

HUL JOHAR

Tehen' do 30 June. Mit't'en bises din kana. Metak'me Hul Ma~ha~ Kana. Got'a disomren Santalko tehen' noa ma~ha~ko manaoet'kana.

Hul reak' mon'j katha do hoyok' kana la.r.ha.i ar noa la.r.ha.i do hoelena santalkoak' sadhinota la.git' Santal Parganare. Nit do Jharkhand state ko metak' kana. Okare Santal A.diba.si hor. do menak'ko. Barea Murmu boeha Sido ar Kanhu okoekin do noa la.r.ha.i kin a.yurlet'. Bharot reak' Itiha~s re bharot sadhinota n'am la.git' tina.k' la.r.ha.i do hoe akan Brit.ish Raj birudre, onako modre Santal Hul joto khon maran' hul tahe~kana. Un oktere aema jiwi do calaoen takoa ona la.r.ha.i re. Rural Bengal gazette re 'Hunter' doe ol akada je, Santal hul re 20,000 hor. doko goc' ocoyena. 1855-57 sal reak' Santal hul re ba.r.tikaete pon boeha Sido, Kanhu, Cand ar Bhaero do ba.r.ti da.yik ko gok'leda. Arko a.yurleda; hor. hoponkoak' sadhinota n'am la.git' .1857 salre Bharotre okat.ak' maran' Sipa.hi la.r.ha.i Brit.ish raj birud hoelen, ona la.r.ha.i do noa Santal Hul sec' lekatege ba.r.ti dar.e ar jor doe n'amleda.

East India Company do Bharot reak'' Rajniti ar disa.m ko calaoet' tahe~kana ar santal a.diba.si hor. koak' elakare Company ak' gor.ote ar sopohot' te aema Mahajon, Jumidar, ar Ba.nij bepari dokandar deko ko boloyena. Pa.tia.uk' ar ban' pa.tia.uk' reak' katha do noage, ren'gec', nacar ar ban'ko par.hao akan santal ko do oka dhar mahajon t.hen khon ko hatao; ona la.git' sud do 50% khon 500% ha.bic' ko emet' kan tahe~kana. Mit' dom okoe santal hopon dhare hatao akat' uni do jug jug bochor ke bochor se uniren bo~s ho~ ona dhar ko e midi akada.

Okoe hor. hopon dhar bako hataoa, onko or.ak' redo kombr.o se d.a.ka.ti do hoyok'a ar onkate jotowak' cabalen tako khan do mahajon se bepari hor. t.hen calak' chad.a jahan upa.i do ar ban' tahe~kana. Nonkate akoren ga.i, kad.a, d.an'gra, jumi ar damanak' jinis ko doko at' keda. Santal do Damin-i-koh elakareko tahe~kana ar ona elakaredo hor.o , tur.i, jond.ra ar emateak' phosol do a.d.i mon'j hoyok' kan tahe~kana. Noa phosol reak' laloc' karonte Rajmohol elakaren Ban'gali dokandar, ona son'ge Murshidabad, Birbhum ar Bordhoman elaka khon

Benia, Kosari, Moyra, Tili ar aema lekan ba.nij bepariko boloyena.

Onko joto beparikoge Santalko er.eyet'ko tahe~kana. Ona chad.a Damin-i- koh elaka reak' mon'j mon'j jaega jumi jor jobosti kate se dhar emkate, onko t.hen khon ko hataoet' tahe~kana. Santalko nonkate mahajon, jumidar se bepari hor. ren ka.r.mi hor. leka ko hoyena.

Jahae hor. dhar bako em saphale khan, hor. hopon ren ba.hu bit.i ko ka.r.mi leka ko khat.aoet'ko tahe~kana. Nonkate santal koak' sadhinota do cabayena. Okoe santal hopon Mahajon t.hen dhar bako hataoet' tahe~kana;onkan santal ko la.git' et.ak' upa.iko beboharet' tahe~kana. Ar ona do nonka leka, D.an'gra, ha.tikote phosolko nost.o ocoyet' tahe~kana. Nonkate santal hor. hopon ko talare ren'gec' par.aolen khan; onko mahajon se jumidar t.hen khon dhar ko hataoa ar bako em dar.eak' khan onkoak' jumi bhog dokhol ko hataoa. Santalkoak' noa muskilanak' oktere Sido ar Kanhu n'utuman barea jua.n boeha British Raj ar onkoren cela chamanda birudre la.r.ha.i kin got.akeda. Ona 30 June, 1855 salre. Santal Pargana reak' Bhognadihi ato reak' matcher hajar hajar hor. ko jarwayena. Onko do akoak' Sadhinotako la.i sodor keda ark o ekrar.ena je, Sido Murmu ar Kanhu Murmu ak' a.yurre tahe~kate British Raj ar onkoren gateko birudre la.r.ha.i la.git' ko got.akeda. Onko do akoak' sadhinota ko la.i sodorkeda ar Sid oar Kanhu Murmuak' a.yur latarre ekrar. tahe~nte British Sarkar Mahajon ar Jumidar birud re la.rha.ikin sodorkeda.

Santal Pargana elaka re gulmal rakap'en khan 7 July sarkari police son'ge onkoak' samna sa.mni n'apam hoyena ar Murmu boehakin Police hotete kin sap' ocok' kana an'jomkate gadel hor. do a.d.i ba.r.ic'ko ran'gaoente police ar onkoren gor.o hor. ho~ko goc' ocoyena. Noa ghot.ona tayom Company ren Army son'ge hor. hopon hopon koak' maran' la.r.ha.i do hoyena. Pa.hil dhapre santal hopon ko okoe kodo Sid oar Ka.nhu Murmu hotete ko a.yur ocok'kan tahe~kan, a.d.i hahar.a leka ko dar.eyena ar ona son'ge a.d.i maran' jaega Bhagol Pur Zila. reak' Santhia ha.bic' ko dokholkeda. One onate British Raj reak' a.d.i la.t.u jaega do usa.ra Santal hor. hopon dokhol re hec'ena.

