

KHO_BO_R PARHAOIĆ GA~RĨ

Dare ɖarre_ tundaŋ dare na~rĩ,
Ne_le_ pe_se_ nui ʔkilanić ga~rĩ,
Laha tayo_m baco_e ne_l kha~rĩ,
ʔkil hõ_co_e hame_ɖakat' nui ʔaŋarĩ.
Kami hõ_co_e namakat' Aŋanbaŋi,
Oɖaktæ bir buru dare paŋari,
Gidrætæ jo_no_mrege kombro ga~rĩ,
O_jo_kakat' paɖar so_ kane_ gha~rĩ.
In hõ_ apeakren kaŋaŋ bõ_ŋso_,
Darere_ de_ć katek jo_maŋ so_so_,
Cahe_ namo_k be_re_l cahe_ go_so_,
Ghaolenre moca hõ_co_ haso.
Menakgea Inak hõ_ ape_ leka do_m,
Ape_ kho_n do_ In hõ_co_ baŋ ko_m,
Menak tiŋa~ mẽ_t' kuɖire ripit-japit',
Do_n kocoŋ In do_ŋ Itkit'.
Bir ga~rĩ In do_ ʔkilanić,
Baɖæ kedape pase_ć jaŋić,
Landatiŋ kickho_ć khinić,
Isiŋ katek Indo_ Bijliyić.

Santal Kur_iko Bidhan Sabhare

Ban'gladesh ar Nepal son'ge a.d.i sor jo_po_r_ao diso_m do_hoyok' kana Bharot diso_m. Cedak' je_ Bharot disom do_ noa bar diso_m doe_ tol mit' akada. Ar Santalko ho~ noako pe_diso_m rege a.d.i ba_r_ti do_ko basok' kana. Calaoe_n do_sar may ma~hna 2021 serma re_do hoe_ pura_u e_na Bharot diso_m re_ak' mo~r_e got_en (rajjo) Ponot bidhan sobha bhot_e haprao_. Noako (rajjo) Ponot bhitrire_ a.d.i soros bhot_haprao_ do_ tahe~ kana pa_chim ban'gle bidhan sobha re_ak' bhot_. Pa_chim ban'gle do_ Ban'gladesh son'ge a.d.i ae_ma le_kanak' te_ mila_u gea, me_tak' me mit' kathatebo me_n dar_eak' keya Ad_epasere_n pe_r_a le_ka. Ar abo santalko la_git' ho~ a.d.i maran' biso_y kana; e_nte_t' ae_ma santalko do_ pa_chim ban'gle re_ me_nak' koa. Pa_chim ban'gle re bar sae_ are gel pon go_t_en bhot_ (center) emok' t_ha_~i reak' jo_ do_ sodore_na. Bharot diso_m re_ak' pa_chim ban'gle bhot_haprao_re_ bar sae_ gel pe got_e_n (seat) dupur_up' ma_ci doe_hame_t_/jit akada (All India Trinomul Congress) ar eae_ gel eae (seat) dupur_up' ma_ci do_ ko hamet_/jit dar_e akada Bharotio Jonota Party.

Pa_chim Ban'gla Bidhan Sobha-2021 reak' bhot_haprao_re_ Santalko jit akan MLA koak' khat_o o_porum;

Nutum	Party	Total Vote	Center/seat	District
Birbaha Hasda	AITMC	N'am bhot.; 109,493	Jhargram – 222	Jhargram
Dulal Murmu	AITMC	N'am bhot.; 100,903	Noyagram – 220 (ST)	Jhargram
Joyel Murmu	BJP	N'am bhot.; 94,075	Habibpur – 43 (ST)	Malda

Budhrai Tudu	BJP	N'am bhot.; 84,381	Topon – 40 (ST)	Dakhin Dinajpur
Durga Murmu	BJP	N'am bhot.; 105,651	Phasidewa – 27 (ST)	Darjeling
Debnath Hasda	AITMC	N'am bhot.; 100,277	Binpur – 237 (ST)	Jhargram
Poresh Murmu	AITMC	N'am bhot.; 106,366	Kesiwari – 223 (ST)	Pachim Mednipur
Rajib Locon Soren	AITMC	N'am bhot.; 113,337	Bandowan – 238 (ST)	Purulia
Sondha Rani Tudu	AITMC	N'am bhot.; 103,298	Manbazar – 243 (ST)	Purulia
Komolakanto Hasda	BJP		Kasipur – 244	Purulia
Jyotsna Mandi	AITMC	N'am bhot.; 90,928	Ranibadh – 259 (ST)	Bankura
Mritunjay Murmu	AITMC	N'am bhot.; 101,043	Raipur – 250 (ST)	Bankura

Calaoe_n gel ta_rik do_ Pon gel pe got_e_n montri ar gor_o montri ko hote_te_ sarkar be_nao la_git' na~wa~te_ kebinet ko be_nao bahal keda. Kabinet_re_n maran' a_yuric' doe_ hoyok' kana Manotan Momota Banerje ar uniak' kebinet_re_ Santal MLA kur_iko ho~ gor_o se_ sa~o montri hisa_b te_ ko bahal oco akana.

Santal film re_n heroin Birbaha Hasda (MLA) do_ Jhargram khon pa_hil dhao_ jita_u akanae_. Bad_ae geabon je_ unire_n Baba ar Gogo kin ho~ Jharkhand Party re_n MLA kin tahe~ kana. Pa_hil dhao_ MLA hoe_ katet' ge da_yik doe_ n'am ke_da Bir reak' state of minister.

