

Kuli-Kupuli-1

1. Ban'gladisomre okako jila. re Santal ho_po_n ko gira_ba_si akana ?

Ror. rua.r.: Ban'gladiso_m re_ak' Rajshahi, Chapai Nowabgonj, Natore, Naogoan, Joypurhat, Gaibandha, Rangpur, Dinajpur, Thakurgaon, Pan'chagar., Khagrachari, Hobiganj, Moulovibazar, syhet.

2. Le_kha le_kate_ Ban'gladiso_mre_ tina_k' Santal me_nak' bo_na ?

Ror. rua.r.: Ban'gladiso_mre_ ae_ma le_kanak' le_kha me_nak'a. Uikipid.ia le_kha te_ 157,698 Santal hopon. Hope for Santals' re_ak' le_kha le_kate_ Ban'gladesh 6,35,000 (Turui Lak Pe gel Mor.e~ Hajar). 1991 se_rma re_ak' census (Hor. le_kha le_kate_) 147,112; ar 2011 re_ak' census le_kate_ 202,744.

3. Santal pa_rsite_ o_ka ko Ban'gladesh betar khon Santali akhr_a ucha_nok' kana ?

Ror. rua.r.: Ban'gladesh be_tar Rajshahi, Ran'gpur ar T.ha.kurgaon khon jao_ge Santali pa_rsi te_ akhr_a ucha_nok' kana.

4. Ban'gladiso_mre_n pa_hil Santal bishop doe_ okoe kana ?

Ror. rua.r.: Ban'gladesh re_ pa_hil Santal Bishop do_ kanae_ Rev. Se_bastian T.udu. Janam do_ 17 June, 1967. Father ordination do_ December 30, 1999 ar Bishop ojok' do_ October 29, 2011. Dhaka archdiocese re_ak' Dinajpur Diocese re bahal me_naya.

5. Ban'gladiso_m re_ak' la.t.u puthi me_la (Ekuse Boi mela) re_tina.k' santal ho_po_nak' puthi od.ok akana.

Ror_rua_r.: Manotan Samiel Ma.rd.i: Bahamoni

Manotan Stephen Soren: Biponno Adivasi Kol Janagosthi

Manotan Mithusilak Murmu: 1. Biponno Adivasi Jibon 0 Somaj, 2.Adivasi Anneson, 3. Birgatha Muktijudhe Adivasider Obodan, 4. Mohan Muktijudhe Christiander Obodan, 5. Mohattagandhir Purba sadhok Jisu christo 6. Saotali Loko sahitta-1, 2; 7. Saotal Bidroho, 8. Adivasi Sangbidhanik Sikrity Prosne, 9. Adivasi Kosh, 10. Dhakar 400 Bochor, Protestant Churche Itihas

Binita Soren Avarest Burure set erakan pahil santal Kur i

Dha.rti re_ak' sanam khon usul buru one o_ka re_ak' usulte_t' 8,848 Mit.ar 1953 se_rmare_ Ne_pal re_n Buru t_und.a.n' de_jo_k'kin Tenzing Norgay ar Australia re_n Edmund Hillary pahil kin le_be_t' le_da no_a burure_. 2012 Se_rma Santal somajre_n kur.i Binita So_ren Pa_hil santal kur.i hisa_bte_ hoe dar_eak'a A.diba.si somajre_n pahil kur.i hisa_bte_ 26 May 2012 se_rma re_ak' se_tak' 6 baja 30 Minit.re_ Dha.rti re_ak' Sanam khon usul buru Avarestre_ Bharot re_ak' diso_m jha.nd.i bit' kate_ ac'ak' ar go_t.a Adiba.si somaj re_ak' n'utum so_na harop teye ol ot.o kada.

O_koe_ko Avarest se_buruko t_und_a_n' de_jo_k' onko t_he_n bare_a ho_r tahe~na mit't_e_n do_tho_r_a alga macha ar mit't_e_n do_muskilak'. Binita ar unire_n sao~te_nko do_muskil ho_rgeko bachao le_da t_und_a_n' burute_dejo_k' la_git',no_a tege bujha_i n'amo_k' kana onkore_tina_k' ke_t_e_c' pa_tia_u tah~e~kana je, o_na muskil ho_rte_ ho~ buru re_ak' cur_a. re_ko set_e_ro_k'a me_nte_, sa_rige noa do_onkoak' sarhao_n'am re_ak' kangea.

