">Charles Albert Gobat</a>           |                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 1903 | <a href="#">William Randal Cremer</a>          | <a href="#">United Kingdom</a>                                                | “[For his role as] the ‘first father’ of the <a href="#">Inter-Parliamentary Union</a> ” <sup>[10][16]</sup>                                                                  |
| 1904 | <a href="#">Institute of International Law</a> | <a href="#">Belgium</a>                                                       | “[F]or its efforts as an unofficial body to formulate the general principles of the science of international law” <sup>[10][17]</sup>                                         |
| 1905 | <a href="#">Bertha von Suttner</a>             | <a href="#">Austria-Hungary</a><br>(Born in <a href="#">Austrian Empire</a> ) | For writing <a href="#">Lay Down Your Arms</a> and contributing to the creation of the <a href="#">Prize</a> <sup>[10][18]</sup>                                              |

|      |                                        |                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|------|----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1906 | <a href="#">Theodore Roosevelt</a>     | <a href="#">United States</a>                                                   | “[For] his successful mediation to end the <a href="#">Russo-Japanese war</a> and for his interest in arbitration, having provided the <a href="#">Hague arbitration court</a> with its very first case” <sup>[10][19]</sup>    |
| 1907 | <a href="#">Ernesto Teodoro Moneta</a> | <a href="#">Italy</a><br>(Born in <a href="#">Kingdom of Lombardy-Venetia</a> ) | “[For his work as a] key leader of the Italian peace movement” <sup>[10][20]</sup>                                                                                                                                              |
|      | <a href="#">Louis Renault</a>          | <a href="#">France</a>                                                          | “[For his work as a] leading French international jurist and a member of the <a href="#">Permanent Court of Arbitration</a> at The Hague” <sup>[10][20]</sup>                                                                   |
| 1908 | <a href="#">Klas Pontus Arnoldson</a>  | <a href="#">Sweden</a>                                                          | “[For his work as] founder of the <a href="#">Swedish Peace and Arbitration League</a> ” <sup>[10][21]</sup>                                                                                                                    |
|      | <a href="#">Fredrik Bajer</a>          | <a href="#">Denmark</a>                                                         | “[For being] the foremost peace advocate in Scandinavia, combining work in the <a href="#">Inter-Parliamentary Union</a> with being the first president of the <a href="#">International Peace Bureau</a> ” <sup>[10][21]</sup> |

|      |                                                       |                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|------|-------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1909 | <a href="#">Auguste Beernaert</a>                     | <a href="#">Belgium</a><br>(Born in <a href="#">The United Kingdom of the Netherlands</a> ) | “[For being a] representative to the <a href="#">two Hague conferences</a> , and a leading figure in the <a href="#">Inter-Parliamentary Union</a> ” <sup>[10][22]</sup>                                          |
|      | <a href="#">Paul Henri d’Estournelles de Constant</a> | <a href="#">France</a>                                                                      | “[For] combined diplomatic work for <a href="#">Franco-German</a> and <a href="#">Franco-British understanding</a> with a distinguished career in <a href="#">international arbitration</a> ” <sup>[10][22]</sup> |
| 1910 | <a href="#">Permanent International Peace Bureau</a>  | <a href="#">Switzerland</a>                                                                 | “[For acting] as a link between the peace societies of the various countries” <sup>[23][24]</sup>                                                                                                                 |
| 1911 | <a href="#">Tobias Asser</a>                          | <a href="#">Netherlands</a>                                                                 | “[For being a] member of the <a href="#">Court of Arbitration</a> as well as the initiator of the <a href="#">Conferences on International Private Law</a> ” <sup>[10][25]</sup>                                  |
|      | <a href="#">Alfred Fried</a>                          | <a href="#">Austria-Hungary</a><br>(Born in <a href="#">Austrian Empire</a> )               | “[For his work as] founder of the <a href="#">German Peace Society</a> ” <sup>[10][25]</sup>                                                                                                                      |
| 1912 | <a href="#">Elihu Root</a> <sup>[A]</sup>             | <a href="#">United States</a>                                                               | “[F]or his strong interest in international arbitration and for his plan for a world court” <sup>[10][26]</sup>                                                                                                   |

|                      |                                                          |                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1913                 | <a href="#">Henri La Fontaine</a>                        | <a href="#">Belgium</a>       | “[For his work as] head of the <a href="#">International Peace Bureau</a> ” <sup>[10][27]</sup>                                                                                                                                                        |
| 1914<br>1915<br>1916 | <b>Not</b>                                               | <b>awarded due to</b>         | <a href="#">World War I.</a>                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| 1917                 | <a href="#">International Committee of the Red Cross</a> | <a href="#">Switzerland</a>   | “[For undertaking] the tremendous task of trying to protect the rights of the many prisoners of war on all sides [of <a href="#">World War I</a> ], including their right to establish contacts with their families” <sup>[10][28]</sup>               |
| 1918                 | <b>Not</b>                                               | <b>awarded due to</b>         | <a href="#">World War I.</a>                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| 1919                 | <a href="#">Woodrow Wilson</a> <sup>[A]</sup>            | <a href="#">United States</a> | “[F]or his crucial role in establishing the <a href="#">League of Nations</a> ” <sup>[10][29]</sup>                                                                                                                                                    |
| 1920                 | <a href="#">Léon Bourgeois</a>                           | <a href="#">France</a>        | “[For his participation] in both the <a href="#">Hague Conferences of 1899 and 1907</a> ” and for his work towards “what became the <a href="#">League</a> to such an extent that he was frequently called its ‘spiritual father’” <sup>[10][30]</sup> |