Jyotsna Ma_nd_i (MLA) do Bankura reak' Ra_ni badh (ST) (rajjo) ponot khon 2016 serma rehoe~ jita_u le_na. Ar nesak'

vbhot haprao reho~ jit katet' MLA ar ona son'gete_ Momota Benarje ak' kebinet_ re Jom ar Posar doptor ream minister of state hisa_b te_ye_ bachao bahal oco akana.

Sondha Rani Tudu (MLA) ho tesar dhom doe_ jit akana. Oka doko menet' kana hattric/historic/ Ithiha~s doe_ be_nao ke_da. Calaoe_n 2016 se_rma re_ak' bhot haprao_ re jit katet' tayo_m re_ me_nak' koak' lahanti ministry re_ sa~o montri hisa_b te_ye_ tahe~ kana. Ar ne_s doe_ n'am ke_da Pa_chim nakha lahanti, son'gsod bisoyte_ sa_dhin da_yik re_n sa~o montri hisa_b te_ye_ bachao bahal oco akana.

Joto santalko bon bad_ae_a je_, mimit' o_kte_ mimit' raj ko hoe_ akana ar santalko do_ ko hejlec', er_e selet'ko harkhet saset oco akana ae_ma se_c' le_kate_. Enre_ho~ Bharot diso_m re_ santalko/a_diba_siko sa_dhin hame_t_ la_git' pa_hil do_ 1784 se_rma khon d_en'ga ar bandenak' re_be_t' ket_ec' kate_t' a_ida_ri la_git'ko la_r_ha_i le_na Tilka Ma_jhi ak' a_yurte_. O_na tayo_m 1855 serma do arho~ Sidhu, Ka_nhu, Chand ar Bhairokoak' a_yurte_ a_ida_ri la_git'ko la_r_ha_i akana. Ar nonkan kajak la_r_ha_i kha_tir tehen' do_ go_t_a dha_rti re_ Maran' Ithiha~s do_ ol rakap' akana.

Manotan Dhirendronath Baskey do_ ac'ak' olak' puthi 'Sa~otal Gonosongramer Ithiha~s' re_ye_ me_n akada je_, Birbhum, Murshidabad ar Bordoman khon ae_ma londbond ar ma~ha~jonko tahe~ kana. 1850 serma se_c' ho~ a_d_i ae_ma se_c' le_kate_ santalko do_ ko er_e, saset arko harkhet ocole_na.

Na~ha~k' jugre_ ho~bon n'el le_khan aboren hor_ko a_d_i ae_ma sec'te_ nit ha_bic' ko he_jlec', er_e selet'ko harkhet saset ocok' kana. Onate_ tehen' Pa_schim Ban'gla re_ MLA ko t_hen ho~ nonkan asko doho e_da, je_mon ar babon er_e ocok', ar babot harkhet saset ocok'. Ma mon selet' ka_mi tabonpe_ apnar re_n ja_tia_riko la_git'.

Manotan actor Birbaha Hasda do_ ac'ak' face book live sec'te_ye_ ro_r_ so_do_r akada je_, abo santalko do_ ja~ha~e

ge ja~ha~n party ren kanbon jemon alobon la.r.ha.i, ma~ya~m
je_mon babon joroe_. Delabon tehen' khon jo_to_ko mit' mon
ar mit' ar.an'te_ aboren santal ja.tiya.rikoak' lahanti
la.git' bon ka.mia_. In'ak' koejon' ar ne~hor apeko t.he_n
ma gor.oa.n' pe je_mon mit' te_bon ka.mi dar.eak'.

Onate_ nitok' do_ e_ke_n n'el daram abon aboren Santal
kur.iko Bidhan Sobhare_ cet' le_kan kathako ja.hir dar.eak'
kana, apnarak' t.ha.~i kore_ cet' le_kako ka.mia_, Santalko
tina.k' lahanti se_c' ko laha dar.eakoa. Menkhan nitok' do_
ae_ma as ar bhorsa doho kate_t' ape se_c'le koyok' hor
akada. Apeak boge as ar koe_jon' le_ do_ho e_da.

Bise_s Dinko-1 Gharon'j Ma~ha~

“Gogo baba bhorge haere ma.nik jor. ma.ci ce_tan

Go ban' hilok' re baba ban' hilok' re_

Hae_re ma.nik jor. hale-d.ale_.”

Te_he_n' do_ got.a dha.rtire_ Gharon'j ma~ha~ ko manaoet'a.
Me_nako gharon'j do_ somaj re_ak' a.rsi kana. Ne_be_tar
gharon'j ko ra.pudok' kana, go-babako hale-d.alek' kana,
gida.r-pida.rko t.ua.rok' kana; somaj tabon laha ban'kate
tae_nom sec'ge pa.c rua.r.ok' kana. 1750 khon 1850 okte_re_
n'el akana England se America re **silpo biplop** hoe_akana. Noa
kha.tirte_ o_nako disomre_n ko_r.a-kur.iko do_ d.herge
ka.ud.i sap'jon' sec'ko a.wil le_na ar gharon'j bandhao_
la.git' mon do ban' lahak'kan tako tahe~kana. Ka.mi ar
ka.ud.i re_ak' ja.rur.te_ apan a.pin sana le_kage gharon'j
ko be_naoke_t'a, jotoko mit'te_ tahe~n gharon'j do_

ra_pudok' e_hop'e_na.