No_a Rumun'j d_aharre_ Binita sao~te_kin tahe~kana Meghlal Mahato ar Rajendra Sing Pal

Binita Soren do_Jhar_kand_ kha~r_sao_al Soraikhela Jila_re_ak' Kesobsora atore_n kur_i kanae,uni do_buru de_jo_k' la_git' aema t_ha~i kore_cecet'ak'e hatao_leda pa_hilre_ "Basic and Advance mountaineering Course A Grade"n'am kate_ac'ak' cecet'ak'' muca_t' keda 2004 se_rma Darjiling re_menak' "HIMALAYAN MOUNTAINEERING INSTITUTE (HMI)" khon do_sar_santal kur_i hisa_bte_je pass keda seye rakap'ena. Anita soren ho~ nia_ arore_n ge kur_i one okoe pa_hil_santal kur_i hisa_bte no_a kors mon'jtey pura_u ke_t', oana chad_a ho~ 2005 se_rmare "NEHRU INSTITUTE OF MOUNTAINEERING" ho~ mon'jteye pura_u keda.

Binita Soren lekan nonkan mit't_e_n nacar casa hor_re_n kur_i Avarest buru cur_a rey de_jo_k' no_a do_go_t_a santal somaj re_ak' gorob re_ak' kana. Darakan dinre_arho~ aema Binita Soren bon n'el n'amkoa okoe do_Avare_t cur_are_dec' kate aboak' somajko marsal tabona.

Nagam re_ak' Pahar_pur

Bo_ddho_ Bihar

Ko_ro_na re_ak' halo_tte_ bo_nd tahe~ kan Ban'gladiso_m re_ak' Naogaon jila. latar me_nak' Bodolghachi upojila.re_ Nagam re_ak' Pahar.pur Bo_ddho_ Bihar. Turui (6) cando tayo_m sanamko la.git' jhic'e_na calao_e_n Budbar Nagam re_ak' Pahar.pur Bo_ddho_ Bihar. Nuna.k' jelen' so_mo_e_ Nagam Pahar.pur B_oddho_ Bihar jhic' e_nte_ a.d.i a~t. ko ra_ska.k' kana n'e_n'e_l ho_r.ko, lo_nbo_nko se_le_t' ad_e_pase_re_n sanam koge.

Bo_lo_k' gate re_ da.yikan maejiue Rahe_la Begom do_ a.d.i so_nton_r se_le_t' mo_ca re_ mask ba_nuk' khan bae bo_lo_oco ako kana. O_na chad_a ho~ pharak pharak tahe~n la.git' n'e_n'e_l he_c' akan ko buje_ e_mako kana. O_nka le_ka office da.yik're_ me_nae_ office go_r.o.ic' Borun Kanti ho~e me_ne_t' kana calao_e_n 19 march cando khon bond tahe~ kana. Nito_k' do_ ho_r.mo_ re_ak' so_nton_r a_n ko manao_ kate_t' n'e_n'e_l hijuk' kan ho_r.ko la.git' jhic' hoe_ akana.

De_labon bad_ae_ lege Pahar.pur Bo_ddho_ Bihar re_ak' khat_o_ Itiha~s;