Company ren sa~o ka.mia.ko art .aka poesa ren bepari ko goc' ocoyena. British Raj reak' office ho~ Pa.kur. zila. teko idikeda akoak' jiwi

ban'cao la.git'. Menkhan santalko noa la.r.ha.i aema din do bako sap' doho dar.eada ente East India Company do la.r.ha.i reak' sap'dap' jinis ko son'ge kate jemon ba.nduk, Kaman ar ha.tiwante hor. hopon ko birud la.r.ha.i reye phed.ena. Disa.mko calaoet' kan hor. hotete aema dilga.r.ia. santalko mit' son'ge teko goc' ocoyena. Noa la.r.ha.i re 50,000 Santal ko la.r.ha.i selet'ko tahe~kana ar bhitrire 15,000 khon 20,000 santalko Brit.ish India Company hotete ko goc' ocoyena. Company do noa la.r.ha.i 1856 sal reye thir ocokeda, thor.a la.r.ha.i do 1857 sal ha.bic' calao idiyena.

Santal hor. hopon ko Company ren sipa.hi birud la.r.ha.i re a.d.i dilga.r.ia. ar birbant.a ko sodorkeda. La.r.ha.i okte onkoak' tumdak' t.amak tin ha.bic' ko ruilet' tahe~kan, un habic' joto hor. ten'go ket.ec' kate ak' sar ko tun'et' tahe~kana. Nonka leka bad.aok' kana je, mit' dhom pon gel santalko company ren sipa.hi t.hen ban' soprot kate mit't.en hasa or.ak're t.ha.~iko hataokeda. Sipa.hi kodo ona hasa or.ak' got.ako eset' a.curkeda ar ba.nduk teko guliket'koa. Menkhan santalko akoak' a.pa.r.i te ona reak' jobab ko emkeda. Sipa.hiko ona hasa or.ak' reak' pa.cri ar.ere a.d.i maran' ghad.lak' ko n'amkeda ar Captain do okoeye hukumat'koa jemon ko soprotok' menkhan onko do ona ghad.lak' or.ak' khon ban' od.ok kate mit' son'gete a.pa.r.i ar.ak'ko ehop'keda.

Captain do arho~ hor. hopone kuliket'koa jemon ko soprotok'; onko do artet'ge a.pa.r.i tutun'tegeko tahe~yena. Ar thor.a sipa.hi doko tun' jos ocoyena. Mit' gha.r.i tayom ona hasa or.ak' khon a.pa.r.i hijuk' komao idiyena; Captain do ac'ren sipa.hi son'ge kate ona or.ak' teye boloyena ar uni do mit' har.am hor. a.d.i muskil dosareye n'el n'amkede. Uni do ba.nduk reak' guli teye ja.bun akan tahe~kana. Uni har.am hor. do goc' hor. koak' hor.mo lahareye ten'goyena. Sipa.hi do uniye metadea jemon ac'ak' ha.tia.r doe gid.iy; menkhan uni do ba.r.ic'-e ran'gaoena ar uni sipa.hiye goc'kede ac'ak' la.r.ha.i t.en'goc'te.

Noa do a.d.i hahar.age je, Sido do bepa.tia.r hor. hotete Brit.ish Sipa.hi t.hene sap' ocoyena ar Kanhu do Uparband n'utuman jaegare la.r.ha.i oktereye goc' ocoyena. Nonkate santal hul do cabayena. Noa la.r.ha.i do a.ur.iak' do ban' tahe~kana, noa la.r.ha.i te a.d.i

maran' upka.r ho hoe akana. Santal Pargana Tenancy Act do noa la.r.ha.i sec' lekate do n'am akana; one ona do Colony reak' ba.r.ic' se ket.ec' nia.m khon santal a.d.iba.siko mon'j tahe~n la.git' nawa a.n do bahalena. Gulmal oktere okoe do police ka.mi reko tahe~kan, onko doko ocok' ocoyena ar santal ko okoe ko Jumidar, bepariko, mahajon ko hoteteko kpclon ocolen onko doko sap' ocoyena. Nonkate ona elakare supuluk do hec'ena ar santal elaka do janamena.

Santalkoak' noa la.r.ha.i Santal Hul n'utumtege ba.r.ti do bad.aok' kana. Sid oar Ka.nhu ak' noa la.r.ha.i aboak' dina.m din reak' la.r.ha.i jin'gi re udga.u bon n'amkeda. Noa la.r.ha.i Santal jua.n ko do pa.hil sa.r reko tahe~kana. Ona chad.a maejiu ko ho~ noa la.r.ha.i re aema lekate gor.o ko em akada.

Santal elakare noa la.r.ha.i tahe~kante noa la.r.ha.i ren asol a.yurkodo Santal geko tahe~kana. Tobe santal chad.a ho~ noa elakaren et.ak' a.diba.si jemon, musla. Bengali, hindu, kamar, ren'gec' casa bad hor.ko noa la.r.ha.i reko selet'lena. Onate noa santal la.r.ha.i do hoe akan tahe~ kana joto lekan ren'gec' sadharon hor.ak' sadhinota reak' la.r.ha.i. Noa la.r.ha.i reak' dipisa. n'utumte joto santal boeha misera la.git' tahe~nkana 'Santal Hul Johar.