1980 serma se_c' 'Jatisan'gha' se_ United Nation do_gharon'j rukhia. la_git'te_ mone_ lagao_ke_t'a. 1983 se_rma re_ 'economic & social council' re_ak' suparis le_kate_gharon'j re_ak' da.yik ar ja_rur.te_t' ko la.i kate_ social development commission (1983/23) t.he_n khon calaoic' doe_ne~hor ocoe_na gharon'j re_ak' muskilak' ar ja_rur. teak' bujha_u la_git' je_mon joto hor.e cert.ha rua.r.ko. May 29, 1985 ta_rik do_ (1985/29) dhara re_ak' re_julation lekate_olak'teko so_do_radea 'hara rakabok're_ gharon'j' jatisan'gha re_ak' gapalmarao_ re_ je_mone_ la.i so_do_r, noa do_ sarkar, adha sarkari, ngo ar e_t.ak' koak' ho~khojogok' kana. 1989 re_do_ jatisan'gha gharon'j ropha rua.r. la_git'te_ tho_r.a ka.miye_ e_hop' ke_da ar olak' ko ho~e_ ol od.ok ke_da. 1993 serma re_ak' 20 september Jatisan'gha re_ak' general assembly's re_ go_t.a le_kate_tayom bochor khonge May 15 ta_rik do_ gharon'j ma~ha~me_nteko le_kha keda. 1994 serma do_ gharon'j serma n'utumtege manao_ ho~ manao_le_na. Gharon'j re_n go-baba, gida_r-pida_r, har_amba-bud_igo ko sa~ote_ ontor re_ak' sompok ropha rua.r. kangea din ganao_-manao_ re_ak' jo_ste_t' do_.

Jatisan'gha le_kate_ 2021 se_rma re_ak' bohok' katha do_hoyok' kana, 'Socially just transition towards sustainable development: the role of digital technologies on social development and well-being of all' se_ "samajikotae_ noya digital projuktir probhab, er madhomey somajer purnan'go unno_yan sambhab, samajik bikas o sokoler mon'gol kamonay digital projiktir bhumika."

Nachole re Ko_ro_na cehaona Seminar ar Parthomik cikitsa ko n'amkeda Santal ko

Ho_la 14/05/2021 ta_rik so_kolbar a_yup' bela Chapainawabganj jila. Nachole upojila. reak' Mohanoil ato_re Ko_ro_na ajar. kho_n sahar. akan taken cehaona seminar ar pahil sastho cikitsa em hoypura_uena. Nia. seminar do_ National Agency for Green Revolution (NAGR) NGO ak' ayurte hoyena. Seminar re Mohanoil ato_ ren 70 got_en pa.t.hua. gidra. ko_ ko selet'lena. Seminar ar pa_hil sastho cikitsa em akhr_a re mano_t per_a hisa_bte selet' ko_ tahekana Nachole Upojila. Adivsi Academy ren Chairman Mn. Jotin Hembrom, Ban'gladesh Northern Evangelical Lutheran Church (BNELC) Ba_rin Circle ren chairman Mn. James Ajay T.ud_u, NAGR ren executive director Mn. Stephen Soren, Program coordinator Shamsen Soren, Program officer Prodip Hembrom, Amnura Lutheran Mission Hospital ren Medical Assistant Dr. Simion Kisku, Bhatsa High Schoolren Mahasoi Mn. Shusil Hembrom ar Choknirakhin High School ren Mahasoe Mn. Hakim Murmu, Nachole Upojila Health Complex ren Senior staff Nurse Ronjoli Hembrom.

Nia. seminar re pa.thua. gidra. ko nia. okte cekate niropo_n hor.mo tahena ar ko_ro_na kho_n sahar. tahewa ar ko_ro_na hoelen kho_n cet' ceka_e hoyok'a o_na ko la.esad.iat' koa. Ona cha.d.a seminar re mantan ko_ ti te selet'en sanam pa.t.hua. gidra. ko khata, kolom, rul ar mask ko_ em calak' koa. Seminar tayom o_na tot.haren rogiko_ koe pa_hil cikitsae emak' koa Amnura Lutheran Mission Hospital ren Medical Assistant Dr. Simion Kisku. Nia. Cehaona Seminar hotete aema o_na t.ot.ha ren santal pa.t.hua. gidrako ar onko gharonjren ko ko_ro_na kho_n sahar. taken reak' ko_ bad_ae n'amkeda.

Bad_aejon' - 7 Hello!

Mobile se telephone te galmarao okte_ pa.hilre_ Hello, Hello bon me_ngot'eda, menkhan noa Hello katha do cekate_ hec'ena, se_ oka khon bahallena onabon bad_aejon' ma. Mit't_an' office re_ jua_n kur_ie_ ka_mi kana, oka khon co ghono ghono ge phone hijuk' kana, pase_c' mit't_an' bodmas kor_ageye_ a_r_isede kana. Enan khone phonet'te mon do_ lolo akan tae tahe~kana, e_yae dhome phone ket' sa~ote_ ran'gao te_ye_ sap' got' keda, ar roror_e_ ehop'ena, 'sonto_ro_k' me, ar mit'domem phone lekhang pulis in'...' Katha a_uriye_ muca.t' rege phone akat' hor.ak' ror_e_ bujha_u ke_da, one okoe_ do_ office re ac're_n bos kanae_. Ente_ okoe_ haley bad_aya uni do_ bodmas kor_a doe_ ban' kana, pasec' re_ pase_c' pa.hilre_ Hello-e menlekhan nonkan lajao_ redo_ par.aok' ban' hoe_kok' taya!



1892 re sikago
khon pa.hil dom
telephone te
kathae ror.eda
Alekgander graham
bell.