Pahar.pur Bo_ddho_ bihar se_ So_mpur Bihar se_ So_mpur Mohabihar do_ nito_k' dhan' dhaser akan mit' t.e_n se_dae_ re_ak' Bo_ddho_ Bihar. Pal bo~sre_n do_sar Raja Shri Dhormopal Deb Era_l Sae_ (Ostom Sotoker) re_ak' muca_t' se_c' se_ Are Sae (Nobom Sotoke) se_c' no_a Bihar doe_ be_nao_ le_t'a. 1879 se_rma Sir Kanigham no_a maran' Bihar be_nao_ re_n ka_rigo_l se_ e_ho_p' le_da. 1985 se_rma UNESCO no_a do_ go_t.a Dha_rti re_ la.git' man mano_t doe_ e_m akada. Go_t.a Dha_rti re_ Pahar.pur do_ maran' Bo_ddho_ bihar kana. No_a re_ak' ta.nd.i/area se_c' te_ Bharo_t diso_m re_ me_nak' Nalonda mohabihar sa~o_te_ juri dar_e_ak'a. Pe_sae (300) se_rma khon Bo_ddho_ko la.git' a.d.i n'utuman Dho_ro_m sikna_t ar mano_t re_ak' ce_nter le_ka. E_ke_n Upomoha diso_m re_ak' ae_ma t.ha.~i khon do_

ban', bickom Chin, Tibbot, Mayanmar, Malaysia, Indonesia se_le_t' arho~ ae_ma diso_m re_ me_nak'ko Bo_ddho_ ho_r. no_nd.e_ dho_ro_mre_ he_k'wa sele_t' dho_ro_m sikna.t ko hame_t. jon' la.git' ko hijuk' kan tahe~na. Jisu janam tayo_m (Chritio) Ge_l sae (Doshom sotoke) Bihar re_ak' da.yik/acarjo tahe~ kana Otis Diponkor Shrigan.

Pundro bordhon re_ak' Rajdhani Pundro_ no_go_r (nitak' mohastan) ar e_t.ak' so_ho_r Kotiborsho (nitak' bangor) re_ak' talamala t.ha.~ire_ tahe~kana So_mpur Mohabihar. O_na ta~ha~s-na~ha~sak'ge nitak' Pahar.pur ato n'utumte_ ten'go akan Bo_do_lga_chi upojila., Naogaon Jila. Rajshahi bibhagre_. E_t.ak' ho_rte_ n'e_l le_khan Joypurhat. jila. re_ak' Jamalgonj railstation khon Pa.chim nakha e_ke_n mo~r.e_ (5) kilomita_r. Bhougolik se_c' te_ 25°o' Uta_r se_c' khon 25°15' Uta_r Okhansho 88°50' Purub se_c' khon 89°10' Purub draghimangsho ha_bic'. Ato talare_ 0.10 bo_rgo_kilo_mit.a_r (10 hector) bakho_l se_le_t' Pahar.pur do_men_ak'a. Mare t.ha.~iko reak' (Protnotaktik) no_a dik'sa. do_ho_k' do_jumiko reak ca_rkona le_ka. Ad.e_pase_ so_man jumi khon 30.30 mit.a_r usulre_ me_nak'a pahar. le_ka n'e_lo_k' te_nit ha_bic' me_nak'a. O_na sor ato o_r.ak' re_n hor.ko do_ 'Gopal Citar Pahar' me_nte_ko hudis bar.ae_t' tahe~na. Un khonge no_a re_ak' n'utum do_ho_ye_na Pahar.pu, judi re_ho~ sa.riak' n'utum do_ho_yo_k' kana So_mpur Bihar.

E_ae_ (7) sotabdi re_ak' talamala se_c' Hewyen Sang Pundro bordhonre_ uniak' jo_to_ le_kan kathako do_ban' la.i so_do_r akana So_mpur Bihar se_Mundil re_ak' o_ka re_ho~ jahan katha ban' o_l so_do_r akana. Gopal re_n ho_po_n. Dhormopal (781-822) sin'ghaso_n re_dur.up' kate_t' a.d.i ae_ma jelen' o_kte_ doe_ tahe~ kana ar Raj/rajjo_ke Ban'gla Bihar parom kate_t' Pakisthan re_ak' uta_r-pa.chim simana re_ak' Gandhar ha_bic' pasnao_ le_na. Somrat Dhormopal a.d.i sa.riak' Bo_ddho_ dho_ro_m re_n hor.e_ tahe~ kana ar unige