|              |                                                       |                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|--------------|-------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1921         | <a href="#">Hjalmar Branting</a>                      | <a href="#">Sweden</a>                                                    | “[F]or his work in the <a href="#">League of Nations</a> ” <sup>[10][31]</sup>                                                                                                                      |
|              | <a href="#">Christian Lange</a>                       | <a href="#">Norway</a>                                                    | “[For his work as] the first secretary of the Norwegian Nobel Committee” and “the secretary-general of the <a href="#">Inter-Parliamentary Union</a> ” <sup>[10][31]</sup>                          |
| 1922         | <a href="#">Fridtjof Nansen</a>                       | <a href="#">Norway</a>                                                    | “[For] his work in aiding the millions in Russia <a href="#">struggling against famine</a> ” and “his work for the <a href="#">refugees in Asia Minor and Thrace</a> ” <sup>[32][33]</sup>          |
| 1923<br>1924 | <i>Not awarded</i>                                    | <i>Not awarded</i>                                                        | <i>Not awarded</i>                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| 1925         | <a href="#">Sir Austen Chamberlain</a> <sup>[A]</sup> | <a href="#">United Kingdom</a>                                            | For work on the <a href="#">Locarno Treaties</a> <sup>[10][34]</sup>                                                                                                                                |
|              | <a href="#">Charles G. Dawes</a> <sup>[A]</sup>       | <a href="#">United States</a>                                             | “[F]or [work on] the <a href="#">Dawes Plan</a> for German reparations which was seen as having provided the economic underpinning of the <a href="#">Locarno Pact</a> of 1925” <sup>[10][34]</sup> |
| 1926         | <a href="#">Aristide Briand</a>                       | <a href="#">France</a>                                                    | For work on the <a href="#">Locarno Treaties</a> <sup>[10][35]</sup>                                                                                                                                |
|              | <a href="#">Gustav Stresemann</a>                     | <a href="#">Germany</a>                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| 1927         | <a href="#">Ferdinand Buisson</a>                     | <a href="#">France</a>                                                    | “[For] contributions to <a href="#">Franco-German</a> popular reconciliation” <sup>[10][36]</sup>                                                                                                   |
|              | <a href="#">Ludwig Quidde</a>                         | <a href="#">Germany</a><br>(Born in <a href="#">Free City of Bremen</a> ) |                                                                                                                                                                                                     |

|      |                                                  |                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                |
|------|--------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1928 | <i>Not awarded</i>                               | <i>Not awarded</i>             | <i>Not awarded</i>                                                                                                                                                                             |
| 1929 | <a href="#">Frank B. Kellogg</a> <sup>[A]</sup>  | <a href="#">United States</a>  | “[F]or the <a href="#">Kellogg-Briand pact</a> , whose signatories agreed to settle all conflicts by peaceful means and renounced war as an instrument of national policy” <sup>[10][37]</sup> |
| 1930 | <a href="#">Nathan Söderblom</a>                 | <a href="#">Sweden</a>         | “[F]or his efforts to involve the churches not only in work for ecumenical unity, but also for world peace” <sup>[10][38]</sup>                                                                |
| 1931 | <a href="#">Jane Addams</a>                      | <a href="#">United States</a>  | “[F]or her social reform work” and “leading the <a href="#">Women’s International League for Peace and Freedom</a> ” <sup>[10][39]</sup>                                                       |
|      | <a href="#">Nicholas Murray Butler</a>           |                                | “[For his promotion] of the <a href="#">Briand-Kellogg pact</a> ” and for his work as the “leader of the more establishment-oriented part of the American peace movement” <sup>[10][39]</sup>  |
| 1932 | <i>Not awarded</i>                               | <i>Not awarded</i>             | <i>Not awarded</i>                                                                                                                                                                             |
| 1933 | <a href="#">Sir Norman Angell</a> <sup>[A]</sup> | <a href="#">United Kingdom</a> | For authoring <a href="#">The Great Illusion</a> and for being a “supporter of the League of Nations as well as an influential publicist [and] educator for peace in general” <sup>[40]</sup>  |