Cekate_ Hello kathate pa.hilbon ropor.jon' kana! Telephone re_n be_naoic' Alekgander Graham Bell telephone re_ pa.hil do_m sombhasone be_boharle_t'a 'Ahoe_' kathage. Ahoe katha do_dak' jahajre_n na.bikko n'apamlenre_ sombhasonle_kate ko be_bohare_t' tahe~kana. Santal ko do_ ko n'apamle_nre_ 'Johar'bon me_ngot'eda. Tayo_m tedo_ Hello kathage bahalena. Hello katha do hec' akana Garman katha 'Hella', se_ 'Holla'khonge. Enan dinkore_ do_ Pheri la.uka.re_n calaoko ko hohoako kan okte_ nonkan katha ko be_bohare_t' kan tahe~kana. America disomren namd.ak biggani Thomas Edison ho~ pa.hil telephon re 'Hello' kathage sombhason mente_ye_ ror.let'a. Okte_ do_ tahe~kana 1877 sermage. Tayo_m te_do_ go_t.a dha.rtige d.amd.aheye_na.

English, Ban'gla, Hindi, France, Rasian selet' et.ak' et.ak' pa.rsite_ho~ telephone re pa.hil ror. katha do_hoyok' kana 'Hello' se ona surge 'Helloo', 'A-loo', 'E-loo'. 1889 serma sec're_ America central telephone officere_n ka.mia_ ko do_, 'Hello girls' n'utumte_ko bika_ule_na. Sombhason se oporom katha ror. do_hoyok' kana somaj reak' ca.lcolonge. Asoltet' do_hoyok' kana, in' do_phone sap'kate_ am son'ge roror. in' khar.agea, o_na bad.ae_ oco. Onka leka phone sap'kate in' okoe_ in' ror.eda, ona ho~ bad.ae oco do_bhage colon kana. Je_mon, phone sap'kate_ Hello me_nkate_ ge in' phalnan' me_ne_da. Nonka bon ror. le_khan pase_c' ja~ha~ okterege babon lajao_ ocok'a.

Bijli Relga d.i jugre boloyena Ban'gladiso_m

Ban'gla disom d_o kukmu reak' metrorel jugrei boloyena. Ban'gla disom re_ pa_hildhao metrorel calao hoyak'ana. Rajdha_ni uttora Diyabar..i t.ot.hate_ kho_n bid.au-la.git' (Performance Run) calaokedako_ bijli (carrent)te_ calak' noa rail ga.d.i. No_nkanak' ar ho~ 18 got.en bid.a.uko_ calaoa mente_ mukhia.ic' doe la.i ja.hirkeda. Mon'golbar tikin 12 baja o_kte_ Diyabar.i D.ipso bhit'rire_ calao ho_yna metrorel reak' pa_hil tra.in. Workshop kho_n calao calaote_ turui (6) bogi (coatch) train do Anloding zonere_ ko_ a.gukeda. Metrorel uduk'akan akhr.are_ virtualy se_le_t'en sor.ok poribohon ar setumontri Obaidul kader. Ra.il ga.d.i do_ unloding zone re_ a.go_ tayo_m Ban'gladiso_m re_ bachaokan Japani rast.rodut Ito Naoki ona sa~ote_ met.rorel re_n maran' mukhia_ do_ coatchko_ talare_ bo_lo_kate_ n'el bar.a a.curke_da.

Nia_ lahare_ calaoen 21 April, met.rorel reak' pa_hil set_ D.haka hec' se_t.e_r akana. Noate_ turui got.en coatchko_ hijuk'a. Un okte_ met.ro rel prokolpo benaoakat' son'gsth DMTCL sasap'r.ao a.yuric' MNN SiddikiMNN Siddiki la.i ja.hir ke_da, Coatchko_ do_ D.ipote_ko_ hataokoa.Ona tayom traial run a.uri ehobok're_ noako_ reak' mit't.en ga~ota bid.au hoyok'a.

Note_ dosar set_ ho~ calaoen Robbar mon'gla bondorre_ hec' se_t.e_rakana. Coatch ko_ gel are (19) le_ka_nak'ko_ bid.ukoa. Prokolpo reak' hudis bhabna le_kate_, noa cando muca.t' sec' pa_hil set_ bid.a.u reak' jatra se_ traial run hoy dar.eak'a.

Meskoc' - 05

Mit't.an' d.an'gra gupi kor.a do ba.iha.r. reak' dare but.a.re_ye_dur.up' akan tahe~kana. O_na oktege ona horte_mit't.an' kokoe_har.ame_calak' kan tahe~kana, uni ho~thor.ae_jira.uen.a. Calak' lahare_gupi kor.ae_metae_kana 'E ba.bu thor.a dak'em n'u oco dar.ea.n'a.! Ente_a.d.i a~t.dak' te_tan'edin' kana. Jua.n ar jhuka.l gupi kor.a do_usa.ra tho_r.a sa.n'gin' re me_nak' gad.a khon mit' lo_t.a dak' a.gu kate uni kokoe_har.ame_cal_adea. Dak' n'u kate_calak' lahare_uni do_gupi kor.ae ce_t' ot.oadea mit't.an' montroge.

Cedak' ame_m gasaoeda, onan' bad.aya

Cedak' amem gasaoeda, anan' bad.aya.

Noa hoe_meta ot.oadea, 'Am do_joto okterege noa montro la.t.u ar.an'te_m ro_r. bar.aya; khange amak' molon' reak'olak' do_rua.r. hijuk'a'. Sa.rige onhilok' khonge gupi kor.a do_onka roror.e_ehop'ke_da! Ato or.ak're_n ko do_ko me_nkeda, pase_c' nui kor.a doe_bon'gaye_sap' akadea!

Ona diso_mren cacalaoic' Badsa do_bhage ho_r.e tahe~kana. O_kte_oktege koe_phukir cinte_od.ok kat_e diso_mre_n hor.koak' halote_bad.aet' kan tahe~kana. Da~r.a~ da~r.a~te calak' oktege Badsa do_n'el n'amke_t' koa, tho_r.a hor.do_kombr oe_la.git'te_mit't.an' or.ak' ko bhuga.k'e_t' kana. Guti kor.a ho~ horte_calak' calak' te la.t.u ar.an'teye_ror_idiet'a-

Cedak' amem gasaoeda, onan' bad.aya

Cedak' amem gasaoeda, anan' bad.aya.