Bikrom Shila ar So_mpur Bihar do_ye_ be_nao_/E_to_hop'
le_da. E_t.ak' se_c' te_bon n'e_l le_khan, N'um uduk' le_ka
Tibboti Nagam/Itiha~s puthi "Pag Sam Jon Jhang" re_n
o_lo_k'ic' a.d.i saphate_ Dhormopal re_n ho_po_n Debpal
(810-850) se_c' So_mpur re_ be_nao_ akan a.d.i maran' Bihar
ar Usul mundil hoe_ o_l rakap' akada. So_mpur Biharre_n
ko_ko_e_ kodo_ Nalonda, Budhogoal le_kan ae_ma Bharo_t
re_ak' ae_ma Bo_ddho_ tirtho esthan khon ka.ud.i ar dho_n
da_wla_tko dan akada me_nte_ o_l so_do_r akana, o_ne_
o_kado_ n'amo_k'a 10-11 sae se_c' no_a re_ak' ka_mi ho_ra
doe_ so_do_r le_da. E_ke_n so_do_r do_ban' bickom Are sae
(9) sae/sotabdi ha_bic' Pal Rajakoak' tite_ So_mpur Bihar
se_le_t' Agropur (Rajshahi jila. re_me_nak' Agradigun/Agra
dighi) Usmopur, Gotpur, atopur ar Jogdol (Rajshahi Jogdol)
Bihar ko re_ak' n'utum ho~ n'amo_k' kana. Are (9)
sae/sotabdi re_ak' muca_t' se_c' gurjor raj pa_hil bhoj ar
Mohendro pal, Pal samrajjo tho_r.ae_ lo_ksan le_da. Ina_
tayo_m Gel (10) sai sotabdi muca_t' 'se_c' Pal Bo~sre_n Raja
Mohi pal (995-1043) Rasost_i/samrajjo rua_r. kate_t' So_mpur
Bihar hoe_ jut rua_r. akada. Me_nkhan Mohipal ar ac're_n
ko_r.a Noyapalak' gujuk' tayo_m arho~ Pal bo~ssre_n koak'
marao_k'/poton e_ho_p' e_na. Nuna.k' a~t. re_ Tala
bharo_t/Moddhovarot re_n Cediraj Korno, Cholraj Rajendro ar
Dibbo n'utuman mit' diso_m re_n Koiborto Samonto noropoti
tayo_m Borendro T.ot.h.a (bhumi) doe_ la_r.ha.i dhan'dhase_r
le_da. Nalondai Pahar.pur Mundil ar Bihar ta~ha~s na~ha~s ko
ho~ hoe_ dar.e.ak'a o_na o_kte_ se_ so_moe_ re_ak' kan gea.
Ge_l mit' sae (11) sotabdi Pal bo~ssre_n Rampal Ritorajjo
ropha rua_r. le_da. Ge_l bar sae (12) sotabdi Da_khin ar_e
khon he_c' le_n la_r.ha.i sipa_hiko do_ Ban'lako
do_kho_l/hame_t. le_da. Onko t.he_n Raj re_ak' jo_to_
le_kanak' khon ko re_c' ocole_na So_mpur. O_na so_moe_
re_ak' muca_t' se_c' So_mpur re_ak' ho~ marao_k'/poton hoe_
le_na. Ge_l pe_ sae sotabdi e_ho_p' se_c' Ikhtiar uddin
Muhamud Bin Bokhtiar Khilgi Ban'glare_ Jha~p akromon kate_t'
mit' le_ka go_t.a uttorbon'go doe_ do_kho_l le_da. Pase_c'
re_ nui deko pusi ho_te_ te_ge bon'ga de_wa se_wa la_git'

no_a bihar ar mundil do_e_ mo_ho_r me_t_ao_ le_da.