|                                      |                                                                         |                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1934                                 | <a href="#">Arthur Henderson</a>                                        | <a href="#">United Kingdom</a>    | “[F]or his work for the <a href="#">League</a> , particularly <a href="#">its efforts in disarmament</a> ” <sup>[10][41][42]</sup>                                                                         |
| 1935                                 | <a href="#">Carl von Ossietzky</a> <sup>[A][B]</sup>                    | <a href="#">Germany</a>           | “[For his] struggle against Germany’s rearmament” <sup>[10][43]</sup>                                                                                                                                      |
| 1936                                 | <a href="#">Carlos Saavedra Lamas</a>                                   | <a href="#">Argentina</a>         | “[F]or his mediation of an end to the <a href="#">Chaco War</a> between Paraguay and Bolivia” <sup>[10][44]</sup>                                                                                          |
| 1937                                 | <a href="#">The Viscount Cecil of Chelwood</a>                          | <a href="#">United Kingdom</a>    | For his work with the <a href="#">League of Nations</a> <sup>[10][45]</sup>                                                                                                                                |
| 1938                                 | <a href="#">Nansen International Office for Refugees</a>                | <a href="#">League of Nations</a> | For its work in aiding refugees <sup>[46]</sup>                                                                                                                                                            |
| 1939<br>1940<br>1941<br>1942<br>1943 | <b>Not</b>                                                              | <b>awarded due to</b>             | <b><a href="#">World War II</a>.</b>                                                                                                                                                                       |
| 1944                                 | <a href="#">International Committee of the Red Cross</a> <sup>[A]</sup> | <a href="#">Switzerland</a>       | “[F]or the great work it has performed during the <a href="#">war</a> in behalf of humanity” <sup>[47][48]</sup>                                                                                           |
| 1945                                 | <a href="#">Cordell Hull</a>                                            | <a href="#">United States</a>     | “[For] his fight against isolationism at home, his efforts to create a peace bloc of states on the American continents, and his work for the <a href="#">United Nations Organization</a> ” <sup>[49]</sup> |

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|------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1946 | <a href="#">Emily Greene Balch</a>                                                                                                                               | <a href="#">United States</a>  | “Formerly Professor of History and Sociology; Honorary International President, <a href="#">Women’s International League for Peace and Freedom</a> ” <sup>[50]</sup>                                                                       |
|      | <a href="#">John Raleigh Mott</a>                                                                                                                                |                                | “Chairman, <a href="#">International Missionary Council</a> ; President, <a href="#">World Alliance of Young Men’s Christian Associations</a> ” <sup>[50]</sup>                                                                            |
| 1947 | The <a href="#">Quakers</a> (represented by <a href="#">Friends Service Council</a> and <a href="#">American Friends Service Committee</a> ) <sup>[51][52]</sup> |                                | “compassion for others and the desire to help them” <sup>[51]</sup>                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 1948 | <i>Not awarded</i>                                                                                                                                               | <i>Because</i>                 | “ <i>there was no suitable living candidate.</i> ” (A tribute to the recently assassinated <a href="#">Gandhi</a> in <a href="#">India</a> .) <sup>[9]</sup>                                                                               |
| 1949 | <a href="#">The Lord Boyd-Orr</a>                                                                                                                                | <a href="#">United Kingdom</a> | “Physician; Alimentary Politician; Prominent organizer and Director, General <a href="#">Food and Agriculture Organization</a> ; President, <a href="#">National Peace Council</a> and World Union of Peace Organizations” <sup>[53]</sup> |

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|--------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1950         | <a href="#">Ralph Bunche</a>                                                               | <a href="#">United States</a>                                | “Professor, Harvard University Cambridge, MA; Director, division of Trusteeship, U.N.; Acting Mediator in Palestine, 1948” <sup>[54]</sup>                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 1951         | <a href="#">Léon Jouhaux</a>                                                               | <a href="#">France</a>                                       | “President of the International Committee of the European Council, vice president of the <a href="#">International Confederation of Free Trade Unions</a> , vice president of the <a href="#">World Federation of Trade Unions</a> , member of the ILO Council, delegate to the United Nations” <sup>[55]</sup> |
| 1952         | <a href="#">Albert Schweitzer</a> <sup>[A]</sup>                                           | <a href="#">France</a><br>(Born in <a href="#">Germany</a> ) | “[For his propagation for] the reverence for life, ... the very foundations of a lasting peace between individuals, nations, and races.” <sup>[56]</sup>                                                                                                                                                        |
| 1953         | <a href="#">George C. Marshall</a>                                                         | <a href="#">United States</a>                                | “General President American Red Cross; Former Secretary of State and of Defense; Delegate U.N.; Originator of [the] ‘ <a href="#">Marshall Plan</a> ’” <sup>[57]</sup>                                                                                                                                          |
| 1954         | <a href="#">Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees</a> <sup>[A]</sup> | <a href="#">United Nations</a>                               | “An international relief organization founded by the U.N. in 1951” <sup>[58]</sup>                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 1955<br>1956 |                                                                                            | <i>Not awarded</i>                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |

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| 1957 | <a href="#">Lester Bowles Pearson</a>           | <a href="#">Canada</a>                                                       | “former Secretary of State for External Affairs of Canada; former President of the 7th Session of the United Nations General Assembly”; <sup>[59]</sup> “for his role in helping to end the <a href="#">Suez conflict</a> and trying to solve the Middle East question through the United Nations.” <sup>[10]</sup> |
| 1958 | <a href="#">Dominique Pire</a>                  | <a href="#">Belgium</a>                                                      | “Father in the <a href="#">Dominican Order</a> ; Leader of the relief organization for refugees “L’Europe du Coeur au Service du Monde”” <sup>[60]</sup>                                                                                                                                                            |
| 1959 | <a href="#">Philip Noel-Baker</a>               | <a href="#">United Kingdom</a>                                               | “Member of Parliament; lifelong ardent worker for international peace and co-operation” <sup>[61]</sup>                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| 1960 | <a href="#">Albert Lutuli</a> <sup>[A]</sup>    | <a href="#">South Africa</a><br>(Born in <a href="#">Southern Rhodesia</a> ) | “President of the <a href="#">African National Congress</a> ,” <sup>[62]</sup> “was in the very forefront of the struggle against apartheid in South Africa.” <sup>[10]</sup>                                                                                                                                       |
| 1961 | <a href="#">Dag Hammarskjöld</a> <sup>[C]</sup> | <a href="#">Sweden</a>                                                       | “Secretary General of the U.N.,” <sup>[63]</sup> awarded “for strengthening the organization.” <sup>[10]</sup>                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 1962 | <a href="#">Linus Pauling</a> <sup>[A]</sup>    | <a href="#">United States</a>                                                | “for his campaign against nuclear weapons testing” <sup>[64]</sup>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |

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|--------------|----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1963         | <a href="#">International Committee of the Red Cross</a> | <a href="#">Switzerland</a>    | For their work in the protection of human rights in the ICRC's 100 years of existence. <sup>[65]</sup>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|              | <a href="#">League of Red Cross Societies</a>            |                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| 1964         | <a href="#">Martin Luther King, Jr.</a>                  | <a href="#">United States</a>  | Campaigner for <a href="#">civil rights</a> , “first person in the Western world to have shown us that a struggle can be waged without violence.” King spent his time working in various areas of the civil rights movement; from equal education to economic disenfranchisement of minorities. King also organized the March on Washington, where he gave his famous “I Have a Dream Speech”. <sup>[66]</sup> |
| 1965         | <a href="#">United Nations Children’s Fund (UNICEF)</a>  | <a href="#">United Nations</a> | “An international aid organization.” <sup>[67]</sup>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| 1966<br>1967 |                                                          | <i>Not awarded</i>             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| 1968         | <a href="#">René Cassin</a>                              | <a href="#">France</a>         | “President of the <a href="#">European Court for Human Rights</a> ” <sup>[68]</sup>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 1969         | <a href="#">International Labour Organization</a>        | <a href="#">United Nations</a> | <sup>[69]</sup>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |

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| 1970 | <a href="#">Norman E. Borlaug</a>         | <a href="#">United States</a>                                                | “ <a href="#">International Maize and Wheat Improvement Center</a> ;” <sup>[70]</sup> “for his contributions to the “ <a href="#">green revolution</a> ” that was having such an impact on food production particularly in Asia and in Latin America.” <sup>[10]</sup> |
| 1971 | <a href="#">Willy Brandt</a>              | <a href="#">West Germany</a><br>(Born in <a href="#">Germany</a> )           | “ <a href="#">Chancellor of the Federal Republic of Germany</a> ; for West Germany’s <a href="#">Ostpolitik</a> ” <sup>[71]</sup>                                                                                                                                      |
| 1972 |                                           | <i>Not awarded</i>                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 1973 | <a href="#">Henry Kissinger</a>           | <a href="#">United States</a><br>(Born in <a href="#">Germany</a> )          | “For the 1973 <a href="#">Paris agreement</a> intended to bring about a cease-fire in the Vietnam war and a withdrawal of the American forces” <sup>[10][72]</sup>                                                                                                     |
|      | <a href="#">Lê Đức Thọ</a> <sup>[D]</sup> | <a href="#">North Vietnam</a><br>(Born in <a href="#">French Indochina</a> ) |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |

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| 1974 | <a href="#">Seán MacBride</a>                  | <a href="#">Ireland</a><br>(Born in <a href="#">France</a> )                                            | “President of the <a href="#">International Peace Bureau</a> ; President of the Commission of <a href="#">Namibia</a> .” <sup>[73]</sup> “For his strong interest in human rights: piloting the European Convention on Human Rights through the Council of Europe, helping found and then lead Amnesty International and serving as secretary-general of the International Commission of Jurists” <sup>[10]</sup> |
|      | <a href="#">Eisaku Satō</a>                    | <a href="#">Japan</a>                                                                                   | “Prime Minister of Japan,” <sup>[73]</sup> “for his renunciation of the nuclear option for Japan and his efforts to further regional reconciliation” <sup>[10]</sup>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 1975 | <a href="#">Andrei Sakharov</a> <sup>[E]</sup> | <a href="#">Soviet Union</a><br>(Born in <a href="#">Russian Soviet Federative Socialist Republic</a> ) | “[for his] struggle for human rights, for disarmament, and for cooperation between all nations” <sup>[74]</sup>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| 1976 | <a href="#">Betty Williams</a>                 | <a href="#">United Kingdom</a>                                                                          | “Founder[s] of the Northern Ireland Peace Movement (later renamed <a href="#">Community of Peace People</a> )” <sup>[75]</sup>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|      | <a href="#">Mairead Corrigan</a>               |                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |

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| 1977 | <a href="#">Amnesty International</a>                                       | <a href="#">United Kingdom</a>                                                        | “[for] protecting the human rights of <a href="#">prisoners of conscience</a> ” <sup>[10][76]</sup>                                                                                          |
| 1978 | <a href="#">Muhammad Anwar el-Sadat</a>                                     | <a href="#">Egypt</a><br>(Born in <a href="#">Sultanate of Egypt</a> )                | “for the <a href="#">Camp David Agreement</a> , which brought about a negotiated peace between Egypt and Israel” <sup>[77]</sup>                                                             |
|      | <a href="#">Menachem Begin</a>                                              | <a href="#">Israel</a><br><a href="#">Poland</a><br>(Born in <a href="#">Russia</a> ) |                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 1979 | <a href="#">Mother Teresa</a>                                               | <a href="#">India</a><br>(Born in <a href="#">The Ottoman Empire</a> )                | “Founder of Missionaries of Charity”<br>“In recognition of [her] work in bringing help to suffering humanity” <sup>[78]</sup>                                                                |
| 1980 | <a href="#">Adolfo Pérez Esquivel</a>                                       | <a href="#">Argentina</a>                                                             | “Human rights leader;” <sup>[79]</sup> “founded non-violent human rights organizations to fight the <a href="#">military junta</a> that was ruling his country (Argentina).” <sup>[10]</sup> |
| 1981 | <a href="#">Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees</a> | <a href="#">United Nations</a>                                                        | “An international relief organization founded by the U.N. in 1951” <sup>[80]</sup>                                                                                                           |

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| 1982 | <a href="#">Alva Myrdal</a>           | <a href="#">Sweden</a>                                                      | <p>“[for] their magnificent work in the <a href="#">disarmament negotiations</a> of the United Nations, where they have both played crucial roles and won international recognition”<sup>[81][82]</sup></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|      | <a href="#">Alfonso García Robles</a> | <a href="#">Mexico</a>                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 1983 | <a href="#">Lech Wałęsa</a>           | <a href="#">Poland</a><br>(Born in <a href="#">German Occupied Poland</a> ) | <p>“Founder of <a href="#">Solidarność</a>; campaigner for human rights”<sup>[83]</sup></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| 1984 | <a href="#">Desmond Tutu</a>          | <a href="#">South Africa</a>                                                | <p>“... as a unifying leader figure in the campaign to resolve the problem of <a href="#">apartheid</a> in South Africa. ... Through the award of this year’s Peace Prize, the Committee wishes to direct attention to the non-violent struggle for liberation to which Desmond Tutu belongs, a struggle in which black and white South Africans unite to bring their country out of conflict and crisis.”<sup>[84]</sup></p> |

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| 1985 | <a href="#">International Physicians for the Prevention of Nuclear War</a> | <a href="#">United States</a>                                       | For “authoritative information and by creating an awareness of the catastrophic consequences of atomic warfare. The committee believes that this in turn contributes to an increase in the pressure of public opposition to the proliferation of atomic weapons and to a redefining of priorities, with greater attention being paid to health and other humanitarian issues.” <sup>[85]</sup> |
| 1986 | <a href="#">Elie Wiesel</a>                                                | <a href="#">United States</a><br>(Born in <a href="#">Romania</a> ) | “Chairman of “The President’s Commission on the <a href="#">Holocaust</a> ”” <sup>[86]</sup>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| 1987 | <a href="#">Óscar Arias</a>                                                | <a href="#">Costa Rica</a>                                          | “for his work for peace in Central America, efforts which led to the accord signed in Guatemala on August 7 this year” <sup>[87]</sup>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 1988 | <a href="#">United Nations Peace-Keeping Forces</a>                        | <a href="#">United Nations</a>                                      | “[for] their efforts [that] have made important contributions towards the realization of one of the fundamental tenets of the United Nations” <sup>[88][89]</sup>                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |

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| 1989 | <a href="#">Tenzin Gyatso, 14th Dalai Lama</a>   | <a href="#">India</a><br>(Born in <a href="#">Tibet</a> ) <sup>[90]</sup> | “In his struggle for the liberation of <a href="#">Tibet</a> [he] consistently has opposed the use of violence. He has instead advocated peaceful solutions based upon tolerance and mutual respect in order to preserve the historical and cultural heritage of his people.” <sup>[91][92]</sup> |
| 1990 | <a href="#">Mikhail Gorbachev</a>                | <a href="#">Soviet Union</a>                                              | <a href="#">General Secretary of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union</a> and <a href="#">President of the Soviet Union</a> , “for his leading role in the peace process which today characterizes important parts of the international community” <sup>[93]</sup>                             |
| 1991 | <a href="#">Aung San Suu Kyi</a> <sup>[F1]</sup> | <a href="#">Burma</a><br>(Born in <a href="#">British Burma</a> )         | “for her non-violent struggle for democracy and human rights” <sup>[94]</sup>                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| 1992 | <a href="#">Rigoberta Menchú</a>                 | <a href="#">Guatemala</a>                                                 | “for her work for social justice and ethno-cultural reconciliation based on respect for the rights of indigenous peoples” <sup>[95]</sup>                                                                                                                                                         |

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| 1993 | <a href="#">Nelson Mandela</a>                                   | <a href="#">South Africa</a>                                              | “for their work for the peaceful termination of the <a href="#">apartheid</a> regime, and for laying the foundations for a new democratic South Africa” <sup>[96]</sup>                      |
|      | <a href="#">Frederik Willem de Klerk</a>                         |                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 1994 | <a href="#">Yasser Arafat</a>                                    | <a href="#">Palestine</a><br>(Born in <a href="#">Egypt</a> )             | “to honour a political act which called for great courage on both sides, and which has opened up opportunities for a new development towards fraternity in the Middle East.” <sup>[97]</sup> |
|      | <a href="#">Yitzhak Rabin</a>                                    | <a href="#">Israel</a><br>(Born in <a href="#">Mandatory Palestine</a> )  |                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|      | <a href="#">Shimon Peres</a>                                     | <a href="#">Israel</a><br>(Born in <a href="#">Poland</a> )               |                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 1995 | <a href="#">Joseph Rotblat</a>                                   | <a href="#">Poland</a><br>(Born in <a href="#">Russian Empire</a> )       | “for their efforts to diminish the part played by nuclear arms in international politics and, in the longer run, to eliminate such arms” <sup>[98]</sup>                                     |
|      | <a href="#">Pugwash Conferences on Science and World Affairs</a> | <a href="#">Canada</a>                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 1996 | <a href="#">Carlos Filipe Ximenes Belo</a>                       | <a href="#">East Timor</a><br>(Born in <a href="#">Portuguese Timor</a> ) | “for their work towards a just and peaceful solution to the conflict in East Timor.” <sup>[99]</sup>                                                                                         |
|      | <a href="#">José Ramos-Horta</a>                                 | <a href="#">East Timor</a><br>(Born in <a href="#">Portuguese Timor</a> ) |                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 1997 | <a href="#">International Campaign to Ban Landmines</a>          | <a href="#">Switzerland</a>                                               | “for their work for the banning and clearing of anti-personnel mines” <sup>[100]</sup>                                                                                                       |
|      | <a href="#">Jody Williams</a>                                    | <a href="#">United States</a>                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                              |

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| 1998 | <a href="#">John Hume</a>                | <a href="#">Ireland</a><br>(Born in <a href="#">Northern Ireland</a> , <a href="#">United Kingdom</a> ) | “for their efforts to find a peaceful solution to the conflict in Northern Ireland” <sup>[101]</sup>                                                                                               |
|      | <a href="#">David Trimble</a>            | <a href="#">United Kingdom</a>                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| 1999 | <a href="#">Médecins Sans Frontières</a> | <a href="#">Switzerland</a>                                                                             | “in recognition of the organization’s pioneering humanitarian work on several continents” <sup>[102]</sup>                                                                                         |
| 2000 | <a href="#">Kim Dae-jung</a>             | <a href="#">South Korea</a><br>(Born in <a href="#">Japanese Korea</a> )                                | “for his work for democracy and human rights in South Korea and in East Asia in general, and for peace and reconciliation with North Korea in particular” <sup>[103]</sup>                         |
| 2001 | <a href="#">United Nations</a>           | <a href="#">United Nations</a>                                                                          | “for their work for a better organized and more peaceful world” <sup>[104]</sup>                                                                                                                   |
|      | <a href="#">Kofi Annan</a>               | <a href="#">Ghana</a><br>(Born in <a href="#">Gold Coast</a> )                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| 2002 | <a href="#">Jimmy Carter</a>             | <a href="#">United States</a>                                                                           | “for his decades of untiring effort to find peaceful solutions to international conflicts, to advance democracy and human rights, and to promote economic and social development” <sup>[105]</sup> |