Kombr.o ko do_nonkan katha an'jom kate_sabol-khontawante_harephare ko da.r. pa.nd.uc' ke_da. Badsa do_thor.ae_hudis ke_t'a, kha.t.ige nui gupi kor.a do_ja~ha~nak'e_bad.aya!

Onatege kombr_o koak' joto kho_bo_r doe_ bad_ae n'ame_t'
kana. Gupi kor_a do_ okoe_ t_he_n khon noa montroe ce_t'
akada, joto katha do_ Badsae_ la_iadea. Nia_ katha chad_a ar
ce_t' keramoti ho~ ba_nuk'a. In' do_ e_ke_n a~t_ ar_an'te
noa montro in' ror_ akada.

Cadak' amem gasaoeda, onan' bad_aya

Cadak' amem gasaoeda, anan' bad_aya.

Badsa do_ gupi kor_a t_hen khon montro ce_t' ke_t'te d_her
t_aka-paisae_ e_madea. Badsa re_n ujir do_ ba_r.ic' monan
hor_e_ tahe~kana. Uni do_ koko koko te_ Badsa goc' ocoye_
reak''e_ guni bha_bik' kan tahe~kana. Mit' din Badsare_n
la_pit do_ mit' mot_ra t_akaye_ cal adea are_ me_tadea,
'gapa tinre_ badsa gocoye hoyok'a, un oktege am do_ goco
hoyoe_ me_n'te_ badsawak' la.nd.rie_m ge_t' topag taya'. Ujir
t_hen khon nuna_k' t_akae_ n'am are n'elket' te_ usa_ra geye
ra_jie_na.

Katha le_kage do_sar hilok' do_ Badsa goco hoyok'e hec'ena,
la_pit do_ holat' lase_r n'og la_git'te_ dhiri ce_tanre_
e_kal te_ye_ gasaoet'a. Badsa do_ monreye_ guna.nena, gupi
kor_a t_hen khon ce_t' akat' montro thor_a a~t_ ar_an' te_n'
ror_ le_ge se_, ce_t' hoyok'a! Hudis le_kage jore_ jore_
montro roror_e e_hop'ena.

Cadak' amem gasaoeda, onan' bad_aya

Cadak' amem gasaoeda, anan' bad_aya.

La_pit do_ ba_r.ic' botore_ botore_na, hudis ke_dae Badsa
do_ pasec' joto oko kathae_ bad_ae n'am akada! Usa_rage
badsawak' jan'ga re_ye_ gid_i chad_ae na ar rarak'e
ehop'ena, menke_dae, 'Badsa hujur, dayakate_ ika_ ka.n'me.
Amre_n uni ujirge ae_ma uta_r ka.ud_i e_mkateye_ me_tadin'a,
jemon amak' hot.ok' in' he_lec' topag tam.' Badsa do_ joto
phorphundiye_ bujha_uke_t'te ujire_ giriptar ocoe_na ar gupi
kor_a do_ ac'ak' raj sobharen mit' hor_ me_n'te_ye bahal

kedea.

Korona: Santal Gidra Koak' Halot

Na~ha~k' jugren gidra koge darakan dinren ha.tia.r kanako. Noko darakan dinren ha.tia.r ko napaete benao ar hara buruko reak' maran' da.yik do abo joto hor.ak' kana. Calao idik' kan go.t.a dha.rtire_ korona rog do_ a.d.i botor ar santal gidra.ko talare_ maran' ta.kic'ak' do_ bolo akana. Korona Kha.tir School, college, universityko bo.nd gete kalan' d.olan'ko se_ lor.on' pho.con' ko dar.an kana. Onako a.r.iste_ gogo baba do gidra.ko ka.ud.i so~c'jon' la.git' ka.mi teko kole_t' koa. Ar noa ka.mi kha.tirte_ gidra.koak' olok' par.hao re_ laksan hoyok' kana, me_tak' me mit' din hilok' do_ olok' par.hao ho~ bako kusiak'a ar gidra. do_ school, college te_ calak' ho~ ban' sanakoa. Ban'gladisom redo_ nia.ko dinre_ kisa.~r. -ren'gec'ko bhitrire_ ae_ma le_kan ta.kic' ak' te_ lak lak gidra.ko a.d.i tho_r.a ume_r rege school te_ calao ban' kate_t' ka.mire_ko dhura.u e_t' koa. Got.a dha.rti re_ 5 se_rma ume_r khon e_hop' kate_t' 17 se_rma ume_r ha.bic' 215 milion gidra.ko nonkan mu~hin do_sa re_ko par.ao akana. Noko tho_r.a ume_r re_n gidra.ko do_ dha.rtire_ ae_ma le_kan ka.miko ka.mi kana. Ar noa do_ hoyok' kana gharon'j re_ a.d.i ba.r.ti re_n'gec', nindha.n ar nacar karo_nte_. A.d.i ae_ma gidra.ko ge casbas ka.mi, kirsa.n se_ guti ka.mi, ga.i d.an'gra gupi ka.mi, karent./electricity ka.mi, hasa gemer ka.mi, It.a. dipil ka.mi, Jo_m n'u ho_t.elre_ ka.mi, maran' do_kan kore_ ka.mi, hud.in' tahe~n rege bapla ka.mi pura.u, cut.i bir.i, ha.nd.i ta.rc.i n'u bulok' se_le_t' ae_ma le_kan beba.r.ic' ka.mikore_ abore_n harak' kan gidra.ko lobdhaok' kan te_ko

ba.r.ijo_k' kana a.d.i usa.rate_.