Boddho_ Bihar re_ak' naksa se_map se_c' te_n'e_l le_khan do_pon kona re_ak' kana. Utta_r ar Da_khin do_banar ge 273.7 M ar Purub, Pa_chim do_ 274.15 M. No_a re_ak' go_t_a se_c' se_nakha ge a.d.i usul pa_cri t.e e_se_t' tahe~ kana. Pa_cri son'ge_te_ tahe~ kana pon gel pon (44) go_t.e_n kandha. O_na kandha kodo_ pe_a pinda te_ be_nao_ hoe_ akana. Jo_to_ pinda re_ge it_a_ ce_tanre_ naksa be_nao_ me_nak'a o_ne_ o_ka do_ a.d.i te_t' a.d.i mo_n'j. Muca_t' re_do_ 92 kandha re_ak' o_t ce_tan re_ ae_ma le_kan bedi be_nao_ tahe~ kana. No_a khon bon bad_ae_ dar_e_ak' kana je_ Pa_hil jug re_do_ jo_to_ kandha rege bhikkhuder/ guruko ak' tahe~n o_r.ak' hisa_b te_ lar_car_e_t' kan re~ho~, tayo_m te_do_ tho_r_a kandha kodo_ Ko_e_jon' kandha la_git' ko lar_car_e_t' tahe~na.

Jo_to_ kandha re_ge dua_r do_ tahe~ kana. O_nako dua_r re_ak' bhitri se_c' do_ O_sar ar bahre_ se_c' do_ sakr_a ge tahe~ kana. Mit' bar kandha re_do_ KULUNGI ko n'am le_na. KULUNGI kandha re_ak' o_tre_do_ dina_m din lar_car_ la_git' tho_r_a jinisko n'am le_na. Bhitri se_c' kandha do_ jelen' 4.26 M ar O_sar do_ 4.11 M. Kandha re_ak' tayo_m ka~t/deyal me_tak'me_ sima_na ka~t/deyal 4.87 M ar saman' se_c' re_ak' ka~t/deyal 2.44 M osar/Coara kandha re_ak' saman' se_c' 2.5 M Osar/Prososto pinda_ tahe~ kana. Bhitri se_c' do_ phaelao_ jaega se_le_t' jo_to_ re_ ba_hu sir_hi te_ jo_r_ao_ tahe~ kana.

Bihar re_ak' Utta_r bahu talate_ sojhe re_ tahe~ kana Prodhan/Pa_hilak' dua_r. O_na re_ak' bahre_ ar bhitri se_c' mit' t.e_n kate_t' Khunt_i/Istombho se_le_t' la_t_u khandha ar ar_e ar_ete_ ka_t.ic' kut_riko tahe~ kana. O_na kut_rikodo_ ae_ma le_kan hudis se_ jo_s se_le_t' ko be_nao_ le_da. Pa_hil dua_r ar bihar re_ak' utta_r-purub kona talamala re_ arho~ mit' hud.in' bo_lo_k' ho_r tahe~ kana. O_nd.e_ khon bhitri se_c' do_ phaelao_ jae_ga te_ bo_lo_k' la_git' o_ka sir_hi tahe~ kan o_na re_ak' cinha_ do_ nit ho~

me_nak'a. Utta_r nakha re_ak' bo_lo_k' ho_r samn're_ 1984
se_rma ha_bic' mit' t.e_n pukhri do_ tahe~ kana. 1984-85
se_rma la_i re_ak' jo_to_ kho_bo_r/information se_c' te_
pa_hil be_nao_ jugre_ak' tayo_m jugre_ no_a pukhriko la
le_da ar ina. so_moe_/o_kte_ sir_hi do_ko ba_r.ic' ke_da.
Tayo_m te_ o_na pukhri ho~ ko pe_re_c' ke_da.

Pahar_purre_ ra_khi joagao_ me_nak' aso_l aso_l Murti:

Gitil dhirire_n Camunda Murti, Arak' dhirire_n te_n'o akan
Sotola Murti, He_nde_ dhiri reak' Bisnuak' ra_put'
murti, hende_ dhiri re_n te_n'go akan Gone_s, Gitil dhirire_n
kirti murti, Dubolhat_i Ra_niak' sunum phot_o, Horo gouriak'
dhan' dgase_r murti, hende dhiri re_n Lukkhi Narayonak'
ra_put' murti, he_nde dhirire_n Uma murti, Gitil dhiri re_n
Gouri murti, arho~ gitil dhirire_n Bisnu, Nondi murti.

Source;

Photo- Internet

Naogaon district webpage