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| 2003 | <a href="#">Shirin Ebadi</a>                              | <a href="#">Iran</a>                                                   | “for her efforts for democracy and human rights. She has focused especially on the struggle for the <a href="#">rights of women</a> and <a href="#">children</a> .” <sup>[106]</sup>                    |
| 2004 | <a href="#">Wangari Muta Maathai</a>                      | <a href="#">Kenya</a><br>(Born in <a href="#">British Kenya</a> )      | “for her contribution to sustainable development, democracy and peace” <sup>[107]</sup>                                                                                                                 |
| 2005 | <a href="#">International Atomic Energy Agency</a>        | <a href="#">United Nations</a>                                         | “for their efforts to prevent nuclear energy from being used for military purposes and to ensure that nuclear energy for peaceful purposes is used in the safest possible way” <sup>[108]</sup>         |
|      | <a href="#">Mohamed ElBaradei</a>                         | <a href="#">Egypt</a>                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 2006 | <a href="#">Muhammad Yunus</a>                            | <a href="#">Bangladesh</a><br>(Born in <a href="#">British India</a> ) | “for advancing economic and social opportunities for the poor, especially women, through their pioneering microcredit work” <sup>[109]</sup>                                                            |
|      | <a href="#">Grameen Bank</a>                              | <a href="#">Bangladesh</a>                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 2007 | <a href="#">Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change</a> | <a href="#">United Nations</a>                                         | “for their efforts to build up and disseminate greater knowledge about man-made climate change, and to lay the foundations for the measures that are needed to counteract such change” <sup>[110]</sup> |
|      | <a href="#">AL Gore</a>                                   | <a href="#">United States</a>                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                         |

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| <a href="#">2008</a> | <a href="#">Martti Ahtisaari</a>                                     | <a href="#">Finland</a>                                                 | “for his efforts on several continents and over more than three decades, to resolve international conflicts” <sup>[111]</sup>                                 |
| <a href="#">2009</a> | <a href="#">Barack Obama</a>                                         | <a href="#">United States</a>                                           | “for his extraordinary efforts to strengthen international diplomacy and cooperation between peoples” <sup>[112]</sup>                                        |
| <a href="#">2010</a> | <a href="#">Liu Xiaobo</a>                                           | <a href="#">China</a>                                                   | “for his long and non-violent struggle for fundamental human rights in China” <sup>[113]</sup>                                                                |
| <a href="#">2011</a> | <a href="#">Ellen Johnson Sirleaf</a>                                | <a href="#">Liberia</a>                                                 | “for their non-violent struggle for the safety of women and for <a href="#">women’s rights</a> to full participation in peace-building work” <sup>[114]</sup> |
|                      | <a href="#">Leymah Gbowee</a>                                        |                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                               |
|                      | <a href="#">Tawakkul Karman</a>                                      | <a href="#">Yemen</a><br>(Born in <a href="#">Yemen Arab Republic</a> ) |                                                                                                                                                               |
| <a href="#">2012</a> | <a href="#">European Union</a>                                       | <a href="#">European Union</a>                                          | “for over six decades contributed to the advancement of peace and reconciliation, democracy and human rights in Europe.” <sup>[115]</sup>                     |
| <a href="#">2013</a> | <a href="#">Organisation for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons</a> | <a href="#">Netherlands</a> <sup>[116]</sup>                            | “for its extensive efforts to eliminate chemical weapons.” <sup>[117]</sup>                                                                                   |
| <a href="#">2014</a> | <a href="#">Kailash Satyarthi</a>                                    | <a href="#">India</a>                                                   | “for their struggle against the suppression of children and young people and for the right of all children to education” <sup>[118]</sup>                     |
|                      | <a href="#">Malala Yousafzai</a>                                     | <a href="#">Pakistan</a>                                                |                                                                                                                                                               |

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| <a href="#">2015</a> | <a href="#">Tunisian National Dialogue Quartet</a>                | <a href="#">Tunisia</a>                                                                      | “for its decisive contribution to the building of a pluralistic democracy in Tunisia in the wake of the <a href="#">Jasmine Revolution</a> of 2011” <sup>[119]</sup>                                                     |
| <a href="#">2016</a> | <a href="#">Juan Manuel Santos</a>                                | <a href="#">Colombia</a>                                                                     | “for his resolute efforts to bring the country’s more than 50-year-long civil war to an end, a war that has cost the lives of at least 220,000 Colombians and displaced close to six million people” <sup>[120]</sup>    |
| <a href="#">2017</a> | <a href="#">International Campaign to Abolish Nuclear Weapons</a> | <a href="#">Switzerland</a>                                                                  | “for its work to draw attention to the catastrophic humanitarian consequences of any use of nuclear weapons and for its ground-breaking efforts to achieve a treaty-based prohibition of such weapons”. <sup>[121]</sup> |
| <a href="#">2018</a> | <a href="#">Denis Mukwege</a>                                     | <a href="#">Democratic Republic of the Congo</a><br>(Born in <a href="#">Belgian Congo</a> ) | “for their efforts to end the use of sexual violence as a weapon of war and armed conflict” <sup>[122]</sup>                                                                                                             |
|                      | <a href="#">Nadia Murad</a>                                       | <a href="#">Iraq</a>                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |

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| <a href="#">2019</a> | <a href="#">Abiy Ahmed</a> | <a href="#">Ethiopia</a> | “for his efforts to achieve peace and international cooperation, and in particular for his decisive initiative to resolve the border conflict with neighbouring Eritrea” <sup>[123]</sup> |
|----------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

O\_nate\_ de\_labon Mano\_tan ar Dula\_r.ia.ko, santal hisa.b te\_hudis abon, gand.o\_n jo\_n'abon ar nonkan maran' jit kate\_go\_t.a dha.rti re\_santal ho\_po\_n bon so\_do\_ro\_k' ma. Ar he~\_ de\_labon sulukr\_e aboak' gharo\_n'jko, so\_majko ar diso\_m bon do\_ho\_e ma. Mone\_re\_suluk do\_ho le\_khan ge suluk hijuk'a gharo\_n'j re\_ar gharo\_n'j re\_suluk tahe~n khan ge suluk hijuk'a so\_majre\_o\_nkate\_diso\_m re\_ho~ suluk hijuk'a.

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## **Borgunare\_\_n Rifat Sharif go\_go\_c' koak' pha\_si re\_ak' rai**

Ae\_ma galamarao\_ak' Borguna jila\_re\_ak' Rifat go\_c' mamla re\_ak' rai re\_e\_rate\_t' Ayesa Siddiki Minni sa~o\_6 ho\_r.ak' pha~.si re\_ak' hukume\_e\_makada court. Nia\_mamlare\_jo\_po\_r.ao\_4 hor.do\_ko ar.ak' kat'koa.

Budhbar (30 September) tiki ber 2 baja nia. mamla re\_ak' rai do\_e la\_i so\_do\_r ke\_da Borguna Jila. ar Daira Jorge court re\_n bik'ca. ric' Md. Asadujjaman.

Mamlare\_ sarkar se\_c're\_n a\_n be\_pari Borguna jila. ar Daira Jorge court re\_n Public prosecutor (PP) Advocate Bhupon Candra Haldar nia. ko kathae\_ bad\_ae\_ ocoakana.

Mamlare\_ sa\_ja\_i n'am kodo\_ ko hoyok' kana- Rakibul Hasan Rifat Farazi, Al Quaium ho\_ho\_ n'utum Rabbani Akon, Mohaiminul Islam Sifat, Rejuan Ali Khan Hridoy ho\_ho\_ n'utum t.ikt.ok Hridoy, Md. Hasan, Rafiul Islam Rabbi, Md. Sagar ar Kamrul Islam Saimun nia. rai an'jomako o\_kte\_ court re\_ak' e\_jlasre\_ se\_t.e\_rko tahe~kana. 10 go\_t.e\_n dusi ho\_r.ko modre mit' hor. do\_e da\_r. akada ar Minni do\_ ja\_min re\_y tahe~kana. Musa be\_go\_r sanam ko Rifat go\_c' re\_ak' gho\_t.o\_nare\_ se\_le\_t' tahe~kan re\_ak' katha ko an'go\_c kate\_ court re\_ ko sika.re\_na ar go\_ha ho\_~ ko e\_m akada.

Bad\_aekat' ja\_rur. je\_, 2019 se\_rma re\_an' 26 June. Bo\_rguna Sarkari College saman're\_ sae sae ho\_r.ko talare\_ Rifat Sharif ko samak' go\_c' lede\_a. Tayomte\_ Rifat goje\_ re\_ak' mit' video facebook re\_ ko pasnao\_le\_da.

Nia. gho\_t.o\_na tayo\_m 12 hor.ko dusi n'utum se\_le\_t' ar ho~ 5-6 ho\_r. ko birudre\_ go\_c' mamlae\_ e\_mle\_da Rifat ac' Baba. O\_na se\_rma ge 1 September ume\_rte\_ se~r.ako ar be\_go\_r se~r.ako bar bhagte\_ bhag kate\_ 24 hor. birudre\_ courtre\_ to\_las sakam ko so\_do\_rle\_da police. Nia. re\_ 10 ho\_r. se~r.ako ar 14 ho\_r. do\_ be\_go\_r se~r.ako dusi me\_nte\_ ko se\_le\_t' ke\_t'koa.

1 January 2020 Rifat go\_c' mamla re\_n 10 go\_t.e\_n dusiko birudre\_ na\_lis ko go\_t.a ke\_da Borguna Jila. ar Daira Jorge Court. Ar 8 January khon 10 hor. birudre\_ court re\_ nia. mamlare\_ 76 hor. go\_hako e\_mle\_da.

16 September 2020 nia. mamla re\_banar to\_ro\_pre\_n a.n  
be\_pari koak' jukti to\_rko tayo\_m Borguna Jila. ar Daira  
Jorge Court bik'ca\_ric' Asadujjaman nia. rai re\_ak' din 30  
September 2020 nirik le\_da.

*Tuma\_l- Sonali Sangbad*