Covid-19 te_ lak lak ka.t.ic' gidra.ko ka.ud.i so~c'jon' la.git'ko lahae_t' koa-ILO ar UNICEF reak' khat.o_ report te_ bad.aeo_k' kana. Noa report re_do_ jo_to_ko me_nak' koa, menkhan Santal gidra.ko ho~ a.d.i ae_mako ba.r.ijo_k' kana. In'ak' n'e_lre_ ato o_r.ak' re_n gidra.ko do_ ba.r.ti ka.ete_ noako muskilak' re_ko bolo akana.

Ban'gladisom re_n Santal gidra. koak' mit' bar bad.aejon' bisoe_ko;

1. Diso_m reak' ha_r samt.ao report re_ n'elo_k' kana 85% ka.mi gidra.ko do_ ato o_r.ak' re_n kanako. Me_nkhan na~ha~k' dinkore_ gidra. ka.mia.ko do_ so_ho_r bajar se_c' ka.mi n'am la.git'ko t.end.aro_k' kana.
2. Diso_rm re_ 4.3 sotan'gsho gidra. (5 khon 14 umer) koge gharon'jre_ go_r.o_ e_mok' la.git' lajao_ e_ge_r de_ya katet' ka.mi re_ko jo_po_r.ak' kana. Korona te_ disom re_ arho~ ba.r.ti duk doe_ a.gu akada. Nitok' n'elo_k' kana gidra. ka.mia.ko tho_r.a ban' kate_t' ar ho~ko dhe_ro_k' kana.
3. Dha_rti re_do gidra.ko lahanti la.git' gidra. ka.mia.ko haptare_ gor.te_ 8 ghont.ako ka.mia. Nonkate_ n'elo_k' kana din re_ 2 d.olarko so~c'jon' kana.
4. Ban'gladisom re_ gidra. ka.mia. koak' a.d.i kajak a.n do_ me_nak'a. Diso_m re_ me_nak' bonte_ sa.rige abo santal gidra.ko la.git' ho~ ina. a.n ge panjak'a. 2006 serma re_ Ban'gladisom sarkar bahadur do_ 14 umer khon komren gidra.ko do_ ka.mi la.git' kajak a.n te_ bond tahe~ kana. Menkhan na~ha~k' somee_ re_ a.d.i a~t. gidra. ka.mia.koko ba.r.ti akana. International Labor Organization (ILO) doe_ hudise_t' kana; amdaj 5 million ka.t.ic' gidra.ko ka.mia.koko hoe_ akana.
5. Ban'gladisom sarkar bahadur do 2010 serma gidra. ka.mia.ko je_mon baku taken se hoyok lagit adi maran kami hora 2012 sermako etohop leda. 2010 serma re kami

hora hatao katet nitok 2021 serma re nelok kana joto khon barti gidra kamiakoko hoe akana.

6. Disom sorker 2002 serma khon Primary school ren gidrak stipend ko emako kana. Noa te jemon gidrako kami te ban calao katet, parhak re monko lagit ar school teko calak lagit. Metakme ato orak ren gidrako do begor tolop te olok parhao ar puthiko nam lek kanako. Nitok do onka leke joto gidrako lagit an hoe akana, bin tolop te olok prhao ar puthiko.
7. Disom re umer secte ketec ban hoe akanko gidrako bapla et koa. Noa do gota dharti sec lekate nel lekhan Bangladesom do pon 4 nombor re_me_nak'a. Santalkoak' gharon'j re_n a.d.i ae_ma gidra. tahe~n te_ ar joto le_kan khorocko bako calao dar_eak' te_ umer se_c' te kom tahe~n re_ho~ ko baplae_t' koa.

Korunate_ ja_bun akan disomre_ santal gidra_ko o_war rakap' ko la_git' noako bisoe a.d.i ja_rur.a jo_to_ gharon'j kore;

a) Dina_m din reak' ka_mi horako ol tolte be_nao katet' gidra_ko a_yur do_ a.d.i ja_rur.a. b) Enec'/gate; gidra_koak' hor.mo, monko sapha do_hoe_ la_git' e_ne_c' se_gatek' do_ a.d.i ja_rur.a. c) Gidra. ja~ha~n muskilak' se_ta.kic' ak' re_ye_ par_ao le_n khan mon'j so_lha te_ o_war rakap' ar bujha_uae ja_rur.a. d) Da.yik; a.d.i ja_rur.a hud.in' da.yik e_mok'. Ente_t' nit khon hud.in' da.yik mon'j te_ye_ palon le_khan, maran' ka_miko se_ da.yik ka_mi ho~ be_s te_ye_ pura_u dar_eak'a. e) Gidra_ko ja~ha~n ka_mire_, e_ne_c', se_re_n', bid_a_u se_ ja~ha~n bhageak'e hame_t. le_khan do_ udga_u se_le_t' hud.in' progam hoe_ ocoe_te_, ba.r.ti ra_ska. ar go_rob doye_ bujha_ua. f) jo_to_wak' re_jao_ge udga_u ja_rur.a joto gidra_ko. g) santalite_ mon'j ror. la_git' uskurko ja_rur.a. h) Santal gidra_ko do_ a.d.i mon se_le_t', sontorte_ be_nao rakap'ko ja_rur.a, e_nte_t' gogo babako t_hen khonge pa_hil do_ maran_. sikhna_t ko hame_t. jon'a.

