

HUL JOHAR

Tehen' do 30 June. Mit'ten bises din kana. Metak'me Hul Ma~ha~ Kana. Got'a disomren Santalko tehen' noa ma~ha~ko manaoet'kana.

Hul reak' mon'j katha do hoyok' kana la.r.ha.i ar noa la.r.ha.i do hoelena santalkoak' sadhinota la.git' Santal Parganare. Nit do Jharkhand state ko metak' kana. Okare Santal A.diba.si hor. do menak'ko. Barea Murmu boeha Sido ar Kanhu okoekin do noa la.r.ha.i kin a.yurlet'. Bharot reak' Itiha~s re bharot sadhinota n'am la.git' tina.k' la.r.ha.i do hoe akan British Raj birudre, onako modre Santal Hul joto khon maran' hul tahe~kana. Un oktere aema jiwi do calaoen takoa ona la.r.ha.i re. Rural Bengal gazette re 'Hunter' doe ol akada je, Santal hul re 20,000 hor. doko goc' ocoyena. 1855-57 sal reak' Santal hul re ba.r.tikaete pon boeha Sido, Kanhu, Cand ar Bhaero do ba.r.ti da.yik ko gok'leda. Arko a.yurleda; hor. hoponkoak' sadhinota n'am la.git' .1857 salre Bharotre okat.ak' maran' Sipa.hi la.r.ha.i British raj birud hoelen, ona la.r.ha.i do noa Santal Hul sec' lekatege ba.r.ti dar.e ar jor doe n'amleda.

East India Company do Bharot reak'' Rajniti ar disa.m ko calaoet' tahe~kana ar santal a.diba.si hor. koak' elakare Company ak' gor.ote ar sopohot' te aema Mahajon, Jumidar, ar Ba.nij bepari dokandar deko ko boloyena. Pa.tia.uk' ar ban' pa.tia.uk' reak' katha do noage, ren.gec', nacar ar ban'ko par.hao akan santal ko do oka dhar mahajon t.hen khon ko hatao; ona la.git' sud do 50% khon 500% ha.bic' ko emet' kan tahe~kana. Mit' dom okoe santal hopon dhare hatao akat' uni do jug jug bochor ke bochor se uniren bo~s ho~ ona dhar ko e midi akada.

Okoe hor. hopon dhar bako hataoa, onko or.ak' redo kombro se d.a ka.ti do hoyok'a ar onkate jutowak' cabalen tako khan do mahajon se bepari hor. t.hen calak' chad.a jahan upa.i do ar ban' tahe~kana. Nonkate akoren ga.i, kad.a, d.an'gra, jumi ar damanak' jinis ko doko at' keda. Santal do Damin-i-koh elakareko tahe~kana ar ona elakaredo hor.o , tur.i, jond.ra ar emateak' phosol do a.d.i mon'j hoyok' kan tahe~kana. Noa phosol reak' laloc' karonte Rajmohol elakaren Ban'gali dokandar, ona son'ge Murshidabad, Birbhum ar Bordhoman elaka khon

Benia, Kosari, Moyra, Tili ar aema lekan ba_nij bepariko boloyena.

Onko joto beparikoge Santalko er_eyet'ko tahe~kana. Ona chad_a Damin-i_koh elaka reak' mon'j mon'j jaega jumi jor jobosti kate se dhar emkate, onko t_hen khon ko hataoet' tahe~kana. Santalko nonkate mahajon, jumidar se bepari hor_ ren ka_r_mi hor_ leka ko hoyena.

Jahae hor_ dhar bako em saphale khan, hor_ hopon ren ba_hu bit_i ko ka_r_mi leka ko khat_aoet'ko tahe~kana. Nonkate santal koak' sadhinota do cabayena. Okoe santal hopon Mahajon t_hen dhar bako hataoet' tahe~kana; onkan santal ko la_git' et_ak' upa_iko beboharet' tahe~kana. Ar ona do nonka leka, D_an'gra, ha_tikote phosolko nost_o ocoyet' tahe~kana. Nonkate santal hor_ hopon ko talare ren'gec' par_aolen khan; onko mahajon se jumidar t_hen khon dhar ko hataoa ar bako em dar_eak' khan onkoak' jumi bhog dokhol ko hataoa. Santalkoak' noa muskilanak' oktere Sido ar Kanhu n'utuman barea juan boeha British Raj ar onkoren cela chamanda birudre la_r.ha.i kin got_akeda. Ona 30 June, 1855 salre. Santal Pargana reak' Bhognadihi ato reak' matcher hajar hajar hor_ ko jarwayena. Onko do akoak' Sadhinotako la_i sodorkeda ark o ekrar_en a je, Sido Murmu ar Kanhu Murmu ak' a_yurre tahe~kate British Raj ar onkoren gateko birudre la_r.ha.i la.git' ko got_akeda. Onko do akoak' sadhinota ko la_i sodorkeda ar Sid oar Kanhu Murmuak' a_yur latarre ekrar_ tahe~nte British Sarkar Mahajon ar Jumidar birud re la_rha_ikin sodorkeda.

Santal Pargana elaka re gulmal rakap'en khan 7 July sarkari police son'ge onkoak' samna sa_mni n'apam hoyena ar Murmu boehakin Police hotete kin sap' ocok' kana an'jomkate gadel hor_ do a_d.i ba_r_ic'ko ran_gaoente police ar onkoren gor_o hor_ ho~ko goc' ocoyena. Noa ghot_ona tayom Company ren Army son'ge hor_ hopon hopon koak' maran' la_r.ha.i do hoyena. Pa_hil dhapre santal hopon ko okoe kodo Sid oar Kanhu Murmu hotete ko a_yur ocok'kan tahe~kan, a_d.i hahara leka ko dar_eyena ar ona son'ge a_d.i maran' jaega Bhagol Pur Zila_ reak' Santhia ha_bic' ko dokholkeda. One onate British Raj reak' a_d.i la_t.u jaega do usa_ra Santal hor_ hopon dokhol re hec'ena.