Disom re_ ka.t.ic' gidra_ko ka_mi bondko do_ a.d.i alga

ka.mi do ban\ kana. Menkhan joto gogo babako ge a.d.i a~t.
ko kurumut.u eda apnare_n gidra. koak' sikhna.t se_c' te_
lahantiko babot. Gidra.ko ban\ ka.mi ocoko hoyok'a ar eger,
edre se_ dal do_ ban', bickom dupula.r.te_ hara buruko
la.git' go_r.o_ ja.rur.a.

BADAEGEAM'

Paura do_ nisage,
Cabaegeae disage,
Bam paraoka hisage,
Badaegeam cake_m nuukana.
Ho_rko am ne_lteko darge,
Gunthi potor bhindarge,
Jaruramre nirgeam bargege,
Badaegeam cake_m nuukana.
Cbae tamae ho_rmo_ dare_ge,
_Namo_k dare buta bargege,
Bam hoyoka are ar kargege,
Badaegeam cake_m nuukana.
Orak ho_r ho_co_e e_ge_rge,
Larhailenre data te_ho_e ge_ge_rge,
Rican-pican goco ho_co_e pe_te_rge,

Baḍaegeam cake_m núńukana.

Bin huḍurte núrukgea ce_ṭe_rge,

Okama pẽ_nṭ rehõ_m ciḍirge,

Lo_ho_mlenre raggeako hiḍirge,

Baḍaegeam cake_m núńukana.

Nu bulúkře ho_ṛko ro_ṛa baṛićege,

Ḍaḅra bego_r so_ kanam siṛićege,

Bul bhindaṛ ge_re_t´ meko sikṛićege,

Baḍaegeam cake_m núńukana.

Gogo Ma~ha~

Dula_r. do_ aema lekanak´ menak´ nia_ dha_rtire ar boeha
dula_r, gati dula_r., juri dula_r., Baba dula_r. ar ho~ nonka
menkhan Gogo dula_r. lekan dula_r. do oka dula_r. tuluc´ ho~
ban´ jurik´a. Gogo doe gogo kana, Toa dare kanae. Tehen´ do_
got_a dha_rti re Gogo Ma~ha~ kana. Dhar_tiren sanam gogo ko
la_git´ dula_r. ar manot takenkana.

A.d.i hopo_n ho_po_n katha kana “Gogo”. Da_rtire jo_to kho_n
maran´ ar her_em hoho kana nia_ ga_o ho_ho_. Gogo do ac´ren
gidra_ko ak´ mon reak´ katha a.d.i usa_rae sap´ dar_eak´a,
gogo do ac´ren gidra_e janam akadea, n´el hara akadeae, uniak´
maya do jotohor_ khon d_hergetaea. Joto manwakoak´ pa_hil din
kore janam tayomokoe ho moca_t´e apnarak´ ren´gec´ tetan´
reak´ katha bako la_i dar_eak´ kan tahena menkhan gogo do

t.hikge gidra.wak' khojogok' ak' bujha.o kate ac'ak' jomak'e
jom ocoea, o_kte rey ta.nd.ite-racate ocoyea. Ente uni doe
go_go_ kana, unigei hara buru akat'bona; go_go_ ge aboak' suk
dukh re d.her ko tahena. Nase ak' gidra.e rua.len khange gogo
do a.d.iko hudiso_k'a. Go_go_ak' dula.r.. do ban'_la.i
cabak'a.

Manwa jion do hahar.age, mit't.en gidra. do hara buru kate
ser.ak' sec'e mond.hak'a ar go_go_ do har.am se bud.hik' sec',
ar nia. o_kte go baba sorre gidra.ko taken reak' katha o_n
okte cet' gidra. ko en'gat-apat t.hen ko taken kana? Gidra.
hara buru kate gidra.ko go-baba bako n'elek' koa, onko do
ado_m adomko go-baba a.d.i nacar muca.t' boyosre okte ko
khemaoda. Nia. do ohoge sahaolena.

Abo nia. disomreak' gharon'j dula.r. do et.ak' disom khon do
juda.gea se gharon'j join reak' dula.r. tonol do a.d.i
kajak'a. Nia. katha o_l a.d.i ba.r.ic' a.ika.uk' kanre ho~ ol
lagaok' kana nia. thor.a din abo disom reak' paper se
poterikako bo ot.ak' n'el lekhan bo n'ela je, gogo apanar
janam gidra.ko goc' gidikako kana, adom janam tora adom do
gharon'jren juripa.riak' jhogr.a n'apam-tapamokte. Ar jaha
lekate hoyok' kan Manawa gopoc' do a.d.i maran' ka.i kangea.
Ar gogoac' ren gidra.e goc' lekhan nia. do joto khon maran' ar
ba.r.ic' uta.rak' kana. Nia. ghot.ona ar alo hoyok' ma nia.ge
sanam gogoko t.hen in'ak' khojok' ente nia. reak' a.n lekate
sa.sti jahanak'ge hoyok' ma ona do joto khon hirkha. ka.mi
kana.

Got.a dha.rti re May cando reak' dosar robibar do Gogo la.git'
din ko manota, et.ak' disa.mren leka abo disomrenko ho~ nia.
din a.d.i jomokate ban' re ho~ mot.a mut.i bhale geko
manaoeda. Tobe nia. Go_go_ lagit' din nia. mit' leka abo disom
re maran' bebosa ho hoyok' kana; in' do abo disom re gogo
la.git' begarkate mit't.en din manot hoyok'a ona rean' sec' do
banun'a, ente gogo la.git' dula.r. do joto okte jao din ge
menak'a. Abo disom ren gidra. kodo d.her ge jao hilok' gogo
tuluc' ko n'apamok' kana, jao okte ge uniak' dula.r. se akoak'

dula.r. ho gogo t.henko sodor dar.eak' kana. Ona la.git' eken mit' din beggar kate gogo la.git' baha ar kard sap'kate metae ga.o am a.d.in' dula.r.et'mea- noa reak' a.d.i la.gti do banuk'a. Din hilok' ge gogo sao mon'j dula.r. beohar lekhan ge go.go doe kusik'a.

Gogo la.git' din nia. etohop' reak' itihias:

A.d.i sedae re Greek disom re nia. gogo la.git' din do pa.hil mano_t ehop'lena. Ona disom re jao fa.lgun cando reak' mit' din do ako ren Bon'ga koren en'at Riaokoe do Kronas ren or.ak' hor.e tahekan uni la.git' nia. din ko manotet' kantahena. Menkhan joto hor.ko mit' sa~o nia. gogo la.git' din manot reak' hudis do bohok' re hec' a.di tahena America ren sa~ota ka.mi gogor.oic' Julia Wards. America reak' Ohaiya reak' talare mit' Webstarjon'son tahelena; nia. ad.e paseren mit' hor. Ann maryrivs Javi suniak' got.a jionge katao akada orphan se t.ua.r gidra ko talare. Mary Ann Rivs Jarvis goc' tayo_m ac'ren hopon era Anna Jarvis do ac' gogo la.git' jahanak' cekaye menet' tahena; Okoe gogo hor.ak' bha.la.i la.git' mit' jaega kho_n ar mit' jaegai dar.awakat' uni la.git' mit' manot emae rean'e hudis keda, Ann Mary ren hopon era diso_m ren jo_to_ gogoko la.git' mit' manot em rean' porcure calao idiket'a. Ac'ak' nia. kurumut.ute eae 07 serma tayo_m America ren sokar gogo la.git' mit' din manot sarkar khone ghosona keda.

Thor.a bon khondron' jon' lekhan 1905 serma Ann Mary Jarvis as join reak' tar.am do ehop'ena; ac' gogoak' gujuk' tayom hopon erat disomren ko joto gogo ko disa. ko la.git' sarkar t.hen mit' din chut.iye koe keda Anna Jarvis ak' nia. kathare aema American congress mit' mot ko hetaoada. Ar nia. reak' ge aema lasar.het' te 1908 serma May cando reak' 10 ta.rik pa.hilre Virginia, Florida, Wokalhama ar Pensilvia re Gogo la.git' mit' din ko manao keda. 1910 serma khon America reak' joto t.ot.ha re nia. din sorakar chut.iye emkeda. Onko do May cando reak' 10 ta.rik sanam America ren sorkar chut.iye emkeda. American congress 1913 serma rean' may 10 ta.rik do sarkar ac' ak'

dosom reak' gota t.ot.ha re pasnao keda je gogo la.git din kana mente tehen'.

Ena. tayom May cando reak' pa.hil robbar ko got.akeda nia. din. America n'eln'el te ona a.d.epase raek' disomko ho nia. din manot ko ehop'ena. Menkhan thor.a disom kore do nia. din rean' her pher n'elena; jemon Norway re do may cando reak' dosar robbarko manota gogo la.git' din do. Argentina re do may cando reak' dosar robbar, Da.khin Africa re do may cando reak' pa.hil robbar, France ar Sweden re do May cando reak' muca.t' robibar. Japan, Bangladesh re gogo la.git' din ko manota May cando reak' dosar robbar.

Dha.rite re nia. gogo la.git' din se Gogo maha manot reak' ar ho thor.a kathan' la.e abona:-

1. Dha.rtire manak' kan din ko re joto khon dher manotok'a Ra.ska. Maran' Din (X-mas day), Dula.r. reak' din (Valentine's day) ar ona tayom nia. gogo la.git' din (Mother's Day).
2. Dha.rti reak' nanan disom nia. gogo maha do nanan okte reko manota, ente juda. juda. disom re nia. do juda. juda. lekate mimit' disom re nia. reak' ehop' do, menkhan d.her bhag disomge may cando reak' dosar robbar do nia. din ko manota.
3. Cin se China disom re mit' a.d.i mon'j lakcar menak' takoa oka do mimit' gharon' reak' n'utum emon mit' kathate ehop' akana ona reak' mane do hoyok'a gogo.
4. Pond. karnekson baha do gogo reak' cinha. hisa.b teko bebohara.
5. Gogo la.git' din nia. katha do pa.hile hudis leda America ren Julia Wards. Menkhan nia. jug reak' nia bhabna rean' pheraoic' do hoyok' kana Anna Jarvis.
6. Pa.hil gogo maha manot lena 10 May 1908 West Virginia rean' Grapht.an re. 1861 serma reak' la.r.ha.e okte khon gogo la.git' din se gogo maha do manot ehop'lana.
7. America re gogo la.git' din manot hilok' gift box (dan bakso) em jon'ok' do d.her hor. kusi ko ehop'ena 1980

serma re.

Gogo ak' do jahan juri ban' hoyok'a santalko do gogo do bo metakoa Toa dare se dare umul; Toa dare do toa dare kana jahae tuluc' uniak' juriak' do ban' hoyok'a. Gogo dula.r. do tis re ho ban' son'ok'a, uniak' dula.r. do joto hor. khon sorosgea. Onate dela aboren gogo bon dula.r. ko ma, napae bo doho koma, ente disa.e mabon uniak' kukhirebo janam akana ar uniak' dula.r. re bo hara buru akana; Gogo kost.o emkate bako la.t.u dar.eak'a okoe ho~. Eken apnar gogo la.git' do ban' sanam gogo ko do dukre sukre ac'ren gidra.koe haralet' koa onko sanam ko la.git' in'ak' kha.ndri o_ntor sec' kho_n tahe~yena aema aema dula.r. ar mano_t.