Company ren sa~o ka_mia_ko art_aka poesa ren bepari ko goc' ocoyena. British Raj reak' office ho~ Pa_kur_zila_ teko idikeda akoak' jiwi

ban'cao la.git'. Menkhan santalko noa la.r.ha.i aema din do bako sap' doho dar.eada ente East India Company do la.r.ha.i reak' sap'dap' jinis ko son.ge kate jemon ba.nduk, Kaman ar ha.tiwante hor. hopon ko birud la.r.ha.i reye phed.ena. Disamko calaoet' kan hor. hotete aema dilga.ria. santalko mit' son.ge teko goc' ocoyena. Noa la.r.ha.ire 50,000 Santal ko la.r.ha.i selet'ko tahe~kana ar bhitrire 15,000 khon 20,000 santalko British India Company hotete ko goc' ocoyena. Company do noa la.r.ha.i 1856 sal reye thir ocokeda, thor.a la.r.ha.i do 1857 sal ha.bic' calao idiyena.

Santal hor. hopon ko Company ren sipa.hi birud la.r.ha.ire a.d.i dilga.r.ia. ar birbant.a ko sodorkeda. La.r.ha.i okte onkoak' tumdak' t.amak tin ha.bic' ko ruiet' tahe~kan, un habic' joto hor. ten.go ket.ec' kate ak' sar ko tun'et' tahe~kana. Nonka leka bad.aok' kana je, mit' dhom pon gel santalko company ren sipa.hi t.hen ban' soprot kate mit't.en hasa or.ak're t.ha.^iko hataokeda. Sipa.hi kodo ona hasa or.ak' got.ako eset' a.curkeda ar ba.nduk teko guliket'koa. Menkhan santalko akoak' a.pa.r.i te ona reak' jobab ko emkeda. Sipa.hiko ona hasa or.ak' reak' pa.cri ar.ere a.d.i maran' ghad.lak' ko n'amkeda ar Captain do okoeye hukumat'koa jemon ko soprotok' menkhan onko do ona ghad.lak' or.ak' khon ban' od.ok kate mit' son.gete a.pa.r.i ar.ak'ko ehop'keda.

Captain do arho~ hor. hopone kuliket'koa jemon ko soprotok'; onko do artet'ge a.pa.r.i tutun'tegeko tahe~yena. Ar thor.a sipa.hi doko tun'jos ocoyena. Mit' gha.r.i tayom ona hasa or.ak' khon a.pa.r.i hijuk' komao idiyena; Captain do ac'ren sipa.hi son.ge kate ona or.ak' teye boloyena ar uni do mit' har.am hor. a.d.i muskil dosareye n'el n'amkeda. Uni do ba.nduk reak' guli teye ja.bun akan tahe~kana. Uni har.am hor. do goc' hor. koak' hor.mo lahareye ten.goyena. Sipa.hi do uniye metadea jemon ac.ak' ha.tia.r doe gid.iy; menkhan uni do ba.r.ic'-e ran.gaoena ar uni sipa.hiye goc'keda ac.ak' la.r.ha.i t.en.goc'te.

Noa do a.d.i hahar.age je, Sido do bepa.tia.r hor. hotete British Sipa.hi t.hene sap' ocoyena ar Kanhu do Uparband n'utuman jaegare la.r.ha.i oktereye goc' ocoyena. Nonkate santal hul do cabayena. Noa la.r.ha.i do aur.iak' do ban' tahe~kana, noa la.r.ha.i te a.d.i

maran' upkar ho hoe akana. Santal Pargana Tenancy Act do noa la.r.ha.i sec' lekate do n'am akana; one ona do Colony reak' ba.r.ic' se ket.ec' nia.m khon santal a.d.iba.siko mon'j tahe~n la.git' nawa a.n do bahalena. Gulmal oktere okoe do police ka.mi reko tahe~kan, onko doko ocok' ocoyena ar santal ko okoe ko Jumidar, bepariko, mahajon ko hoteteko kpclon ocolen onko doko sap' ocoyena. Nonkate ona elakare supuluk do hec'ena ar santal elaka do janamena.

Santalkoak' noa la.r.ha.i Santal Hul n'utumtege ba.r.ti do bad.aok' kana. Sid oar Ka.nhu ak' noa la.r.ha.i aboak' dina.m din reak' la.r.ha.i jin'gi re udga.u bon n'amkeda. Noa la.r.ha.i.re Santal juan ko do pa.hil sa.r reko tahe~kana. Ona chad.a maejiu ko ho~ noa la.r.ha.i re aema lekate gor.o ko em akada.

Santal elakare noa la.r.ha.i tahe~kante noa la.r.ha.i ren asol a.yukodo Santal geko tahe~kana. Tobe santal chad.a ho~ noa elakaren et.ak' a.diba.si jemon, musla. Bengali, hindu, kamar, ren.gec' casa bad hor.ko noa la.r.ha.i.reko selet'lena. Onate noa santal la.r.ha.i do hoe akan tahe~ kana joto lekan ren.gec' sadharon hor.ak' sadhinota reak' la.r.ha.i. Noa la.r.ha.i reak' dipisa. n'utumte joto santal boeha misera la.git' tahe~nkana 'Santal Hul Johar.